Wimmera bioregion

EVC 3: Damp Sands Herb-rich Woodland

Description:

A low, grassy or bracken-dominated eucalypt forest or open woodland to 15 m tall with a large shrub layer and ground layer rich in herbs, grasses, and orchids. Occurs mainly on flat or undulating areas on moderately fertile, relatively well-drained, deep sandy or loamy topsoils over heavier subsoils (duplex soils).

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co	over:				
%cover	Character Species			Commo	n Name
10%	Eucalyptus viminalis ssp. cygno	etensis		Rough-ba	rked Manna-gum
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp	o a	%Cover	LF code
Immature Canop	v Tree	<i></i> • •	F	5%	IT
	e or Large Shrub	1		5%	Т
Medium Shrub		- 4		.5%	MS
Small Shrub		7		.5%	SS
Large Herb		1	_	.%	LH
Medium Herb		8		.0%	MH
Small or Prostrat	e Herh	3		.%	SH
Large Tufted Gra		1		5%	LTG
	I Tufted Graminoid	7		.0%	MTG
	Non-tufted Graminoid	4		.0%	MNG
Hummock Grass		1		.5%	HG
Tiny Tufted Grar		2		.%	TTG
Ground Fern	TITIOU	1		. 70	GF
	zhor	2		.0% 5%	
Scrambler or Clir					SC
Bryophytes/Liche		na	1	.0%	BL
* Largely seasonal	life form				
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	ange	Comm	on Name
	Banksia marginata			Silver B	
	Brachyloma daphnoides			Daphne	
	Callitris rhomboidea				Bay Pine
	Calytrix tetragona				n Fringe-myrtle
	Leptospermum myrsinoides			Heath T	J ,
-	Dillwynia glaberrima				Parrot-pea
	Hibbertia virgata				Guinea-flower
	Leucopogon costatus				Beard-heath
	<i>Hibbertia sericea</i> s.l.				linea-flower
	Goodenia geniculata			Bent Go	
	Burchardia umbellata			Milkmai	
	Hydrocotyle laxiflora				Pennywort
	Drosera glanduligera				Sundew
	Austrostipa mollis				Spear-grass
	Neurachne alopecuroidea				Mulga-grass
	Lepidosperma laterale				e Sword-sedge
	Lepidosperma carphoides				apier-sedge
	Auctrodanthonia conjoulate				
	Austrodanthonia geniculata				Vallaby-grass
	Hypolaena fastigiata			Tassel F	Rope-rush
MNG /	Hypolaena fastigiata Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid			Tassel F Weepin	Rope-rush g Grass
MNG / TTG d	Hypolaena fastigiata Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa			Tassel F Weepin Hairy Ce	Rope-rush g Grass entrolepis
MNG / TTG d TTG d	Hypolaena fastigiāta Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis polygyna			Tassel F Weepin Hairy Ce Wiry Ce	Rope-rush g Grass entrolepis ntrolepis
MNG A TTG C TTG C HG	Hypolaena fastigiāta Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis polygyna Triodia scariosa			Tassel F Weepin Hairy Ce Wiry Ce Porcupi	Rope-rush g Grass entrolepis ntrolepis ne Grass
MNG / TTG d TTG d HG 2 EP /	Hypolaena fastigiāta Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis polygyna Triodia scariosa Amyema pendula			Tassel F Weepin Hairy Ce Wiry Ce Porcupin Droopin	Rope-rush g Grass entrolepis ntrolepis ne Grass g Mistletoe
MNG / TTG d TTG d HG 2 EP /	Hypolaena fastigiāta Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis polygyna Triodia scariosa			Tassel F Weepin Hairy Ce Wiry Ce Porcupin Droopin	Rope-rush g Grass entrolepis ntrolepis ne Grass



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 40 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Cerastium glomeratum s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Vulpia muralis	Wall Fescue	high	low
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high	low
MNG	Lagurus ovatus	Hare's-tail Grass	high	low
MNG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 6: Sand Heathland

Description:

Treeless heathland (or with scattered emergent mallee-form eucalypts) occurring on deep infertile sands. Consists of a low, dense heathy shrub layer and a number of sedges and sedge-like species. Grasses and herbs are notably absent or infrequent.

Life Forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shrub	7	30%	MS
Small Shrub	8	25%	SS
Prostrate Shrub	2	5%	PS
Medium Herb	1	1%	MH
Large Tufted Graminoid	1	1%	LTG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid	4	10%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	15%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lichens	na	10%	BL
Total understorey projective foliage cover		65%	

LF Code		Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
MS		Leptospermum myrsinoides	Heath Tea-tree
MS		Calytrix tetragona	Common Fringe-myrtle
MS		Brachyloma daphnoides	Daphne Heath
MS	k	Allocasuarina mackliniana	Western Sheoak
SS		<i>Hibbertia sericea</i> s.l.	Silky Guinea-flower
SS		Hibbertia virgata	Twiggy Guinea-flower
SS		Astroloma conostephioides	Flame Heath
SS	r	<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i> var. <i>brevifolius</i>	Common Beard-heath
PS		Styphelia adscendens	Golden Heath
LTG		Austrostipa mollis	Supple Spear-grass
MTG		Lomandra sororia	Small Mat-rush
MTG		Lomandra nana	Dwarf Mat-rush
MTG		Lepidosperma carphoides	Black Rapier-sedge
MTG		Schoenus apogon	Common Bog-sedge
MNG		Hypolaena fastigiata	Tassel Rope-rush
MNG		Lepidobolus drapetocoleus	Scale Shedder
TTG		<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>	Hairy Centrolepis

Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 30 years.

Organic Litter:

20% cover

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species
MH	Hypochoeris glabra
MH	Hypochoeris radicata

Common Name Smooth Cat's-ear Cat's Ear **Invasive** high high Impact low low



EVC 6: Sand Heathland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 13: Brackish Sedgeland

Description:

Sedgeland dominated by moisture-dependent sedges with a grassy or herbaceous ground-layer. Sedges present are usually indicative of saline sites, but ground-layer is depauperate with few if any true halophytic species.

Tiny Tufted G Medium to Ti *largely sease	trate Herb* Graminoid nall Tufted Graminoid iraminoid* ny Non-tufted Graminoid	#Spp 1 5 5 1 4 3 3	%Cover 5% 10% 5% 10% 5% 5% 50% 90%	LF code LH MH SH LTG MTG TTG MNG
LF Code LH LH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG TTG TTG TTG TTG TTG MNG MNG MNG MNG	Species typical of at least part of Villarsia reniformis Senecio glomeratus Samolus repens Lobelia anceps Utricularia tenella Leptorhynchos squamatus Selliera radicans Stylidium inundatum Sebaea albidiflora Ranunculus robertsonii Gahnia filum Schoenus apogon Lomandra sororia Lomandra sororia Lomandra micrantha s.l. Juncus bufonius Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis aristata Centrolepis polygyna Leptocarpus brownii Hemarthria uncinata var. uncinata Baumea juncea Distichlis distichophylla	EVC range	Runn Annu Creep Angle Pink Scaly Shiny Hund White Slenc Chaff Comr Small Toad Hairy Point Wiry Coars Mat C Bare	ing Marsh-flower al Fireweed bing Brookweed ed Lobelia Bladderwort Buttons y Swamp-mat reds and Thousands e Sebaea ler Buttercup ty Saw-sedge non Bog-sedge Mat-rush l-flower Mat-rush Rush Centrolepis ed Centrolepis se Twine-rush Grass Twig-sedge alian Salt-grass

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood: desirable period of disturbance is every five years

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 13: Brackish Sedgeland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 19: Riparian Shrubland

Description:

Diverse, medium to tall shrubland to 5 m tall occurring on rocky substrates of major streams and banks and channels of rocky creeks and along perennial streams in gorge tracts. Able to withstand frequent flooding or regenerate rapidly after such disturbance and often forming dense thickets along the stream's edge during long periods without flooding. Trees may be irregularly scattered throughout but tend to be restricted to the banks of the rivers and creeks. Sedges and rushes common to riparian environments dominate the understorey as well as an array of herbs and grasses including many ephemeral native species which survive on the bare sands or in rock crevices.

Life forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shrub	6	40%	MS
Large Herb	2	5%	LH
Medium Herb	6	10%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb	2	5%	SH
Large Tufted Graminoid	3	10%	LTG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid	3	10%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	1%	MNG
Ground Fern	2	5%	GF
Scrambler or Climber	2	5%	SC
Bryophytes/Lichens	na	10%	BL

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
MS	Leptospermum lanigerum	Woolly Tea-tree
MS	<i>Hymenanthera dentata</i> s.l.	Tree Violet
LH	Persicaria decipiens	Slender Knotweed
MH	Hydrocotyle hirta	Hairy Pennywort
MH	Poranthera microphylla	Small Poranthera
MH	Oxalis perennans	Grassland Wood-sorrel
SH	Dichondra repens	Kidney-weed
LTG	Carex appressa	Tall Sedge
LTG	Poa labillardierei	Common Tussock-grass
LTG	Lomandra longifolia	Spiny-headed Mat-rush
MTG	Lepidosperma laterale	Variable Sword-sedge
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.l.	Black-anther Flax-lily
MNG	Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides	Weeping Grass
GF	Blechnum nudum	Fishbone Water-fern
SC	Clematis microphylla	Small-leaved Clematis

Recruitment:

Episodic/flood – desirable period between flood events is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

20% cover

Logs:

10 m/0.1 ha (note: large log class does not apply).



EVC 19: Riparian Shrubland – Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Rosa rubiginosa	Sweet Briar	low	high
MS	Rubus fruticosus spp. agg.	Blackberry	high	high
LH	Conium maculatum	Hemlock	high	high
LH	Conyza bonariensis	Flaxleaf Fleabane	high	low
LH	Carduus tenuiflorus	Winged Thistle	high	high
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort	high	low
LH	Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Prunella vulgaris	Self-heal	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MH	Euphorbia peplus	Petty Spurge	high	low
MH	Silene gallica	French Catchfly	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia nanteuilii	Childling Pink	high	low
MH	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> s.l.	Purple Cudweed	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	high	low
SH	Modiola caroliniana	Red-flower Mallow	high	low
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
MTG	Cyperus eragrostis	Drain Flat-sedge	high	high
MTG	Bromus catharticus	Prairie Grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus	Soft Brome	high	low
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	low
MNG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
SC	Vinca major	Blue Periwinkle	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 22: Grassy Dry Forest

Description:

Occurs on a variety of gradients and altitudes and on a range of geologies. The overstorey is dominated by a low to medium height forest of eucalypts to 20 m tall, sometimes resembling an open woodland with a secondary, smaller tree layer including a number of Acacia species. The understorey usually consists of a sparse shrub layer of medium height. Grassy Dry Forest is characterised by a ground layer dominated by a high diversity of drought-tolerant grasses and herbs, often including a suite of fern species.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 60 cm		#/ha 10 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co %cover 30%	Over: Character Species <i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha</i> <i>Eucalyptus polyanthemos</i> <i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> <i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx</i> s.s.				Commo Red String Red Box Yellow Bo Bundy	jybark
Medium Shrub Small Shrub Prostrate Shrub Large Herb Medium Herb Small or Prostrat Large Tufted Gra Medium to Smal	e or Large Shrub te Herb aminoid I Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid mber		# Spp 1 3 3 2 3 16 3 2 13 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 5 5 1 1 1 3 5 5 5 1 1 5 1	%Cover % % % % 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% % % 0% 0% 0% 0%	LF code IT T MS SS PS LH MH SH LTG MNG SC GF BL S/C



EVC 22: Grassy Dry Forest - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code MS MS MS SS SS SS SS SS PS PS LH LH LH LH LH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH	Species typical of at least part of EVC range Acacia paradoxa Cassinia arcuata Daviesia ulicifolia Acacia acinacea s.l. Acacia myrtifolia Hovea heterophylla Pimelea humilis Acacia aculeatissima Acrotriche serrulata Astroloma humifusum Senecio tenuiflorus Wahlenbergia stricta Senecio quadridentatus Hypericum gramineum Geranium solanderi s.l. Daucus glochidiatus Hydrocotyle laxiflora Phyllangium divergens Austrostipa mollis Joycea pallida Lomandra filiformis Poa sieberiana Dianella revoluta s.l. Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides	Common Name Hedge Wattle Drooping Cassinia Gorse Bitter-pea Gold-dust Wattle Myrtle Wattle Common Hovea Common Rice-flower Thin-leaf Wattle Honey-pots Cranberry Heath Slender Fireweed Tall Bluebell Cotton Fireweed Small St John's Wort Austral Cranesbill Australian Carrot Stinking Pennywort Wiry Mitrewort Supple Spear-grass Silvertop Wallaby-grass Wattle Mat-rush Grey Tussock-grass Black-anther Flax-lily Weeping Grass
SC	Hardenbergia violacea	Purple Coral-pea

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

20 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Cerastium glomeratum s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Galium divaricatum	Slender Bedstraw	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Bromus madritensis	Madrid Brome	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 28: Rocky Outcrop Shrubland

Description:

Occurs in areas of low site quality on exposed rocky outcrops where rock is a dominant landform feature, soils are shallow or virtually absent and effective rainfall is low. Scattered, often stunted trees are occasionally present. A diverse shrub layer to 5 m tall characterises this EVC, including a number of rock-adapted species. The ground layer is usually sparse and species-poor except where it occurs in discrete patches and forms a mosaic with Rocky Outcrop Herbland.

Life forms: Life form Medium Shrub Small Shrub Prostrate Shru Large Herb Medium Herb Large Tufted Medium to Sn Bryophytes/Li Soil Crust	ub Graminoid nall Tufted Graminoid	#Spp 9 2 1 2 2 2 2 5 na na	%Cover 45% 10% 1% 5% 5% 10% 20% 10%	LF code MS SS PS LH MH LTG MTG BL S/C	
LF Code MS MS MS SS LH LH H HLTG MTG MTG MTG MTG	Species typical of at least p Monotoca scoparia Correa reflexa Cassinia longifolia Leptospermum myrsinoides Hibbertia riparia Wahlenbergia gracilis s.l. Senecio tenuiflorus Gonocarpus tetragynus Xanthorrhoea australis Dianella revoluta s.l. Lepidosperma laterale Lomandra filiformis	oart of EVC range	Prickl Comr Shiny Heath Erect Sprav Slend Comr Austr Black Varia	y Broom-hea non Correa c Cassinia n Tea-tree Guinea-flowed vling Bluebell ler Fireweed non Raspwor al Grass-tree -anther Flax- ble Sword-se e Mat-rush	th er t
Continuous Organic Litte 40 % cover Weediness: LF Code MH		Common Name Cat's Ear		nvasive gh	Impact low



EVC 28: Rocky Outcrop Shrubland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 48: Heathy Woodland

Description:

Spans a variety of geologies but is generally associated with nutrient-poor soils including deep uniform sands (aeolian or outwash) and Tertiary sand/clay which has been altered to form quartzite gravel. Eucalypt-dominated low woodland to 10 m tall lacking a secondary tree layer and generally supporting a diverse array of narrow or ericoid-leaved shrubs except where frequent fire has reduced this to a dense cover of bracken. Geophytes and annuals can be quite common but the ground cover is normally fairly sparse.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp).	DBH(cm) 50 cm	#/ha 15 / ha	
5, 11				
Tree Canopy (0.5	name an Name a
%cover	Character Species			mmon Name
15%	Eucalyptus arenacea		Des	ert Stringybark
Understorey:				
Life form		#Sp	p %Co	ver LF code
Medium Shrub		8	40%	MS
Small Shrub		9	25%	SS
Prostrate Shru	b	2	5%	PS
Large Herb		2	1%	LH
Medium Herb		6	5%	MH
Large Tufted G	Graminoid	2	5%	LTG
Medium to Sm	all Tufted Graminoid	7	10%	MTG
Medium to Tin	y Non-tufted Graminoid	3	10%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lic	hens	na	10%	BL
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C
LF Code MS MS MS SS SS SS SS SS SS PS LH MH MH MH LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG M	Species typical of at least Brachyloma daphnoides Leptospermum myrsinoides Banksia marginata Calytrix tetragona Hibbertia riparia Astroloma conostephioides Hibbertia virgata Leucopogon virgatus var. brevifi Styphelia adscendens Astroloma humifusum Senecio tenuiflorus Goodenia geniculata Gonocarpus tetragynus Glossodia major Austrostipa mollis Xanthorrhoea minor ssp. lutea Lomandra sororia Lomandra sororia Dianella revoluta s.s. Lepidosperma carphoides Hypolaena fastigiata Lepidoblus drapetocoleus Schoenus breviculmis		inge	Common Name Daphne Heath Heath Tea-tree Silver Banksia Common Fringe-myrtle Erect Guinea-flower Flame Heath Twiggy Guinea-flower Common Beard-heath Golden Heath Cranberry Heath Slender Fireweed Bent Goodenia Common Raspwort Wax-lip Orchid Supple Spear-grass Small Grass-tree Small Mat-rush Desert Mat-rush Black-anther Flax-lily Black Rapier-sedge Tassel Rope-rush Scale Shedder
SC	Cassytha pubescens s.s.			Matted Bog-sedge Downy Dodder-laurel



EVC 48: Heathy Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 20 years.

Organic Litter:

40 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code MH

Typical Weed Species Hypochoeris glabra

Common Name Smooth Cat's-ear

Invasive high

Impact low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 53: Swamp Scrub

Description:

MNG

MNG

GF

Closed scrub to 8 m tall at low elevations on alluvial deposits along streams or on poorly drained sites with high nutrient and water availability. Soils vary from organic loams to fine silts and peats which are inundated during the wetter months of the year and is dominated by Woolly Tea-tree *Leptospermun lanigerum* which often forms a dense impenetrable thicket, out-competing other species. Emergent trees (eg. Swamp Gum *Eucalyptus ovata*) may some times be present. Where light penetrates to ground level, a moss/lichen/liverwort herbaceous ground cover is often present.

Canopy Cove %cover 50%	r: Character Species Leptospermum lanigerum Melaleuca squarrosa Acacia melanoxylon Acacia mearnsii		Commo Woolly Te Scented P Blackwoo Black Wat	aperbark d
Understorey:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shruk	0	2	10%	MS
Small Shrub		1	1%	SS
Large Herb		5	5%	LH
Medium Herb		9	15%	MH
Small or Prost		3	10%	SH
Large Tufted		2	15%	LTG
0	ted Graminoid	2	5%	LNG
	nall Tufted Graminoid	4	15%	MTG
Medium to Tir	ny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	15%	MNG
Ground Fern		2	5%	GF
Scrambler or (Climber	1	5%	SC
Bryophytes/Li	chens	na	20%	BL
LF Code	Species typical of at least part of	of EVC range	Com	nmon Name
MS	Ozothamnus ferrugineus		Tree	Everlasting
MS	Leptospermum continentale		Prick	y Tea-tree
SS	Rubus parvifolius		Smal	l-leaf Bramble
MH	Oxalis perennans		Grass	sland Wood-sorrel
MH	Lagenophora stipitata		Comi	non Bottle-daisy
MH	Viola hederacea sensu Willis (1972)		Ivy-le	eaf Violet
SH	<i>Lobelia pedunculata</i> s.l.		Matte	ed Pratia
SH	Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides		Shini	ng Pennywort
SH	Dichondra repens		Kidne	ey-weed
LTG	Gahnia clarkei		Tall S	aw-sedge
LTG	Juncus pallidus		Pale	Rush
LTG	Carex appressa		Tall S	Sedge
MTG	Juncus pauciflorus		Loos	e-flower Rush



Slender Tussock-grass

Weeping Grass

Austral Bracken

Poa tenera

Pteridium esculentum

Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 40 % cover

Weediness:

LF Cod	e Typical Weed Species	Co
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spe
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Co
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat
MH	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides	Ha
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Co
MH	Prunella vulgaris	Sel
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pin
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yor

Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Spear Thistle	high	high
Common Sow-thistle	high	low
Cat's Ear	high	low
Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
Common Centaury	high	low
Self-heal	high	low
Pimpernel	high	low
Yorkshire Fog	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 55: Plains Grassy Woodland

Description:

An open, eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall occurring on a number of geologies and soil types. Occupies poorly drained, fertile soils on flat or gently undulating plains at low elevations usually in areas with >600 mm annual rainfall. The understorey consists of a few sparse shrubs over a species-rich grassy and herbaceous ground layer.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co %cover 15%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis		-	Common I iver Red Gu	
Medium to Tiny Bryophytes/Lich	aminoid I Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid ens	# Sp 1 2 1 1 1 8 4 1 15 4 na	59 59 19 19 19 25 10 19 40 59 10	% % % 5% 0% % 0% % 0%	LF code IT MS SS PS LH MH SH LTG MTG MNG BL
SS SS PS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG M	Species typical of at least Pimelea humilis Pimelea curviflora s.l. Astroloma humifusum Bossiaea prostrata Hypericum gramineum Drosera peltata ssp. peltata Acaena echinata Leptorhynchos squamatus Drosera whitakeri ssp. aberrans Hydrocotyle laxiflora Solenogyne dominii Austrostipa pubinodis Schoenus apogon Themeda triandra Thicoryne elatior Caesia calliantha Microtis unifolia Microlaena stipoides var. stipoide Centrolepis aristata Thysanotus patersonii Convolvulus erubescens spp. age		nge	Comm Curve Cranb Creep Small Pale S Sheep Scaly Scent Stinkii Smooi Tall Sj Comm Kanga Yellow Blue C Comm Weep Pointe Twinir	mon Name non Rice-flower d Rice-flower erry Heath ing Bossiaea St John's Wort Sundew o's Burr Buttons ed Sundew ng Pennywort th Solenogyne pear-grass non Bog-sedge aroo Grass v Rush-lily Grass-lily non Onion-orchid ing Grass ed Centrolepis ng Fringe-lily Bindweed



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 10 % cover

Logs:

10 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

Weediness.				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium subterraneum	Subterranean Clover	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Trifolium dubium	Suckling Clover	high	low
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Anthoxanthum odoratum	Sweet Vernal-grass	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Cynosurus echinatus	Rough Dog's-tail	high	low
MNG	Aira spp.	Hair Grass	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 56: Floodplain Riparian Woodland

Description:

An open eucalypt woodland to 20 m tall over a medium to tall shrub layer with a ground layer consisting of amphibious and aquatic herbs and sedges. Occurs along the banks and floodplains of the larger meandering rivers and major creeks, often in conjunction with one or more floodplain wetland communities. Elevation and rainfall are relatively low and soils are fertile alluviums subject to periodic flooding and inundation.

Large trees Species Eucalyptus			DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha	ı	
Tree Canor %cover 15%	py C	over: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis			Common River Red-g	
Medium Sh Large Herb Medium He Small or Pr Large Tufte Large Non- Medium to	Cano ey Tre nrub erb rostra ed Gr tufte Sma Tiny	te or Large Shrub te Herb raminoid d Graminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid	# Sp 1 3 5 4 2 2 1 6 1 1 6		%Cover 5% 5% 10% 10% 5% 15% 5% 20% 5% 10%	LF code IT T MS LH MH SH LTG LNG MTG MNG BL
LF Code T MS MS SS LH MH SH SH LTG LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG	V	Species typical of at lease Acacia oswaldii Pittosporum angustifolium Acacia pycnantha Bursaria spinosa ssp. spinosa Pimelea humilis Senecio glomeratus Rumex brownii Acaena echinata Dichondra repens Crassula helmsii Carex appressa Carex tereticaulis Poa labillardierei Lachnagrostis filiformis Elymus scaber var. scaber Austrodanthonia penicillata	t part of EVC ra	nge	Umb Weej Gold Swee Com Slend Shee Kidne Swar Tall S Sedg Com Com	mmon Name rella Wattle bing Pittosporum en Wattle et Bursaria mon Rice-flower lal Fireweed der Dock p's Burr ey-weed np Crassula Sedge e Rush mon Tussock-grass mon Blown-grass mon Wheat-grass der Wallaby-grass

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

40 % cover

Logs:

30 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 56: Floodplain Riparian Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Rosa rubiginosa	Sweet Briar	high	high
LH	Rumex conglomeratus	Clustered Dock	high	low
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	high	low
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	low
LH	Aster subulatus	Aster-weed	high	low
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
LH	<i>Sonchus asper</i> s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Plantago major	Greater Plantain	high	low
MH	Brassica fruticulosa	Twiggy Turnip	high	high
MH	Atriplex prostrata	Hastate Orache	high	low
LTG	Phalaris aquatica	Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
MTG	Cyperus eragrostis	Drain Flat-sedge	high	high
MTG	Bromus catharticus	Prairie Grass	high	low
MTG	Lolium perenne	Perennial Rye-grass	high	low
MNG	Paspalum distichum	Water Couch	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 61: Box Ironbark Forest

Description:

Occurs in low rainfall areas on gently undulating rises, low hills and peneplains on infertile, often stony soils derived from a range of geologies. The open overstorey to 20 m tall consists of a variety of eucalypts, often including one of the Ironbark species. The mid storey often forms a dense to open small tree or shrub layer over an open ground layer ranging from a sparse to well-developed suite of herbs and grasses.

Large trees: Species		DBH(cm)	#/ha		
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.		70 cm	15 / ha	l	
Tree Canopy C	over:				
%cover	Character Species			Commo	n Name
30%	Eucalyptus microcarpa			Grey Box	
	Eucalyptus tricarpa			Red Ironb	ark
	Eucalyptus polyanthemos			Red Box	
	Eucalyptus leucoxylon			Yellow Gu	m
Understorey:					
Life form		#Spj	D	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	py Tree	•••		5%	IT
Medium Shrub		7		25%	MS
Small Shrub		4		5%	SS
Prostrate Shrub		2		1%	PS
Medium Herb		9		20%	MH
Large Tufted Gr	aminoid	1		1%	LTG
Medium to Smal	ll Tufted Graminoid	8		15%	MTG
Bryophytes/Lich	ens	na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		na		20%	S/C
Total unders	torey projective foliage c	over		85%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	nge	Com	mon Name
	Acacia pycnantha	•	5	Golde	en Wattle
	Cassinia arcuata			Droo	ping Cassinia
MS .	Acacia genistifolia			Sprea	ading Wattle
MS	Brachyloma daphnoides			Daph	ne Heath
SS	Hibbertia exutiacies			Spiky	Guinea-flower
SS	Pultenaea largiflorens			Twig	gy Bush-pea
SS	Lissanthe strigosa			Peac	h Heath
PS .	Astroloma humifusum			Crant	perry Heath
MH	Senecio tenuiflorus			Slend	ler Fireweed
MH .	Xerochrysum viscosum			Shiny	 Everlasting
MH	Gonocarpus tetragynus			Comr	non Raspwort
	Veronica plebeia				ng Speedwell
	Austrostipa mollis				le Spear-grass
	Joycea pallida				top Wallaby-grass
	<i>Dianella revoluta</i> s.l.				-anther Flax-lily
	Lomandra filiformis				e Mat-rush
	Austrodanthonia setacea				y Wallaby-grass
	Poa sieberiana				Tussock-grass
SC	Thysanotus patersonii			Twini	ng Fringe-lily



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 20 % cover

Logs:

20 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code MH MH MTG MTG MNG MH

Typical Weed Species Hypochoeris glabra Hypochoeris radicata Briza maxima Vulpia bromoides Aira elegantissima Petrorhagia velutina

Common Name	
Smooth Cat's-ear	
Cat's Ear	
Large Quaking-grass	
Squirrel-tail Fescue	
Delicate Hair-grass	

Hairy Pink

Invasive	Impact
high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 65: Sedge-rich Woodland

Description:

Occurs in shallow depressions in flatter, poorly drained areas. The vegetation is an open woodland to 15 m tall, with shrubs and understorey trees uncommon, and sedges predominating in the ground layer. Herbs typical of inundated environments are present, but also grass, herb and geophyte species may also be common.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Allocasuarina lu		DBH(cm) 70 cm 40 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C %cover 10%	Cover: Character Species Eucalyptus leucoxylon Eucalyptus melliodora Allocasuarina luehmannii			Commo Yellow Gu Yellow Bo Buloke	
	ate Herb ed Graminoid Ill Tufted Graminoid v Non-tufted Graminoid	# Sp 2 1 10 2 1 13 3 na na	5 5 1 5 2 5 5 1 3 1 1 1	% Cover % % % 0% 0% 5% 0% 0% 0%	LF code IT MS SS LH MH SH LNG MTG MNG BL S/C
LF Code MS SS PS PS LH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH ST G TTG TTG TTG TTG TTG TTG SC	Species typical of at least Hakea rugosa Eutaxia microphylla Astroloma humifusum Acrotriche serrulata Senecio tenuiflorus Utricularia dichotoma s.l. Drosera peltata ssp. peltata Lagenophora huegelii Leptorhynchos squamatus Solenogyne dominii Myriocephalus rhizocephalus Hydrocotyle laxiflora Lepidosperma viscidum Juncus holoschoenus Lachnagrostis filiformis var. filifo Schoenus apogon Chorizandra enodis Eleocharis acuta Centrolepis aristata Centrolepis aristata Centrolepis glabra Aphelia gracilis Thysanotus patersonii	ormis	inge	Dwar Comr Crant Hone Narro Fairie Pale Coars Scaly Smoo Wool Stink Stick Joint Comr Black Comr Black Comr Point Hairy Smoo Slenc	f Hakea non Eutaxia berry Heath by-pots w-leaf Groundsel es' Aprons Sundew se Lagenophera Buttons oth Solenogyne ly-heads ing Pennywort y Sword-sedge eleaf Rush non Blown-grass non Bog-sedge ed Centrolepis oth Centrolepis bth Centrolepis ler Aphelia ing Fringe-lily



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 10 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Cicendia filiformis	Slender Cicendia	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low
TTG	Isolepis hystrix	Awned Club-sedge	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 66: Low Rises Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall on elevated plains and low rises with a diverse shrub understorey and grassy field layer. Occurs in a range of environmental settings that have resulted in well-drained surface soils mantling clay sub-soils.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Allocasuarina lu Callitris gracilis		DBH(cm) 60 cm 40 cm 40 cm	#/ha 20/ha		
Tree Canopy C	over:				
% cover 20%	Character Species Eucalyptus leucoxylon Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayensis Allocasuarina luehmannii Eucalyptus porosa Eucalyptus silvestris Eucalyptus microcarpa			Yellow G Slender Buloke	Cypress-pine allee-box ad Box
Medium Shrub Small Shrub Large Herb Medium Herb Small or Prostra Medium to Sma Medium to Tiny Bryophytes/Lich Soil Crust	ee or Large Shrub ate Herb Il Tufted Graminoid v Non-tufted Graminoid	#Spp 2 5 3 1 3 2 8 1 na na 7 er	5% 5% 15° 5% 1% 5% 1% 25° 1% 10°	5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	LF code IT T MS SS LH MH SH MTG MNG BL S/C
Recruitment: Continuous					

Organic Litter:

15% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha.



EVC 66: Low Rises Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of	-	Common Name	
Т	Pittosporum angustifolium		Weeping Pittosporum	
Т	Myoporum platycarpum		Sugarwood	
MS	Acacia pycnantha		Golden Wattle	
MS	Hakea tephrosperma		Needlewood	
MS	Bursaria spinosa		Sweet Bursaria	
MS	Acacia oswaldii		Umbrella Wattle	
SS	Eutaxia microphylla		Common Eutaxia	
SS	Olearia pimeleoides		Pimelea Daisy-bush	
MH	Vittadinia cuneata		Fuzzy New Holland Daisy	
SH	Maireana enchylaenoides		Wingless Bluebush	
SH	Goodenia pinnatifida		Cut-leaf Goodenia	
SH	Oxalis perennans		Grassland Wood-sorrel	
SH	Sida corrugata		Variable Sida	
MTG	Lepidosperma viscidum		Sticky Sword-sedge	
MTG	<i>Elymus scaber</i> var. <i>scaber</i>		Common Wheat-grass	
MTG	Enteropogon acicularis		Windmill Grass	
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea		Bristly Wallaby-grass	
MNG	Austrostipa elegantissima		Feather Spear-grass	
SC	Clematis microphylla		Small-leaved Clematis	
Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
T	Olea europaea	Olive	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	hiah	high
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
LH	Gazania linearis	Gazania	high	high
LH	Opuntia robusta	Wheel Cactus	high	high
MH	,	Cat's Ear	5	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata		high	
	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass		low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Ehrharta calycina	Perennial Veldt Grass	5	high
MNG	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
TTG	Poa bulbosa	Bulbous Meadow-gras	5	high
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 67: Alluvial Terraces Herb-rich Woodland

Description:

Open woodland to 15 m tall on broad alluvial plains and along ephemeral drainage lines. Soils are generally poorly drained duplex soils with sandy loam overlying a heavier clay subsoil. Understorey consists of few, if any shrubs with the striking feature of this EVC being the high species-richness of the ground-layer and the low biomass of this cover, particularly in summer.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Allocasuarina sp	p.	DBH(cm) 70 cm 50 cm)	#/ha 8 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co	over:					
%cover 15%	Character Species Eucalyptus microcarpa Eucalyptus melliodora Eucalyptus leucoxylon Allocasuarina luehmannii				Common Grey Box Yellow Box Yellow Gu Buloke	x
Understorey:						
Life form			#Spj	þ	%Cover	LF code
Immature Canop	by Tree				5%	IT
	e or Large Shrub		1		5%	Т
Medium Shrub			3		5%	MS
Small Shrub			3		5%	SS
Prostrate Shrub			1		1%	PS
Large Herb			3		5%	LH
Medium Herb			15		20%	MH
Small or Prostrat			5		10%	SH
Large Tufted Gra			1		1%	LTG
	I Tufted Graminoid		12		20%	MTG
	Non-tufted Graminoid		2		5%	MNG
Ground Fern			1		1%	GF
Bryophytes/Lich	ens		na		10%	BL
Soil Crust			na		10%	S/C

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 67: Alluvial Terraces Herb-rich Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least par	t of EVC range Co	mmon Name	
MS	Acacia pycnantha	Go	lden Wattle	
MS	<i>Acacia acinacea</i> s.l.	Go	ld-dust Wattle	
MS	Acacia paradoxa	He	dge Wattle	
MS	Acacia genistifolia	Spi	eading Wattle	
SS	<i>Lissanthe strigosa</i> ssp. <i>subulata</i>	Pea	ach Heath	
SS	Pimelea humilis	Сог	mmon Rice-flower	
SS	Dillwynia cinerascens s.l.	Gre	ey Parrot-pea	
PS	Astroloma humifusum	Cra	inberry Heath	
PS	Acrotriche serrulata		ney-pots	
LH	Senecio quadridentatus	Cot	ton Fireweed	
LH	Senecio tenuiflorus	Sle	nder Fireweed	
MH	Cynoglossum suaveolens	Sw	eet Hound's-tongue	
MH	Óxalis perennans		assland Wood-sorrel	
MH	, Daucus glochidiatus	Aus	stralian Carrot	
MH	Cymbonotus preissianus	Aus	stral Bear's-ears	
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora	Stir	nking Pennywort	
SH	Solenogyne dominii		ooth Solenogyne	
SH	Drosera whittakeri ssp. aberrans		ented Sundew	
SH	Cymbonotus preissianus		stral Bear's-ear	
LTG	Austrostipa mollis		ople Spear-grass	
MTG	Lomandra filiformis	•	ittle Mat-rush	
MTG	<i>Elymus scaber</i> var. <i>scaber</i>		mmon Wheat-grass	
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.l.		ck-anther Flax-lily	
MTG	Austrostipa scabra		ugh Spear-grass	
MNG	Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides		eping Grass	
TTG	<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>		iry Centrolepis	
TTG	Centrolepis surgosa ssp. surgosa Centrolepis aristata		nted Centrolepis	
GF	Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia		en Rock-fern	
SC				
30	Thysanotus patersonii	Ivv	ining Fringe-lily	
Weediness				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Cicendia quadrangularis	Square Cicendia	high	low
MH	Cerastium glomeratum s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickw		low
MH	Galium murale	Small Goosegrass	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MH	2	Common Centaury	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea Galium divaricatum	Slender Bedstraw	high	low
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass		0
MTG		Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Briza maxima Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low low
MNG	5		high	
	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Vulpia ciliata Cuperus tenellus	Fringed Fescue Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	The sedge	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 68: Creekline Grassy Woodland

Description:

Grass-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a range of amphibious herbs. Occurs along banks and adjacent wet flats of smaller intermittent creeks on coarse sands and stony alluvial soils and on the floodplains of larger rivers, in areas where annual rainfall is greater than 500 mm per annum.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C					
%cover 15%	Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis			Common River Red G	
Understorey:					
Life form		#Spj	р	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	py Tree			5%	IT
Medium Shrub		2		10%	MS
Small Shrub		2		1%	SS
Medium Herb		5		10%	MH
Small or Prostra	ite Herb	1		1%	SH
Large Tufted Gr		3		20%	LTG
Medium to Sma	II Tufted Graminoid	6		25%	MTG
Bryophytes/Lich		na		10%	BL
Total unders	storey projective foliage c	over		75%	
				6	
	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	nge		nmon Name
	Acacia retinodes var. retinodes			Wirild	
	Acacia pycnantha			00.0	en Wattle
	<i>Hymenanthera dentata</i> s.l.				Violet
	Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome	entosa		,	Saltbush
MH MH	Gonocarpus tetragynus Acaena echinata				mon Raspwort
					p's Burr sland Wood-sorrel
	Oxalis perennans				
	Austrostipa bigeniculata Carex appressa				d Spear-grass Sedge
LTG	Carex appressa Carex tereticaulis				e Rush
	Poa labillardierei			5	mon Tussock-grass
	<i>Cyperus gunnii</i> ssp. <i>gunnii</i>				ed Flat-sedge
	Austrodanthonia racemosa var.	racemosa			d Wallaby-grass
	Austrodanthonia caespitosa			•	mon Wallaby grass
	Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid	les			ping Grass
Recruitment:					
Continuous					

Organic Litter:

40% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha



EVC 68: Creekline Grassy Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness: - -

LF Code	Typical Weed Species
LH	Sonchus oleraceus
LH	Cirsium vulgare
LH	Plantago lanceolata
MH	Hypochoeris radicata
MH	Anagallis arvensis
LTG	Phalaris aquatica
MNG	Briza maxima
MNG	Romulea rosea
MNG	Vulpia bromoides
MNG	Briza minor
MNG	Aira elegantissima

Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Common Sow-thistle	high	low
Spear Thistle	high	low
Ribwort	high	low
Cat's Ear	high	low
Pimpernel	high	low
Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
Large Quaking-grass	high	low
Onion Grass	high	low
Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
Delicate Hair-grass	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 69: Metamorphic Slopes Shrubby Woodland

Description:

Occurs on rocky slopes of contact metamorphosed ridges adjacent to granitic plutons. Slopes have stony soils and fractured bedrock resulting in high permeability to water and low effective rainfall. A very low open woodland to 8 m tall with a dense layer of medium to large shrubs. Ground layer can be sparse with scattered grasses, forbs and low shrubs. The presence of geophytes in the ground stratum indicates seasonally moist soil conditions.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 40 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C	over:				
%cover 15%	Character Species Eucalyptus microcarpa Eucalyptus polyanthemos Eucalyptus leucoxylon			Commo Grey Box Red Box Yellow Gu	
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp	op '	%Cover	LF code
Understorey Tre	ee or Large Shrub	1		5%	Т
Medium Shrub		7		25%	MS
Small Shrub		3		5%	SS
Prostrate Shrub	1	1		1%	PS
Large Herb		2		5%	LH
Medium Herb		11		20%	MH
Small or Prostra		2		1%	SH
Large Tufted G		1		5%	LTG
Medium to Sma	III Tufted Graminoid	7		15%	MTG
Ground Fern		1		5%	GF
Bryophytes/Lich	nens	na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		na		20%	S/C



LF Code T MS MS MS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS PS LH LH H MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH	Species typical of at least part of EVC range Allocasuarina verticillata Acacia euthycarpa Ozothamnus obcordatus Acacia pycnantha Cassinia arcuata Astroloma conostephioides Pultenaea prostrata Hibbertia exutiacies Pimelea humilis Astroloma humifusum Xerochrysum viscosum Senecio tenuiflorus Gonocarpus elatus Stuartina muelleri Rhodanthe laevis Millotia muelleri Hydrocotyle laxiflora Siloxerus multiflorus Calandrinia calyptrata Austrostipa mollis Lomandra filiformis Austrodanthonia setacea	Common Name Drooping Sheoke Wallowa Grey Everlasting Golden Wattle Drooping Cassinia Flame Heath Silky Bush-pea Spiky Guinea-flower Common Rice-flower Cranberry Heath Shiny Everlasting Slender Fireweed Tall Raspwort Spoon Cudweed Smooth Sunray Common Bow-flower Stinking Pennywort Small Wrinklewort Pink Purslane Supple Spear-grass Wattle Mat-rush Bristly Wallaby-grass
	,	
MTG	Austrostipa scabra	Rough Spear-grass
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.l.	Black-anther Flax-lily
GF	Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia	Green Rock-fern
SC	Thysanotus patersonii	Twining Fringe-lily

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code MH MH MTG MTG MTG MNG MNG

Typical Weed Species

Hypochoeris glabra Parentucellia latifolia Briza maxima Briza minor Vulpia bromoides Aira elegantissima Vulpia myuros

Common Name

Smooth Cat's-ear Red Bartsia Large Quaking-grass Lesser Quaking-grass Squirrel-tail Fescue Delicate Hair-grass Rat's-tail Fescue

Invasive Impact high low high low high low high low high low high low high low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 70: Hillcrest Herb-rich Woodland

Description:

Restricted to low rainfall areas and occurs on broad, flat hilltops and ridgelines and upper slopes of undulating rises and rolling hills at low elevations. The flatness of the ridgetops allows for the formation of deeper soils derived from Ordovician sediments and together with clayey sub-soils found in pockets in fractured sedimentary rock, results in better growing conditions than on the surrounding slopes. The overstorey is sparse and consists of low spreading eucalypts to 10 m tall. The medium shrub layer is usually absent while the ground layer has a diverse array of grasses and herbs partly due to protection offered by the easterly aspect.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha	
Tree Canopy C	over:			
%cover 15%	Character Species <i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i> <i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>		Gre	ey Box low Box
Understorey:				
Life form		#Spj	ი %Co	over LF code
Immature Cano	py Tree		5%	IT
,	ee or Large Shrub	2	10%	Т
Medium Shrub		2	5%	MS
Small Shrub		2	1%	SS
Large Herb		4	10%	LH
Medium Herb		14	20%	MH
Small or Prostra	ate Herb	2	5%	SH
Large Tufted G		1	1%	LTG
	II Tufted Graminoid	12	30%	MTG
	Non-tufted Graminoid	3	5%	MNG
Ground Fern		1	1%	GF
Bryophytes/Lich	iens	na	10%	BL
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C



EVC 70: Hillcrest Herb-rich Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
Т	Acacia implexa	Lightwood
Т	Allocasuarina verticillata	Drooping Sheoak
MS	Acacia pycnantha	Golden Wattle
MS	Cassinia arcuata	Drooping Cassinia
SS	Pimelea humilis	Common Rice-flower
SS	Astroloma conostephioides	Flame Heath
PS	Astroloma humifusum	Cranberry Heath
LH	Senecio quadridentatus	Cotton Fireweed
LH	Wahlenbergia stricta	Tall Bluebell
LH	Wahlenbergia luteola	Bronze Bluebell
MH	Xerochrysum viscosum	Shiny Everlasting
MH	Stackhousia monogyna	Creamy Stackhousia
MH	Gonocarpus elatus	Tall Raspwort
MH	Pelargonium rodneyanum	Magenta Stork's-bill
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora	Stinking Pennywort
SH	Kennedia prostrata	Running Postman
SH	<i>Drosera whittakeri</i> ssp. <i>aberrans</i>	Scented Sundew
LTG	Austrostipa mollis	Supple Spear-grass
MTG	Austrostipa scabra	Rough Spear-grass
MTG	Lomandra filiformis	Wattle Mat-rush
MTG	Themeda triandra	Kangaroo Grass
GF	Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia	Green Rock-fern
GF	Cheilanthes sieberi ssp. sieberi	Narrow Rock-fern
EP	Amyema miquelii	Box Mistletoe
SC	Thysanotus patersonii	Twining Fringe-lily

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Carduus tenuiflorus	Winged Thistle	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MH	Galium murale	Small Goosegrass	high	low
MH	Parentucellia latifolia	Red Bartsia	high	low
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus	Soft Brome	high	low
MNG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Bromus madritensis	Madrid Brome	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 71: Hills Herb-rich Woodland

Description:

A dry, open eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall often with a sparse shrub layer. The understorey is dominated by a carpet of herbs and grasses. Soils are generally shallow but fertile, and outcropping rock is not uncommon. This seasonally dry environment is favourable for annual herbs, with the fertile nature of the various geologies also supporting perennial herbs. Landform can vary from relatively flat ground to ridge tops on sedimentary sandstones (along seams of mineral-rich sandstone) to undulating, rounded, granite hill landforms.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C	over:				
%cover 15%	Character Species <i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> <i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx</i> s.l.			Common Yellow Box Bundy	
Understorey:					
Life form		#S	pp o	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano			5	5%	IT
Understorey Tree or Large Shrub		1	5	5%	Т
Medium Shrub		1	-	5%	MS
Small Shrub		1		1%	SS
Prostrate Shrub		1	1	1%	PS
Large Herb		1	5	5%	LH
Medium Herb		20	-	30%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb		7		10%	SH
Large Tufted Graminoid		1		1%	LTG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid		15	-	25%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid		5		15%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lichens		na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		na	1	10%	S/C



EVC 71: Hills Herb-rich Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
MS	Ozothamnus obcordatus	Grey Everlasting
MS	Brachyloma daphnoides	Daphne Heath
SS	Pimelea humilis	Common Rice-flower
PS	Astroloma humifusum	Cranberry Heath
LH	<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i> s.l.	Showy/Basalt Podolepis
MH	Pelargonium rodneyanum	Magenta Stork's-bill
MH	Goodenia geniculata	Bent Goodenia
MH	Hypericum gramineum	Small St John's Wort
MH	Poranthera microphylla	Small Poranthera
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora	Stinking Pennywort
SH	Drosera glanduligera	Scarlet Sundew
SH	Solenogyne dominii	Smooth Solenogyne
SH	Siloxerus multiflorus	Small Wrinklewort
LTG	Austrostipa nodosa	Knotty Spear-grass
LTG	Austrostipa mollis	Supple Spear-grass
MTG	Neurachne alopecuroidea	Fox-tail Mulga-grass
MTG	Pentapogon quadrifidus	Five-awned Spear-grass
MTG	Poa sieberiana	Grey Tussock-grass
MTG	Lomandra nana	Dwarf Mat-rush
MNG	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	Weeping Grass
MNG	Triglochin nanum	Dwarf Arrowgrass
MNG	Microtis unifolia	Common Onion-orchid
TTG	<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>	Hairy Centrolepis
TTG	Centrolepis aristata	Pointed Centrolepis
TTG	Aphelia pumilio	Dwarf Aphelia
SC	Thysanotus patersonii	Twining Fringe-lily

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Parentucellia latifolia	Red Bartsia	high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Galium divaricatum	Slender Bedstraw	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 87: Lowan Sands Mallee

Description:

Low woodland to mallee shrubland to 7 m, commonly dominated by the stringybark mallee *Eucalyptus arenacea* with a heathy understorey. Found on deep to moderately deep siliceous sands of aeolian origin.

Tree Canopy	Cover:				
% cover	Character Species		Common	Name	
25%	Eucalyptus arenacea		Desert Strin	gybark	
	Eucalyptus incrassata		Yellow Malle	e	
Understorey:					
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code	
Medium Shrub)	5	35%	MS	
Small Shrub		7	30%	SS	
Prostrate Shru	b	1	1%	PS	
Medium Herb		4	10%	MH	
Large Tufted C	Graminoid	1	1%	LTG	
Medium to Sm	all Tufted Graminoid	5	5%	MTG	
Medium to Tin	y Non-tufted Graminoid	2	10%	MNG	
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C	
Total under	rstorey projective foliage cover		70%		
LF Code	Species typical of at least part	t of EVC range	Com	nmon Name	
MS	Leptospermum myrsinoides	· · · _ · · ·		n Tea-tree	
MS	Banksia marginata		Silver	Silver Banksia	
MS	Callitris rhomboidea		Oyster Bay Cypress-pine		
MS	Allocasuarina pusilla s.l.		Dwarf Sheoak		
SS	<i>Hibbertia sericea</i> s.l.		Silky	Guinea-flower	
SS	Isopogon ceratophyllus		,	y Cone-bush	
SS	Hibbertia virgata		Twig	, gy Guinea-flower	
SS	Phyllota pleurandroides			hy Phyllota	
MH	Goodenia geniculata		Bent Goodenia		
MH	Argentipallium obtusifolium		Blunt Everlasting		
MH	Gonocarpus tetragynus		Common Raspwort		
MH	<i>Wahlenbergia gracilenta</i> s.l.		Annu	al Bluebell	
LTG	Xanthorrhoea australis		Austr	al Grass-tree	
LTG	Austrostipa mollis			le Spear-grass	
MTG	Lepidosperma viscidum			y Sword-sedge	
MTG				Rapier-sedge	
MTG	Neurachne alopecuroidea			ail Mulga-grass	
MTG				rt Mat-rush	
MNG	Hypolaena fastigiata			el Rope-rush	
MNG	Lepidobolus drapetocoleus			Shedder	
TTG	<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>			Centrolepis	
TTG	Schoenus breviculmis			ed Bog-sedge	
	SC Cassytha glabella			ler Dodder-laurel	
SC	<i>Cassytha pubescens</i> s.s.		Dowr	ny Dodder-laurel	



Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 30 years.

Organic Litter:

5% cover

Logs:

5 m/0.1 ha. (note: large log class does not apply)

Weediness:

LF	Code
MN	G
SC	

Typical Weed Species Ehrharta calycina Asparagus asparagoides

Common Name Perennial Veldt Grass Bridal Creeper

Invasive high high

Impact high high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 88: Heathy Mallee

Description:

Low mallee shrubland to low open mallee shrubland to 4 m tall with a dense to moderately dense understorey of heathy shrubs. Occurs on infertile siliceous Lowan Sand on dunefields and sandplains. This is a prominent EVC in the central Big Desert.

Tree Canopy	Cover:			
% cover 25%	% cover Character Species		Common Name Yellow Mallee Slender-leaf Mallee Desert Stringybark	
Understorey	:			
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shru	b	6	30%	MS
Small Shrub		7	20%	SS
Large Herb		2	1%	LH
Medium Herb		3	5%	MH
Hummock Gra		1	5%	HG
Large Tufted		1	1%	LTG
	nall Tufted Graminoid	3	5%	MTG
	ny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	5%	MNG
Soil Crust na		na	10%	S/C
Total understorey projective foliage cover			55%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least part	of EVC range	Com	nmon Name
MS	Calytrix tetragona		Comr	non Fringe-myrtle
MS	Hakea mitchellii			rt Hakea
MS			Malle	e Tea-tree
MS	Babingtonia behrii		Brooi	m Baeckea
SS	Hibbertia riparia		Erect	Guinea-flower
SS	Baeckea crassifolia		Dese	rt Baeckea
SS	Stenanthemum leucophractum		White	e Cryptandra
SS	Cryptandra tomentosa			ly Cryptandra
LH	Helichrysum leucopsideum			Everlasting
MH	Goodenia geniculata			Goodenia
MH	Goodenia robusta			ly Goodenia
HG	Triodia scariosa			upine Grass
LTG	Austrostipa mollis			le Spear-grass
	MTG Lepidosperma viscidum			y Sword-sedge
MTG				Rapier-sedge
MTG	Lomandra juncea			rt Mat-rush
MTG	Lomandra collina			Mat-rush
MNG	Lepidobolus drapetocoleus			Shedder
MNG	Hypolaena fastigiata			el Rope-rush
TTG	Schoenus breviculmis			ed Bog-sedge ler Dodder-laurel
SC <i>Cassytha glabella</i>				
SC	<i>Billardiera cymosa</i> s.l.		Swee	et Apple-berry



Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 20 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Logs:

5m/0.1 ha (note: large log class does not apply)

Weediness:

LF Code
MTG
MTG

Typical Weed Species Vulpia myuros Ehrharta calycina

Common Name Rat's-tail Fescue Perennial Veldt Grass Invasive high high

Impact high high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 89: Dunefield Heathland

Description:

Treeless heathland or low shrubland to 2 m tall. Very scattered small mallee form trees may be present. In recently burnt stands (less than 20 years since fire) an open sub-shrub and ground stratum is also common. Occurs on deep siliceous sand on minor dunes and undulating sandplains where siliceous Lowan Sand of coastal origins has accumulated to some depth.

Medium to Tin Soil Crust		#Spp 6 4 1 1 3 2 na	%Cover 50% 20% 5% 1% 1% 5% 5% 10% 60%	LF code MS SS MH HG LTG MTG MNG S/C
LF Code MS MS MS SS SS SS SS SS MH MH MH MH MH HG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG M	Species typical of at least part of Leptospermum myrsinoides Banksia marginata Callitris verrucosa Hakea mitchellii Hibbertia riparia Hibbertia virgata Spyridium subochreatum var. subochreat Leucopogon woodsii Goodenia geniculata Podotheca angustifolia Comesperma calymega Argentipallium obtusifolium Triodia scariosa Austrostipa mollis Lepidosperma viscidum Lepidosperma carphoides Lomandra juncea Lomandra juncea Lomandra fastigiata Scheenus breviculmis	-	Heatt Silver Scrut Dese Erect Twige Velve Nodd Bent Stick Blue- Blunt Porcu Supp Stick Black Dese Wool Scale Tasse	mon Name n Tea-tree ' Banksia o Pine rt Hakea : Guinea-flower gy Guinea-flower gy Guinea-flower gy Guinea-flower t Spyridium ling Beard-heath Goodenia y Heads spike Milkwort : Everlasting upine Grass le Spear-grass y Sword-sedge : Rapier-sedge rt Mat-rush ly Mat-rush e Shedder el Rope-rush ed Bog-sedge

Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 20 years.

Organic Litter:

5% cover

Weediness: LF Code

MTG MTG **Typical Weed Species** *Vulpia myuros Ehrharta calycina* Common Name Rat's-tail Fescue

Rat's-tail Fescue Perennial Veldt Grass Invasive high high **Impact** high high



EVC 89: Dunefield Heathland – Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 93: Sandstone Ridge Shrubland (syn. Broombush Mallee)

Description:

Low open mallee to 3 m tall typically with a tall shrubby understorey, or shrubland with scattered emergent mallees. A good field character for this EVC is the dominance or co-dominance of the tall shrub *Melaleuca uncinata* in shrubland or as an understorey shrub in Mallee vegetation. Confined to the crests of outcropping sandstone ridges.

⁺ mallee <u>only</u> component (ignore when assessing shrubland areas and standardise final score as appropriate)

Tree Canopy %cover 15% r	Cover⁺: Character Species <i>Eucalyptus wimmerensis</i> <i>Eucalyptus dumosa</i>			n on Name ra Mallee-box a Mallee
Understorey:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shrub)	6	40%	MS
Small Shrub		5	20%	SS
Prostrate Shru	ıb	1	5%	PS
Large Herb		2	1%	LH
Medium Herb		5	10%	MH
Large Tufted (1	5%	LTG
	nall Tufted Graminoid	6	15%	MTG
Scrambler or (2	1% 10%	SC
Bryophytes/Lie Soil Crust	chens	na	20%	BL S/C
Soll Clust		na	20%	5/0
LF Code	Species typical of at least part of	EVC range	Con	nmon Name
MS	Melaleuca uncinata	5	Broo	mbush
MS	Babingtonia behrii		Broom Baeckea	
MS	Brachyloma daphnoides		Daphne Heath	
MS	Calytrix tetragona		Common Fringe-myrtle	
MS	Allocasuarina muelleriana ssp. muelleriana	7	Slaty	Sheoak
SS	Hibbertia fasciculata var. prostrata		Bund	led Guinea-flower
SS	Hibbertia virgata		Twig	gy Guinea-flower
SS	Hibbertia sericea s.l.		Silky	Guinea-flower
SS	Micromyrtus ciliata		Heat	h-myrtle
PS	Astroloma humifusum			perry Heath
LH	Arthropodium strictum s.s.			olate Lily
LH	Linum marginale			e Flax
MH	Goodenia geniculata			Goodenia
MH	Gonocarpus tetragynus			non Raspwort
MH	Drosera peltata ssp. peltata			Sundew
MH	Glischrocaryon behrii			en Pennants
LTG	Austrostipa mollis			le Spear-grass
MTG	Lepidosperma viscidum			y Sword-sedge
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.s.			-anther Flax-lily
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea var. setacea			y Wallaby-grass
MTG	Neurachne alopecuroidea			ail Mulga-grass
SC	Thysanotus patersonii			ing Fringe-lily
SC	Billardiera cymosa s.l.		Swee	t Apple-berry



EVC 93: Sandstone Ridge Shrubland (syn. Broombush Mallee) -Wimmera bioregion

Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 30 years.

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

5 m/0.1 ha⁺

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species
MH	Hypochoeris glabra
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides subsp. airoides
MTG	Ehrharta calycina
SC	Asparagus asparagoides
	,

Con	nmon	Name
-		

Smooth Cat's-ear False Hair-grass Perennial Veldt Grass Bridal Creeper

Invasive	Impact
high	low
high	low
high	high
high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 95: Red Swale Mallee

Description:

Dense to sometimes whipstick form of mallee shrubland to 6 m tall with a typically sparse understorey. This EVC does not necessarily occur in dune swales, however it is often found on low points in the jumbled or parabolic dunefields of the Lowan where the underlying Parilla ridges may be "exposed" and are mantled by a thin layer of aeolian material.

Tree Canopy	Cover:				
% cover	Character Species		Commo	n Name	
30%	Eucalyptus dumosa		Dumosa N		
	Eucalyptus calycogona		Red Malle		
	Eucalyptus leptophylla		Slender-le	eaf Mallee	
	Eucalyptus socialis	Grey Mallee			
			,		
Understorey	:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code	e
Medium Shru	b	4	10%	MS	
Small Shrub		3	5%	SS	
Large Herb		1	1%	LH	
Medium Herb		7	10%	MH	
Small or Pros		2	1%	SH	
Large Tufted		1	1%	LTG	
	mall Tufted Graminoid	3	5%	MTG	
Bryophytes/L	ichens	na	10%	BL	
Soil Crust		na	20%	S/C	
Total unde	erstorey projective foliage	cover	55%		
LF Code	Species typical of at loss	t part of EVC range	Com	emon No	-
MS	Species typical of at leas	st part of EVC range		nmon Na	-
MS MS	Dodonaea bursariifolia			I Hop-bush	
MS MS	Beyeria opaca		Dark Turpentine Bush Broombush		
SS	Melaleuca uncinata		Stiff Westringia		
MH	Westringia rigida		Frosted Goosefoot		
MH	Chenopodium desertorum		Narrow Thread-petal		
MH	Stenopetalum lineare Crassula colorata			e Crassula	petai
LTG	Austrostipa mollis		Supple Spear-grass		
MTG	Austrodanthonia caespitosa				
MTG	Lepidosperma viscidum		Common Wallaby-grass Sticky Sword-sedge		
MTG	<i>Dianella revoluta</i> s.l.		Black-anther Flax-lily		
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea			y Wallaby-	
				, ,	5
Recruitment					
Episodic/Fire	. Desirable period between distur	bances is 30 years.			
Organic Litte					
15% cover					
2070 0010					
Logs:					
5m/0.1 ha (n	ote: large log class does not apply	y)			
Weediness:			_		_
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name		vasive	Impact
Т	Olea europaea	Olive	higl		high
LH	Brassica tournefortii	Mediterranean Turnip	higl		high
LH	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Cactus	higl		high
MH	Gazania linearis	Gazania	higl		high
50	Acnaraque acnaragoidae	Bridal Crooper	hial	`	hiah

Bridal Creeper

high

Victoria The Place To Be

high

Asparagus asparagoides

SC

EVC 95: Red Swale Mallee - Wimmera bioregion

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Department of Sustainability and Environment

EVC/Bioregion Benchmark for Vegetation Quality Assessment

Wimmera bioregion

EVC 96: Ridged Plains Mallee

Description:

Open, quite grassy mallee woodland to 10 m tall, typical of the gently undulating "plains" of the Wimmera and Southern Mallee. Soils are somewhat variable but are typically duplex with grey or brown sandy clay loam or clay loam topsoils of aeolian origin.

Large trees:					
Species		DBH(cm)	#/ha		
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp		30 cm	15/ha		
Allocasuarina l	luehmannii	40 cm			
Tree Canopy (Cover:				
% cover	Character Species		roO	nmon	Name
10%	Eucalyptus dumosa		Dum	nosa Ma	llee
	Eucalyptus behriana		Bull	Mallee	
	Eucalyptus porosa		Blac	k Mallee	e-box
	Allocasuarina luehmannii		Bulc		
Understorey:					
Life form		#Spp	%0	over	LF code
Immature Can	opy Tree		5%		IT
Medium Shrub		3	5%		MS
Small Shrub		3	10%	, ,	SS
Prostrate Shru	h	1	10 / 1%	,	PS
Large Herb		2	5%		LH
Medium Herb*		5	10%		MH
Small or Prostr		5	15%	-	SH
Large Tufted G		1	5%)	LTG
Large Non-tuft		1	1%		LNG
	all Tufted Graminoid	3	20%		MTG
		1	20%)	MNG
	y Non-tufted Graminoid				BI
Bryophytes/Lic Soil Crust	nens	na	10% 20%		BL S/C
* Largely seasona	al lifeform	na	20%)	5/C
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC rar		Com	nmon Name
MS	Acacia melvillei		ige	Mvall	
MS	Acacia oswaldii				rella Wattle
MS				Berrie	
113					
CC	Eremophila longifolia Maireana brevifolia			Short	-loaf Bluchuch
SS	Maireana brevifolia				-leaf Bluebush
SS	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha			Grey	Copperburr
SS SS	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens	ntoca		Grey Hedg	Copperburr e Saltbush
SS SS SS	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome	ontosa		Grey Hedg Ruby	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush
SS SS SS PS	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush Saltbush
SS SS SS PS MH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd	Copperburr le Saltbush Saltbush Saltbush ling Saltbush
SS SS SS PS MH MH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush Saltbush ing Saltbush less Bluebush
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana excavata	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush Saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH MH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush less Bluebush
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum	ntosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush less Bluebush ed Goosefoot
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans	ntosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush ing Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush less Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba	ntosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush ing Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH SH	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba Hyalosperma spp.	ontosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard Sunra	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush s Saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush less Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy ay
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH LTG	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba Hyalosperma spp. Austrostipa aristiglumis	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard Sunra Plains	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush s Saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush less Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy ay s Grass
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH LTG MTG	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba Hyalosperma spp. Austrostipa aristiglumis Austrodanthonia setacea	ontosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard Sunra Plain Bristl	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush s Saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy ay s Grass y Wallaby-grass
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH STG MTG MTG	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana excavata Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba Hyalosperma spp. Austrostipa aristiglumis Austrodanthonia setacea Austrodanthonia caespitosa	ontosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard Sunra Plain Bristl Com	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush s Saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy ay s Grass y Wallaby-grass mon Wallaby-grass
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH LTG MTG MTG MTG	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana excavata Maireana excavata Maireana excavata Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba Hyalosperma spp. Austrostipa aristiglumis Austrodanthonia setacea Austrodanthonia caespitosa Austrostipa scabra	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard Sunra Bristl Comr Roug	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy ay s Grass y Wallaby-grass non Wallaby-grass h Spear-grass
SS SS SS PS MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH LTG MTG MTG	Maireana brevifolia Sclerolaena diacantha Rhagodia spinescens Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome Atriplex semibaccata Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Maireana enchylaenoides Maireana excavata Maireana enchylaenoides Chenopodium desertorum Oxalis perennans Brachyscome lineariloba Hyalosperma spp. Austrostipa aristiglumis Austrodanthonia setacea Austrodanthonia caespitosa	entosa		Grey Hedg Ruby Berry Nodd Wing Bottle Wing Frost Grass Hard Sunra Bristl Comr Roug Flat-a	Copperburr e Saltbush Saltbush s Saltbush ling Saltbush less Bluebush e Bluebush ed Goosefoot sland Wood-sorrel -head Daisy ay s Grass y Wallaby-grass mon Wallaby-grass



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

5% cover

Logs:

5m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code MTG MTG MNG MH MNG MS

Typical Weed Species Critesion murinum Bromus diandrus Bromus rubens Marrubium vulgare *Vulpia* spp. Lycium ferocissimum

Invasiv
high

Impact ve low high high high low high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 97: Semi-arid Woodland

Description:

Non-eucalypt woodland or open forest to 12 m tall, of low rainfall areas. Occurs in a range of somewhat elevated positions not subject to flooding or inundation. The surface soils are typically light textured loamy sands or sandy loams.

Large trees: Species Casuarina spp. Allocasuarina s Callitris spp. Myoporum pla Tree Canopy (% cover	spp. <i>tycarpum</i>	DBH(cm) 40 cm 40 cm 40 cm 35 cm		#/ha 20/ha		non Name
20%	Allocasuarina luehmannii Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayens Myoporum platycarpum	sis			Buloke	r Cypress-pine
Understorey:						
Life form		:	#Spp)	%Cove	r LF code
Immature Can	opy Tree				5%	IT
Medium Shrub			5		15%	MS
Small Shrub			5		20%	SS
Large Herb*			2		5%	LH
Medium Herb*			7		5%	MH
Small or Prost			2		5%	SH
	all Tufted Graminoid		2		10%	MTG
	y Non-tufted Graminoid	:	1		1%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lic	hens	1	na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		I	na		20%	S/C
* Largely seasor						
Total under	storey projective foliage c	over			75%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least	hand of EV	IC		C	ommon Name
	Species typical of at least		Crai	ige		
MS MS	Alectryon oleifolius ssp. canesce Acacia oswaldii	2/15				ittle Bush nbrella Wattle
MS						ooked Needlewood
	Hakea tephrosperma	-				
MS	Hakea leucoptera ssp. leucopter				-	ver Needlewood
SS	Enchylaena tomentosa var. tome	entosa				iby Saltbush
SS	Sclerolaena diacantha					ey Copperburr
SS	Olearia pimeleoides					nelea Daisy-bush
SS	Rhagodia spinescens					edge Saltbush
MH	<i>Einadia nutans</i> ssp. <i>nutans</i>					odding Saltbush
MH	<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i> s.l.					ssected New Holland Daisy
MH	Calandrinia eremaea				-	nall Purslane
MH	Crassula colorata					ense Crassula
SH	Actinobole uliginosum					annel Cudweed
MTG	Austrodanthonia caespitosa					mmon Wallaby-grass
MTG	Austrostipa spp.					ear-grass
MNG	Austrostipa elegantissima				Fe	ather Spear-grass



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 20% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Brassica tournefortii	Mediterranean Turnip	high	high
LH	Reichardia tingitana	Reichardia	high	low
MH	Silene spp.	Catchfly	high	high
SH	Medicago minima	Little Medic	high	high
MTG	Schismus barbatus	Arabian Grass	high	high
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides ssp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	high
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MNG	Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum	Blue Barley-grass	high	high
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 101: Samphire Shrubland

Description:

Low open shrub layer to 0.5 m of succulent chenopods on saline clay pans. Found in association with the various halite salinas that have developed within evaporative basins or 'boinkas'.

Life forms:					
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code	
Small Shrub		4	20%	SS	
Medium Herb)	7	5%	MH	
Small or Pros	trate Herb	3	5%	SH	
	mall Tufted Graminoid	2	1%	MTG	
Medium to Ti	iny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	1%	MNG	
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C	
Total unde	erstorey projective foliage cove	r	30%		
LF Code	Species typical of at least pa	rt of EVC range	Comm	on Name	
SS	Halosarcia pruinosa	-	Bluish G	lasswort	
SS	Halosarcia halocnemoides ssp. haloc	nemoides	Grey Gla	isswort	
SS	Halosarcia pergranulata		Blacksee	ed Glasswort	
MH	Senecio glossanthus		Slender	Groundsel	
MH	Hymenolobus procumbens		Oval Pur	se	
MH	Brachyscome lineariloba			ad Daisy	
SH	Disphyma crassifolium ssp. clavellatu	IM		d Noon-flower	
SH	Pogonolepis muelleriana		Stiff Cup		
SH	Crassula sieberiana		Sieber C		
SH	Millotia muelleri			n Bow-flower	
MTG	<i>Triglochin calcitrapum</i> s.l.			Arrowgrass	
MNG	Triglochin nanum		Dwarf A	rrowgrass	
Recruitment:					
Continuous					
Weediness:					
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name		Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thist	e	high	low
LH	Brassica tournefortii	Mediterranean Turn	nip	high	high
MH	Reichardia tingitana	Reichardia		high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear		high	low
MH	Carrichtera annua	Ward's Weed		high	high
MH	Spergularia diandra	Lesser Sand-spurrey	,	high	low
SH	Medicago minima	Little Medic		high	high
SH	Spergularia rubra s.l.	Red Sand-spurrey		high	low
MTG	<i>Critesion murinum</i> subsp. <i>glaucum</i>	Blue Barley-grass		high	high
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome		high	high
MNG	Vulpia bromoides	Rat's-tail Fescue		high	high
SNG	Schismus barbata	Arabian Grass		high	low
SNG	Lamarckia aurea	Golden-top		high	low
SNG	Parapholis incurva	Coast Barb-grass		high	high
SNG	Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum	Blue Barley-grass		high	high



EVC 101: Samphire Shrubland – Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 103_61: Southern Wimmera Riverine Chenopod Woodland

Description:

MTG

MTG

MTG

MTG

SC

Grassy and low chenopod-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with large range of herbs including several annuals. Occurs on fertile, silty clay-loams associated with alluvial terraces of major rivers in areas receiving >500 mm annual rainfall. Sites are associated with recent Quaternary swamp deposits and may be occasionally inundated during flood events. Clay soils are generally waterlogged in winter and dry and cracking in summer.

Large tre				<i></i>		
Specie: Eucalypt).	DBH(cm) 60 cm	# /h a 10 / h	=	
Lucarypr	40 SPF			10711	4	
Tree Can						
%cove	er	Character Species			Common	Name
10%		Eucalyptus largiflorens			Black Box	
Understo	orey:					
Life for			#Sp	р	%Cover	LF code
Immatur	e Can	opy Tree	•	•	5%	IT
Understo	orey Ti	ree or Large Shrub	1		5%	Т
Medium	Shrub		3		5%	MS
Small Sh	irub		3		5%	SS
Medium	Herb		10		20%	MH
Small or	Prostr	rate Herb	3		5%	SH
Large Tufted Graminoid		1		1%	LTG	
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid		7		25%	MTG	
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid		2		5%	MNG	
Bryophytes/Lichens		na		10%	BL	
Soil Crust		na		10%	S/C	
Total u	Inder	storey projective foliage	cover		85%	
LF Code		Species typical of at leas	t part of EVC ra	ange	Corr	nmon Name
Т	v	Acacia oswaldii	•	Ŭ	Umbi	rella Wattle
MS		Pittosporum angustifolium			Weep	ping Pittosporum
MS		Senna artemisioides			Dese	rt Čassia
MS		<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> ssp. <i>spinosa</i>			Swee	et Bursaria
SS	R	Maireana rohrlachii			Rohr	lach's Bluebush
SS		Sclerolaena diacantha			Grey	Copperburr
SS		Enchylaena tomentosa var. ton	nentosa		Ruby	Saltbush
MH		Oxalis perennans			Grass	sland Wood-sorrel
MH		Maireana excavata			Bottle	e Bluebush
MH		Maireana enchylaenoides			Wing	less Bluebush
MH		Solanum esuriale			Quen	na
SH		Maireana pentagona			Hairy	Bluebush
SH		Atriplex semibaccata			Berry	/ Saltbush
LTG		Austrostipa bigeniculata			Knee	d Spear-grass
NATO N					<u> </u>	147 11 1



Common Wallaby-grass

Spider Grass

Scented Mat-rush

Pink Bindweed

Bristly Wallaby-grass

Austrodanthonia caespitosa

Enteropogon acicularis

Austrodanthonia setacea

Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg.

Lomandra effusa

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

weediness.				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	low
LH	Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	high	low
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	low	low
MH	Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	high	low
MH	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides	Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium scabrum	Rough Clover	high	low
MH	Galium divaricatum	Slender Bedstraw	high	low
SH	<i>Trifolium repens</i> var. <i>repens</i>	White Clover	high	low
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
MTG	Phalaris paradoxa	Paradoxical Canary-grass	high	low
MTG	Juncus bulbosus	Bulbous Rush	high	low
MTG	Critesion hystrix	Mediterranean Barley-grass	high	low
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
MNG	Brachypodium distachyon	False Brome	high	low
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 103_62: Northern Wimmera Riverine Chenopod Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a diverse shrubby and grassy understorey occurring on most elevated riverine terraces. Confined to heavy clay soils on higher level terraces within or on the margins of riverine floodplains (or former floodplains), naturally subject to only extremely infrequent incidental shallow flooding from major events if at all flooded. Occurs in areas with <500 mm annual rainfall.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus larg	giflorens	DBH(cm) 40 cm	#/ha 5/ha	I	
Tree Canopy (Cover:				
%cover	Character Species			Common	Name
10%	Eucalyptus largiflorens			Black Box	
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp	D	%Cover	LF code
Immature Can	opy Tree	<i>"</i> op	٣	5%	IT
	ree or Large Shrub	1		5%	Т
Medium Shrub	<u>j</u>	3		30%	MS
Small Shrub		5		25%	SS
Prostrate Shru	b	1		1%	PS
Medium Herb		5		5%	MH
Small or Prostr	ate Herb*	5		10%	SH
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid		2		5%	MTG
Soil Crust		na		10%	S/C
* Largely season					
Total under	storey projective foliage of	over		65%	
LF Code	Species typical of at leas	t part of EVC ra	nae	Com	nmon Name
T	Acacia stenophylla		j -	River	Coobah
MS	Atriplex nummularia			Old-r	nan Saltbush
MS	Chenopodium nitrariaceum			Nitre	Goosefoot
MS	Eremophila divaricata ssp. dival	icata		Sprea	ading Emu-bush
SS	Sclerolaena tricuspis			Strea	ked Copperburr
SS	Enchylaena tomentosa var. tom	entosa		Ruby	Saltbush
SS	Atriplex lindleyi				op Saltbush
SS	Rhagodia spinescens				je Saltbush
PS	Sclerochlamys brachyptera				t-wing Saltbush
MH	<i>Einadia nutans</i> ssp. <i>nutans</i>				ling Saltbush
MH	Calocephalus sonderi				Beauty-heads
MH	Senecio glossanthus				ler Groundsel
MH	Brachyscome lineariloba				-head Daisy
SH	Disphyma crassifolium ssp. clav	ellatum			ded Noon-flower
SH	Maireana pentagona			Hairy	Bluebush
_					

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

5% cover

Logs:

5m/0.1 ha.



EVC 103_62: Northern Wimmera Riverine Chenopod Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Т	<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>europaea</i>	Olive	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high
LH	Šisymbrium erysimoides	Smooth Mustard	high	high
LH	Critesion spp.	Barley-grass	high	low
LH	Gazania linearis	Gazania	high	high
LH	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Cactus	high	high
LH	Sisymbrium irio	London Mustard	high	high
LH	Psilocaulon granulicaule	Noon-flower	high	high
MH	Limonium sinuatum	Notch-leaf Sea-lavender	high	high
MH	Limonium lobatum	Winged Sea-lavender	high	high
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Mesembryanthemum nodiflora	Ice-plant	high	high
MH	Carrichtera annua	Ward's Weed	high	high
MH	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	high	high
MH	Carpobrotus aequilaterus	Angled Pigface	high	high
MH	<i>Silene apetala</i> var. <i>apetala</i>	Sand Catchfly	high	low
MH	<i>Medicago</i> spp.	Medic	high	low
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
MH	Silene gallica	French Catchfly	high	low
MH	Silene nocturna	Mediterranean Catchfly	high	low
SH	Mesembryanthemum crystallinum	Common Ice-plant	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	high
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
MTG	Asphodelus fistulosus	Onion Weed	high	high
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Bromus spp.	Brome	high	high
MNG	Schismus barbatus	Arabian Grass	high	low
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 104: Lignum Swamp

Description:

Typically treeless shrubland to 4 m, tall with robust (but sometimes patchy) growth of lignum. Widespread wetland vegetation type in low rainfall areas on heavy soils, subject to infrequent inundation resulting from overbank flows from rivers or local runoff.

Life forms: Life form Medium Shrub Large Herb* Medium Herb* Small or Prostrate Herb* Large Non-tufted Graminoid Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid* Scrambler or Climber Soil crust* * Largely seasonal life form Total understorey projective foliage cover		#Spp 1 4 8 2 1 2 2 1 na	%Cover 20% 5% 25% 10% 5% 5% 5% 1% 10% 75%	 LF code MS LH MH SH LNG MTG MNG SC S/C
LF Code MS MS SS SS LH MH MH LNG MNG MNG SC Recruitment: Continuous	Species typical of at least par Muehlenbeckia florulenta Chenopodium nitrariaceum Sclerolaena tricuspis Sclerolaena muricata Rumex spp. Marsilea drummondii Goodenia spp. Ranunculus spp. Eragrostis australasica Eragrostis infecunda Juncus spp. Eleocharis spp. Asperula gemella	t of EVC range	Tar Nitr Thr Five Doc Cor Goo But Car Bar Rus Spi	nmon Nardoo odenia tercup ne Grass ren Cane grass
Organic Litte 5% cover Weediness: LF Code SH	r: Typical Weed Species Phyla canescens	Common Nam Lippia	ne	Invasive high



Impact high

EVC 104: Lignum Swamp - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 125: Plains Grassy Wetland

Description:

This EVC is usually treeless, but in some instances can include sparse Black Box *Eucalyptus largiflorens* or River Red Gum *Eucalyptus camaldulensis.* A sparse shrub component may also be present. The characteristic ground cover is dominated by grasses and small sedges and herbs. The vegetation is typically species-rich on the outer verges but is usually species-poor in the wetter central areas.

Life forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Large Herb	5	5%	LH
Medium Herb	11	20%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb	6	10%	SH
Large Tufted Graminoid	2	5%	LTG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid	7	20%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	40%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lichens	na	10%	BL

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
LH	Rumex dumosus	Wiry Dock
LH	Brachyscome basaltica var. gracilis	Woodland Swamp-daisy
LH	Epilobium hirtigerum	Hairy Willow-herb
LH	Eryngium ovinum	Blue Devil
MH	Craspedia glauca spp. agg.	Common Billy-buttons
MH	Potamogeton tricarinatus s.l.	Floating Pondweed
MH	Marsilea drummondii	Common Nardoo
SH	Lobelia concolor	Poison Pratia
SH	Limosella australis	Austral Mudwort
SH	Myriocephalus rhizocephalus	Woolly-heads
SH	Neopaxia australasica	White Purslane
LTG	Amphibromus nervosus	Common Swamp Wallaby-grass
LTG	Juncus flavidus	Gold Rush
MTG	Austrodanthonia duttoniana	Brown-back Wallaby-grass
MTG	Juncus holoschoenus	Joint-leaf Rush
MTG	Carex inversa	Knob Sedge
MTG	Amphibromus macrorhinus	Long-nosed Swamp Wallaby-grass
MNG	Eleocharis acuta	Common Spike-sedge
MNG	Eragrostis infecunda	Southern Cane-grass

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Logs:

5 m/0.1 ha.(where trees are overhanging the wetland)

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Critesion hystrix	Mediterranean Barley-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low



EVC 125: Plains Grassy Wetland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 132: Plains Grassland

Description:

Treeless vegetation dominated by largely grass and herb life forms. Shrubs and trees may be also occasionally present.

Life forms:				
Life form	1	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Small Shrut)	2	5%	SS
Large Herb		3	5%	LH
Medium He	rb*	6	20%	MH
Small or Pro	ostrate Herb*	3	10%	SH
Large Tufted Graminoid		1	5%	LTG
Large Non-	tufted Graminoid	1	1%	LNG
Medium to	Small Tufted Graminoid	5	30%	MTG
Medium to	Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid*	2	5%	MNG
Bryophytes	/Lichens	na	10%	BL
Soil Crust		na	20%	S/C
* Largely sea	asonal life form			
LF Code	Species typical of at least p	art of EVC range		

Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
Acacia oswaldii	Umbrella Wattle
Sclerolaena napiformis	Turnip Copperburr
Sclerolaena diacantha	Grey Copperburr
Maireana decalvans	Black Cotton-bush
Pimelea curviflora s.s.	Curved Rice-flower
Ptilotus exaltatus	Mulla Mulla
Eryngium ovinum	Blue Devil
Calocephalus citreus	Lemon Beauty-heads
Arthropodium fimbriatum	Nodding Chocolate-lily
Calotis scabiosifolia	Rough Burr-daisy
Goodenia pinnatifida	Cut-leaf Goodenia
Sida corrugata	Variable Sida
Ptilotus macrocephalus	Feather Heads
Maireana pentagona	Hairy Bluebush
Chamaesyce drummondii	Flat Spurge
Pogonolepis muelleriana	Stiff Cup-flower
Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg.	Pink Bindweed
Austrostipa blackii	Crested Spear-grass
Austrostipa gibbosa	Spurred Spear-grass
Austrostipa aristiglumis	Plump Spear-grass
Austrostipa scabra	Rough Spear-grass
Austrostipa nodosa	Knotty Spear-grass
Whalleya proluta	Rigid Panic
Austrodanthonia duttoniana	Brown-back Wallaby-grass
	Acacia oswaldiiSclerolaena napiformisSclerolaena diacanthaMaireana decalvansPimelea curviflora s.s.Ptilotus exaltatusEryngium ovinumCalocephalus citreusArthropodium fimbriatumCalotis scabiosifoliaGoodenia pinnatifidaSida corrugataPtilotus macrocephalusMaireana pentagonaChamaesyce drummondiiPogonolepis muellerianaConvolvulus erubescens spp. agg.Austrostipa blackiiAustrostipa scabraAustrostipa nodosaWhalleya proluta

Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire or Grazing. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover



EVC 132: Plains Grassland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high
LH	, Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	low
LH	Lepidium africanum	Common Peppercress	high	low
LH	, Salvia verbenaca	Wild Sage	high	high
LH	Echium plantagineum	Patterson's Curse	high	high
LH	Sisymbrium irio	London Rocket	high	high
LH	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	high	high
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	high
MH	Limonium sinuatum	Wild Oat	high	high
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
MH	Plantago coronopus	Buck's-horn Plantain	high	high
MH	Spergularia rubra s.l.	Red Sand-spurrey	high	low
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	high
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	high
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	high
MH	Trifolium striatum	Knotted Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium subterraneum	Subterranean Clover	high	low
MH	Hedypnois cretica	Cretan Hedypnois	high	high
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high	low
MNG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	high
MNG	Brachypodium distachyon	False Brome	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	high
MNG	Vulpia muralis	Wall Fescue	high	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	high
MTG	Critesion hystrix	Mediterranean Barley-grass	high	high
MTG	Critesion murinum	Barley-grass	high	high
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	high
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides ssp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	low
MTG	Poa bulbosa	Bulbous Meadow-grass	high	high
MTG	Romulea minutiflora	Small-flower Onion-grass	high	high
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	high
SH	Medicago minima	Little Medic	high	high
SH	Medicago polymorpha	Burr Medic	high	high
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 134: Sand Forest

Description:

Eucalypt forest to 20 m tall occurring on deep, low fertility sand deposits subject to high fire frequency. The understorey is visually dominated by Austral Bracken and the overall diversity is low.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C %cover 30%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus viminalis ssp. cygno	etensis		Commo i Rough-bar	n Name ked Manna-gum
Understorey: Life form Immature Cano		#Sp	5%		LF code ∏
Understorey Tre Medium Shrub Small Shrub	ee or Large Shrub	1 3 1	5% 5% 5%	D	T MS SS
Prostrate Shrub Medium Herb Large Tufted Gr		2 2 1	5% 5% 1%	D	PS MH LTG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid		- 7 2 1	15 1% 50	%	MTG MNG GF
		na	10	%	BL
T MS MS SS PS PS MH MH LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG GF	Species typical of at least Acacia mearnsii Leptospermum continentale Brachyloma daphnoides Acacia paradoxa Astroloma conostephioides Bossiaea prostrata Astroloma humifusum Goodenia geniculata Gonocarpus tetragynus Xanthorrhoea australis Lomandra filiformis Austrodanthonia geniculata Lomandra nana Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid Pteridium esculentum		ange	Black Prickl Daphi Hedg Flame Creep Crant Bent Comn Austra Wattle Kneed Dwart Weep	mon Name Wattle y Tea-tree he Heath e Wattle e Heath ing Bossiaea herry Heath Goodenia hon Raspwort al Grass-tree e Mat-rush d Wallaby-grass Mat-rush ing Grass al Bracken
Recruitment:					

Continuous

Organic Litter:

40 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 134: Sand Forest – Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed S
MH	Hypochoeris radicat
MH	Hypochoeris glabra
LNG	Holcus lanatus
MNG	Vulpia bromoides
MNG	Briza minor
MNG	Briza maxima
MNG	Aira elegantissima
MNG	Holcus setosus
MNG	Aira praecox

leed Species is radicata

Cat's Ear
Smooth Cat's-ear
Yorkshire Fog
Squirrel-tail Fescue
Lesser Quaking-grass
Large Quaking-grass
Delicate Hair-grass
Annual Fog

Early Hair-grass

Common Name

Invasive Impact high low high low high high high low high low high low high low high low

low

high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 136: Sedge Wetland

Description:

Open woodland to 15 m tall. Occurs in small swamps or on seasonally inundated drainage lines. Swamp sites are most often permanent, but can dry in drought years or towards the end of summer. Usually devoid of a shrub layer, possibly due to the scouring action of flooding and lying water. The ground layer consists of sedges in patches and a diversity of aquatic and amphibious herbs and grasses.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 5 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co %cover 10%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis			Commo River Red-	
Medium to Tiny Tiny Tufted Gran Bryophytes/Lich Soil Crust	te Herb aminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid minoid	#Spp 1 4 10 3 3 11 3 2 na na	50 10 20 10 50 30 10 50 10	%)%)%)% %)%)%)%)%)%	LF code IT MS LH MH SH LTG MTG MNG TTG BL S/C
MS LH LH LH MH MH SH SH SH LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG	Leptospermum continentale Epilobium billardierianum Myriophyllum crispatum Villarsia reniformis Stylidium despectum Rumex brownii Gratiola pubescens Solenogyne dominii Phyllangium divergens Lobelia pratioides Deyeuxia quadriseta Carex tereticaulis Juncus amabilis Juncus amabilis Juncus holoschoenus Austrodanthonia caespitosa Carex inversa Chorizandra enodis Isolepis marginata			Prickli Varial Uprig Runni Siend Gland Smoo Wiry I Poiso Reed Hollov Hollov Joint- Comn Knob Black	y Tea-tree ole Willow-herb ht Water-milfoil ng Marsh-flower Trigger-plant er Dock ular Brooklime th Solenogyne Mitrewort n Lobelia Bent-grass v Sedge v Rush leaf Rush non Wallaby-grass Sedge Bristle-sedge Club-sedge



Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Logs:

5 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

The Country of the Co				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MH	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides	Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Cotula coronopifolia	Water Buttons	high	high
MTG	Critesion hystrix	Mediterranean Barley-grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Lolium perenne	Perennial Rye-grass	high	high
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Holcus setosus	Annual Fog	high	high
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
TTG	Isolepis hystrix	Awned Club-sedge	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 164: Creekline Herb-rich Woodland

Description:

Woodland or open forest to 15 m tall occurring on creek terraces and along shallow drainage lines with ephemeral flows. Soils are mostly alluvial deposits of seasonally wet sands and silts. Characterised by a sparse shrub layer above a grassy/sedgy understorey, often rich in herbs within the inter-tussock spaces.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 10 / ha		
Tree Canopy C	over:				
%cover 15%	Character Species <i>Eucalyptus ovata</i> <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> <i>Eucalyptus aromaphloia</i>		Swa Riv	mmor amp Gu er Red entbark	
Life Forms:					
Life form Immature Cano Understorey Tre Medium Shrub Small Shrub Medium Herb Small or Prostra Large Tufted Gr Large Non-tufte Medium to Sma	ee or Large Shrub ate Herb raminoid ed Graminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid	# Sp 1 3 1 6 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 na	%Cc 5% 5% 15% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 20% 5% 5% 5% 20%	over	LF code IT T MS SS MH SH LTG LNG MTG MNG BL
T MS LH MH MH SH LTG LNG MTG MTG MTG	Species typical of at least Acacia mearnsii Bursaria spinosa Leptospermum continentale Senecio quadridentatus Viola hederacea sensu Willis (19 Drosera peltata Poranthera microphylla Dichondra repens Poa labillardierei Gahnia radula Poa clelandii Pentapogon quadrifidus Schoenus apogon Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid	72)	nge	Black Sweet Prickly Cottor Ivy-lea Pale S Small Kidney Comm Thatcl Noah's Five-a Comm	mon Name Wattle : Bursaria / Tea-tree h Fireweed af Violet Sundew Poranthera y-weed non Tussock-grass h Saw-sedge s Ark wned Spear-grass non Bog-sedge ing Grass

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

10 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 164: Creekline Herb-rich Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:

LF Code LH MH MTG LNG

Typical Weed Species Cirsium vulgare

Hypochoeris radicata Anxothanthum odoratum Holcus lanatus

Common Name Spear Thistle Cat's Ear Sweet Vernal Grass Yorkshire Fog

Invasive Impact high high high low high high high high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 175: Grassy Woodland

Description:

A variable open eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall over a diverse ground layer of grasses and herbs. The shrub component is usually diverse but sparse in cover. In the Wimmera bioregion, occurs on sedimentary soils on low rises in areas intermediate between the plains and more infertile higher sedimentary rises carrying mallee vegetation.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha	
Tree Canopy Co %cover 15%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus microcarpa Eucalyptus leucoxylon		Com Grey E Yellow	
	te Herb aminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid	#Spp 6 3 4 10 2 2 11 3 na na	%Co 5% 15% 5% 10% 5% 25% 5% 10%	ver LF code IT MS SS LH MH SH LTG MTG MNG BL S/C
MS MS MS SS SS PS LH LH LH LH LH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH	Species typical of at least Cassinia arcuata Acacia pycnantha Acacia acinacea s.l. Dodonaea viscosa ssp. cuneata Pimelea humilis Eutaxia microphylla var. microph Astroloma humifusum Chrysocephalum semipapposum Wahlenbergia luteola Senecio tenuiflorus Veronica plebeia Daucus glochidiatus Einadia nutans ssp. nutans Vittadinia cuneata Crassula sieberiana Hydrocotyle laxiflora Convolvulus erubescens spp. age Austrostipa mollis Elymus scaber var. scaber Austrostipa scabra ssp. falcata Austrostipa elegantissima Thysanotus patersonii	<i>ıylla</i>	nge	Common Name Drooping Cassinia Golden Wattle Gold-dust Wattle Wedge-leaf Hop-bush Common Rice-flower Common Eutaxia Cranberry Heath Clustered Everlasting Bronze Bluebell Slender Fireweed Trailing Speedwell Australian Carrot Nodding Saltbush Fuzzy New Holland Daisy Sieber Crassula Stinking Pennywort Pink Bindweed Supple Spear-grass Rough Spear-grass Bristly Wallaby-grass Feather Spear-grass Twining Fringe-lily



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 20 % cover

Logs: 15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus	Soft Brome	high
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high

Impact low low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 179: Heathy Herb-rich Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland or open-forest to 15 m tall generally with a bracken-dominated understorey. Large shrubs and understorey trees are generally present. The understorey comprises a range of heathy shrubs and subshrubs, grasses and herbs. Occurs on Quaternary aeolian deposits with relatively well-drained sandy soils often with limestone at depth.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus sp).	DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha	
Tree Canopy	Cover:			
%cover			Common	
10%	Eucalyptus arenacea		Desert Stri	ngybark
Understorey:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Immature Can	opy Tree		5%	IT
	ree or Large Shrub	1	5%	Т
Medium Shrub	1	6	20%	MS
Small Shrub		7	15%	SS
Prostrate Shru	b	2	5%	PS
Large Herb		1	1%	LH
Medium Herb*		6	5%	MH
Small or Prost		2	1%	SH
Large Tufted C		2	5%	LTG
Medium to Sm	all Tufted Graminoid	6	5%	MTG
Medium to Tin	y Non-tufted Graminoid	2	5%	MNG
Ground Fern		1	25%	GF
Bryophytes/Lic	chens	na	10%	BL
* Largely seasor	nal life form			
Total under	storey projective foliage	cover	85%	

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 179: Heathy Herb-rich Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

		(T) (0	~	
LF_Code	Species typical of at least part o	f EVC range	Common Name	
T	Acacia mearnsii		Black Wattle	
MS	Brachyloma daphnoides		Daphne Heath	
MS	Calytrix tetragona		Common Fringe-myrtle	
MS	Acacia paradoxa		Hedge Wattle	
MS	Leptospermum myrsinoides		Heath Tea-tree	
SS	Isopogon ceratophyllus		Horny Cone-bush	
SS	Hibbertia sericea s.l.		Silky Guinea-flower	
SS	<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i> var. <i>virgatus</i>		Common Beard-heath	
SS	Hibbertia riparia		Erect Guinea-flower	
PS	Astroloma humifusum		Cranberry Heath	
PS	Gompholobium ecostatum		Dwarf Wedge-pea	
LH	<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i> s.s.		Sprawling Bluebell	
MH	Wahlenbergia gracilenta s.s.		Hairy Annual-bluebell	
MH	Stuartina muelleri		Spoon Cudweed	
MH	Glossodia major		Wax-lip Orchid	
SH	Crassula sieberiana		Sieber Crassula	
LTG	Austrostipa mollis		Supple Spear-grass	
LTG	r Xanthorrhoea caespitosa		Tufted Grass-tree	
LTG	Xanthorrhoea minor ssp. lutea		Small Grass-tree	
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.s.		Black-anther Flax-lily	
MTG	Austrodanthonia geniculata		Kneed Wallaby-grass	
MTG	Lomandra nana		Dwarf Mat-rush	
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea var. setacea			
MNG			Bristly Wallaby-grass Tassel Rope-rush	
	Hypolaena fastigiata		•	
TTG	Isolepis marginata		Little Club-sedge	
TTG	<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>		Hairy Centrolepis	
GF	Pteridium esculentum		Austral Bracken	
SC	Thysanotus patersonii		Twining Fringe-lily	
SC	Drosera macrantha		Climbing Sundew	
Weediness				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	high	low
LTG	Ehrharta calycina	Perennial Veldt-grass	high	high
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides ssp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	<i>Aira</i> spp.	Hair Grass	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros f. myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue		low
MNG	Vulpia myulos I. myulos Vulpia myralis	Wall Fescue	high	low

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Vulpia muralis

Aira caryophyllea

MNG

MNG

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Silvery Hair-grass

Wall Fescue

high

high

low

low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 191: Riparian Scrub

Description:

Scrub or shrubland to 6 m tall. Occurs along broad, gently sloping drainage lines where stream alluvium is present. Species diversity is generally low due to the dense cover of Scented Paperbark *Melaleuca squarrosa*. Scattered emergent eucalypts are sometimes present while the understorey is dominated by large sedges and amphibious herbs.

Canopy Cov	er:			
%cover	Character Species		Commo	n Name
50%	Melaleuca squarrosa		Scented P	aperbark
Life Forms:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shru	ub	4	10%	MS
Small Shrub		2	1%	SS
Prostrate Sh	rub	1	1%	PS
Large Herb		1	5%	LH
Medium Her		4	5%	MH
Large Tufted	l Graminoid	2	25%	LTG
Medium to S	mall Tufted Graminoid	1	10%	MTG
Medium to T	iny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	15%	MNG
Bryophytes/I	Lichens	na	20%	BL
Total und	erstorey projective foliage cover		90%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least part	of EVC range	Com	nmon Name
MS	Leptospermum continentale	j .	Prick	ly Tea-tree
MS	Melaleuca squamea			np Honey-myrtle
MS	Allocasuarina paludosa) Sheoak
SS	Pultenaea stricta		Rigid	Bush-pea
PS	r Xanthosia leiophylla			ey Xanthosia
LH	Villarsia reniformis			ing Marsh-flower
MH	Selaginella uliginosa		Swan	np Selaginella
MH	Viola hederacea sensu Willis (1972)			eaf Violet
MH	Drosera peltata ssp. auriculata		Tall S	Sundew
MH	Brunonia australis		Blue	Pincushion
LTG	Gahnia sieberiana		Red-f	fruit Saw-sedge
LTG	Deyeuxia quadriseta		Reed	Bent-grass
MTG	Tetraria capillaris		Hair	Sedge
MNG	Empodisma minus		Sprea	ading Rope-rush
MNG	Baumea tetragona		Squa	re Twig-sedge
Recruitmen	t:			
Continuous				
Organic Litt	er:			
40 % cover				
Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common N	lame	Invasive

MS LNG *Rubus fruticosus* spp. agg. *Holcus lanatus* **Common Name** Blackberry Yorkshire Fog **Invasive** high high **Impact** high high



EVC 191: Riparian Scrub – Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 195: Seasonally Inundated Shrubby Woodland

Description:

Shrub-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with an understorey visually dominated by medium shrubs and including a range of sedges and grasses and herbs including a number of annuals. Occurs on moderately fertile, poorly-drained, shallow sand or silty topsoils over heavier clay subsoils that naturally impede drainage. Often associated with recent Quaternary swamp deposits and broad, seasonal drainage lines and outwash flats between sand dunes. Soils are generally inundated or waterlogged in winter and baked hard in summer, which promotes sedges and annual species.

DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
		_	
		Commo Yellow Gu	
#Spj	p (%Cover	LF code
	ļ	5%	IT
7	3	35%	MS
4		5%	SS
1	1	1%	PS
3	[5%	LH
4	1	10%	MH
3	5	5%	SH
6	-	20%	MTG
4	5	5%	MNG
3		1%	TTG
1	1	1%	EP
na	1	10%	BL
	70 cm #Spi 7 4 1 3 4 3 6 4 3 1	70 cm 15 / ha	70 cm 15 / ha Common Yellow Gu #Spp %Cover 5% 7 35% 4 5% 1 1% 3 5% 4 10% 3 5% 6 20% 4 5% 3 1% 1 1%



EVC 195: Seasonally Inundated Shrubby Woodland -Wimmera bioregion

	Creation trained of at least yout of EVC yourse	C
LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Com
MS	Melaleuca gibbosa	Slend
MS	Calytrix tetragona	Comr
MS	Hakea rugosa	Dwar
MS	Grevillea ilicifolia	Holly
SS	Hibbertia riparia	Erect
SS	Eutaxia microphylla var. microphylla	Comr
SS	Hibbertia sericea s.l.	Silky
SS	Astroloma conostephioides	Flame
PS	Astroloma humifusum	Crant
LH	Arthropodium strictum s.s.	Choco
LH	Arthropodium spp. (s.s.)	Vanill
LH	Senecio tenuiflorus	Slend
MH	<i>Wahlenbergia gracilenta</i> s.s.	Hairy
MH	<i>Chamaescilla corymbosa</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i>	Blue S
MH	Microseris scapigera spp. agg.	Yam
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora	Stinki
SH	Myriocephalus rhizocephalus	Wooll
SH	Drosera glanduligera	Scarle
SH	r Gnephosis drummondii	Slend
LTG	Austrostipa mollis	Suppl
MTG	Schoenus apogon	Comr
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.s.	Black
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea var. setacea	Bristly
MTG	Lomandra juncea	Desei
MNG	Hypolaena fastigiata	Tasse
TTG	Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa	Hairy
TTG	Centrolepis aristata	Pointe
TTG	İsolepis marginata	Little
EP	Cassytha glabella	Slend
EP	Amyema pendula	Droop
SC	Thysanotus patersonii	Twini
~~		

nmon Name

der Honey-myrtle mon Fringe-myrtle rf Hakea y Grevillea t Guinea-flower mon Eutaxia Guinea-flower ne Heath berry Heath colate Lily lla Lily der Fireweed y Annual-bluebell Stars Daisy king Pennywort olly-heads let Sundew der Cup-flower ple Spear-grass mon Bog-sedge k-anther Flax-lily ly Wallaby-grass ert Mat-rush sel Rope-rush y Centrolepis ted Centrolepis e Club-sedge der Dodder-laurel oping Mistletoe ning Fringe-lily

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 264: Sand Ridge Woodland

Description:

Open pine-box woodland to 15 m tall with a small or medium shrub layer of variable density and including a range of annual herbs, grasses and geophytes, in the dense ground layer. Occupies distinctive sandy rises (or sand mounts) adjacent to major rivers and wetlands. Very sandy, deep, free draining, moderately fertile soil, developed on sand blown up by wind action from a prior or current stream or wetland bed.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Callitris spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm 50 cm	#/ha 15 / h		
Tree Canopy C	over:				
%cover 15%	Character Species Eucalyptus melliodora Eucalyptus leucoxylon Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayen	sis		Common Yellow Box Yellow Gum Slender Cyp	
Understorey: Life form	_	#S	рр	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano Medium Shrub	py Tree	4		5% 20%	IT MS
Small Shrub Prostrate Shrub		3 2		10% 5%	SS PS
Large Herb Medium Herb		2 10		5% 15%	LH MH
Small or Prostra Large Tufted Gr		5 3		5% 10%	SH LTG
Ground Fern	II Tufted Graminoid	8 1 na		15% 5% 10%	MTG GF BI
Bryophytes/Lich Soil Crust		na		10%	S/C



EVC 264: Sand Ridge Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code MS MS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS SS	r	Species typical of at least part of EVC range Dodonaea viscosa Brachyloma daphnoides Banksia marginata Leptospermum myrsinoides Pultenaea tenuifolia Isopogon ceratophyllus Hibbertia riparia Astroloma conostephioides Kennedia prostrata Astroloma humifusum Senecio quadridentatus Senecio tenuiflorus Wahlenbergia gracilis s.l. Wahlenbergia luteola Thomasia petalocalyx Gonocarpus tetragynus Crassula sieberiana Millotia tenuifolia var. tenuifolia Euchiton sphaericus Stuartina muelleri Austrostipa mollis Dichelachne crinita Poa sieberiana Flymus scaber var. scaber	Common Name Sticky Hop-bush Daphne Heath Silver Banksia Heath Tea-tree Slender Bush-pea Horny Cone-bush Erect Guinea-flower Flame Heath Running Postman Cranberry Heath Cottony Fireweed Narrow-leaf Groundsel Sprawling Bluebell Tufted Bluebell Paper Flower Common Raspwort Sieber Crassula Soft Millotia Annual Cudweed Spoon Cudweed Supple Spear-grass Long-hair Plume-grass Grey Tussock-grass
LTG		Dichelachne crinita	Supple Spear-grass Long-hair Plume-grass
MTG MTG MTG GF SC		Elymus scaber var. scaber Dianella revoluta s.l. Lepidosperma carphoides Pteridium esculentum Cassytha pubescens s.s.	Common Wheat-grass Black-anther Flax-lily Black Rapier-sedge Austral Bracken Downy Dodder-laurel

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Chrysanthemoides monilifera	Boneseed	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	low
MNG	Vulpia bromoides	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Vulpia muralis	Wall Fescue	high	low
MNG	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Ehrharta calycina	Perennial Veldt-grass	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 282: Shrubby Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a tall and often dense shrubby understorey. Ground cover variously dominated by sedges, grasses and herbs. Soils generally duplex with sandy loam overlying heavy clay subsoil, prone to seasonal inundation periods. Commonly found on valley floors.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/h 15/		
Tree Canopy Cov	ver:				
%cover 20%	Character Species Eucalyptus melliodora Eucalyptus camaldulensis			Commo Yellow Bo River Red	
Understorey:					
Life form		#	Spp	%Cover	LF code
Immature Canopy				5%	IT
Understorey Tree	or Large Shrub	2		10%	Т
Medium Shrub		6		40%	MS
Small Shrub		3		5%	SS
Prostrate Shrub		1		1%	PS
Large Herb		2		1%	LH
Medium Herb		5		5%	MH
Small or Prostrate		2		5%	SH
Large Tufted Gran		2		10%	LTG
Large Non-tufted Medium to Small		1		5% 10%	LNG
		4		10%	MTG MNG
Ground Fern	on-tufted Graminoid	2		10%	GF
Bryophytes/Licher	าร	na na	3	1%	BL



EVC 282: Shrubby Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code T T MS MS MS SS SS PS PS MH MH MH SH LTG LTG LTG LTG LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG	Species typical of at least part of EVC rangeAcacia mearnsiiAcacia melanoxylonBanksia marginataLeptospermum continentaleLeptospermum scopariumHakea nodosaHibbertia ripariaAstroloma conostephioidesAstroloma humifusumAcrotriche serrulataLagenophora stipitataHypericum gramineumEuchiton collinus s.s.rAsperula minimaXanthorrhoea australisGahnia radulaLomandra sororiaSchoenus apogonLomandra multiflora ssp. multifloraLomandra filiformis	Common Name Black Wattle Blackwood Silver Banksia Prickly Tea-tree Manuka Yellow Hakea Erect Guinea-flower Flame Heath Cranberry Heath Honey-pots Common Bottle-daisy Small St John's Wort Creeping Cudweed Mossy Woodruff Austral Grass-tree Red-fruit Saw-sedge Thatch Saw-sedge Small Mat-rush Common Bog-sedge Many-flowered Mat-rush Wattle Mat-rush
MNG	Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides	Weeping Grass
MNG	Leptocarpus tenax	Slender Twine-rush

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

MTG

LF Code	Typical Weed Species
MH	Hypochoeris radicata
MH	Hypochoeris glabra
MH	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> s.l.
MH	Galium murale
MH	Anagallis arvensis
MTG	Briza minor

Vulpia bromoides

Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Cat's Ear	high	low
Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	high	low
Small Goosegrass	high	low
Pimpernel	high	low
Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 283: Plains Sedgy Woodland

Description:

Occurs in shallow depressions associated with broad plains or floodplains. Soils are poorly drained, cracking clays which can form seasonal shallow freshwater marshes. The vegetation is an open woodland to 15 m tall, with shrubs and understorey trees generally absent, and sedges predominating in the ground layer. Herbs typical of inundated environments are present, but also grass, herb and annual species common to surrounding woodlands.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Allocasuarina le		DBH(cm) 70 cm 40 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C	over:				
%cover 10%	Character Species Eucalyptus leucoxylon Eucalyptus camaldulensis Eucalyptus melliodora Allocasuarina luehmannii			Common Yellow Gui River Red- Yellow Box Buloke	m ·gum
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp		%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	py Tree	-	-	5%	IT
Medium Shrub		2		5%	MS
Small Shrub		2		1%	SS
Large Herb Medium Herb		4	-	15% 20%	LH MH
Small or Prostra	ata Harb	10 2	-	20% 5%	MH SH
Large Tufted G		2		1%	LTG
Large Non-tufte		1	-	1%	ING
5	II Tufted Graminoid	13		30%	MTG
	Non-tufted Graminoid	4		20%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lich		na	_	10%	BL

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 283: Plains Sedgy Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part	of EVC range	Common Name		
MS	Hakea rugosa			Dwarf Hakea	
MS	Comesperma polygaloides		Small Milkwort		
SS	Eutaxia microphylla	Eutaxia microphylla			
PS	Astroloma humifusum		Cranberry Heath		
PS	Acrotriche serrulata		Honey-pots		
LH	Eryngium ovinum		Blue Devil		
LH	Brachyscome cardiocarpa		Swamp Daisy		
LH	Villarsia reniformis		Running Marsh-flower		
MH	Utricularia dichotoma s.l.		Fairies' Aprons		
MH	Drosera peltata ssp. peltata		Pale Sundew		
SH	Solenogyne dominii		Smooth Solenogyne		
SH	Myriocephalus rhizocephalus		Woolly-heads		
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora		Stinking Pennywort		
LTG	Amphibromus nervosus		Common Swamp Wallaby	y-grass	
LNG	Baumea rubiginosa s.l.		Soft Twig-rush		
MTG	Lepidosperma congestum		Clustered Sword-sedge		
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea		Bristly Wallaby-grass		
MTG	Lachnagrostis filiformis var. filiformis		Common Blown-grass		
MTG	Schoenus apogon		Common Bog-sedge		
MNG	Chorizandra enodis		Black Bristle-sedge		
MNG	Eleocharis acuta		Common Spike-sedge		
TTG	Centrolepis aristata		Pointed Centrolepis		
TTG	Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa		Hairy Centrolepis		
TTG	Centrolepis glabra		Smooth Centrolepis		
TTG	Aphelia gracilis		Slender Aphelia		
SC	Thysanotus patersonii		Twining Fringe-lily		
Weediness:					
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact	
	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low	
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low	
MH	Hypochoeris qlabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low	
MH	Cicendia filiformis	Slender Cicendia	high	low	
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high	low	
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low	
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low	
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low	
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low	
	sancas supratus	capitate itabii			

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Cyperus tenellus

Isolepis hystrix

TTG

TTG

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Tiny Flat-sedge

Awned Club-sedge

high

high

low

low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 285: Dry Creekline Woodland

Description:

Shrub-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a sedge and herb-dominated understorey. Occurs along small, narrow, ephemeral streams flowing north and west from the Grampians towards drier regions in the north. Streams are largely dry in summer and often contain coarse alluvial sand deposits derived from a variety of geologies.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co %cover 20%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus goniocalyx s.l. Eucalyptus viminalis ssp. cygne	otensis	В	Common Jundy Lough-barke	Name ed Manna Gum
Medium to Tiny Tiny Tufted Gran Bryophytes/Lich * Largely seasona	aminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid minoid* ens	#Sp 4 1 5 1 5 2 2 2 na	50 20 14 10 50 20 50 14 20	%Cover % 0% % 0% 0% % % 0% 5%	LF code IT MS LH MH LTG MTG MNG TTG BL
LF Code MS MS MS LH MH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG M	Species typical of at least Melaleuca decussata Leptospermum continentale Dodonaea viscosa Calytrix tetragona Senecio tenuiflorus Viola hederacea sensu Entwisle (Gonocarpus elatus Gonocarpus tetragynus Acaena novae-zelandiae Hydrocotyle laxiflora Hydrocotyle callicarpa Goodenia humilis Juncus pallidus Lepidosperma laterale Poa morrisii Juncus planifolius Juncus planifolius Juncus planifolius Juncus pauciflorus Poa tenera Microlaena stipoides var. stipoide Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis aristata	part of EVC ra 1996)	-	Com Toten Prickly Sticky Comn Slend Ivy-le Tall R Rougl Bidge Stinkii Small Swam Pale F Variat Soft T Broad Loose Slend Weep Hairy	mon Name n Poles y Tea-tree / Hop-bush non Fringe-myrtle er Fireweed af Violet .aspwort h Raspwort e-widgee ng Pennywort Pennywort np Goodenia Rush ole Sword-sedge [ussock-grass l-leaf Rush e-flower Rush er Tussock-grass ing Grass Centrolepis ed Centrolepis



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 20 % cover

Logs: 20 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code MH

Typical Weed Species Hypochoeris radicata

Common Name Cat's Ear

Invasive high

Impact low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 291: Cane Grass Wetland

Description:

Open-grassland, typically very species-poor except on outer verges, often with monospecific (or virtually so) cane-grass dominated centres. Occur on alluvial plains in shallow (\sim 1 m deep) depressions, on very heavy grey clay soils, prone to turbidity when inundated (4-6 months) and extreme cracking when dry.

Life Forms:

Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Small or Prostrate Herb	2	10%	SH
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	50%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lichens	na	10%	BL
Total understorey projective foliage cover		70%	

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
SH	Lemna disperma	Common Duckweed
SH	Azolla filiculoides	Pacific Azolla
MNG	Eragrostis infecunda	Southern Cane-grass
MNG	Eleocharis acuta	Common Spike-sedge

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 291: Cane Grass Wetland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 292: Red Gum Swamp

Description:

Occurs on alluvial plains in the seasonally wet depressions of shallow drainage lines or prior stream meanders, typically associated with heavy paludal soils, sometimes with gilgai development. The annual rainfall across its distribution is generally below 700 mm, and the period of inundation may range from 2 to 6 months. River Red Gum woodland to 15 m tall with sedgy or grassy-herbaceous ground-layer, comprising various balances of true aquatics and species tolerant of intermittent to seasonal inundation.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 10 / ha		
Tree Canopy C %cover 10%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis			Common River Red-gu	
Medium Shrub Large Herb Medium Herb Small or Prostra Large Tufted Gi Medium to Sma Medium to Tiny Bryophytes/Lich	ee or Large Shrub ate Herb raminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid nens	# Spj 1 1 3 10 3 2 8 2 8 2 na		%Cover 5% 10% 1% 25% 5% 5% 20% 15% 10%	LF code IT T MS LH MH SH LTG MTG MNG BL
LF Code T LH LH H MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH LTG LTG LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG M	Species typical of at least Allocasuarina luehmannii Villarsia reniformis Eryngium ovinum Brachyscome cardiocarpa Potamogeton tricarinatus s.l. Haloragis aspera Drosera peltata ssp. peltata Stylidium despectum Lobelia pratioides Solenogyne dominii Neopaxia australasica Amphibromus nervosus Juncus flavidus Carex tereticaulis Juncus holoschoenus Schoenus tesquorum Austrodanthonia duttoniana Lachnagrostis filiformis Eleocharis acuta Chorizandra enodis	: part of EVC ra	nge	Bulok Runni Blue I Swam Floati Rougl Pale S Small Poiso Smoo White Comn Gold I Hollov Joint- Soft E Brown Comn	nig Marsh-flower Devil p Daisy ng Pondweed h Raspwort Sundew Trigger-plant n Lobelia th Solenogyne Purslane non Swamp Wallaby-grass



Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code MH MH MTG

Typical Weed Species Hypochoeris radicata Cicendia filiformis Briza minor

Common Name Cat's Ear

Slender Cicendia Lesser Quaking-grass Invasive high high high

Impact low low low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 640: Creekline Sedgy Woodland

Description:

Sedge and rush-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with amphibious herbs. Occurs along banks and adjacent wet flats of smaller intermittent creeks on coarse sands and stony alluvial soils and on the floodplains of larger rivers, in areas where annual rainfall is less than 500 mm per annum.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C %cover 15%	Cover: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis Eucalyptus microcarpa			Common River Red G Grey Box	
Medium Shrub Small Shrub Large Herb Medium Herb Small or Prostra Large Tufted Gi Large Non-tufte Medium to Sma Bryophytes/Lich	ee or Large Shrub ate Herb raminoid ed Graminoid Ill Tufted Graminoid	#Sp 2 2 2 5 1 3 1 6 na	p	%Cover 5% 10% 5% 1% 5% 10% 1% 15% 5% 20% 10% 80%	LF code IT T MS SS LH MH SH LTG LNG MTG BL
LF Code T MS MS SS MH MH LTG LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG	Species typical of at least Acacia spp. Cassinia arcuata Acacia pycnantha Pimelea humilis Gonocarpus tetragynus Acaena echinata Carex appressa Carex tereticaulis Cyperus gunnii ssp. gunnii Elymus scaber var. scaber Lachnagrostis filiformis	part of EVC ra	Inge	Wattl Droo Golde Comr Comr Shee Tall S Sedg Fleck Comr	Imon Name le ping Cassinia en Wattle mon Rice-flower mon Raspwort p's Burr Sedge e Rush ed Flat-sedge mon Wheat-grass mon Blown-grass

Organic Litter: 40% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha



EVC 640: Creekline Sedgy Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species
LH	Sonchus oleraceus
LH	Cirsium vulgare
LH	Plantago lanceolata
MH	Hypochoeris radicata
MH	Anagallis arvensis
LTG	Phalaris aquatica
MNG	Briza maxima
MNG	Romulea rosea
MNG	Vulpia bromoides
MNG	Briza minor
MNG	Aira elegantissima

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Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Common Sow-thistle	high	low
Spear Thistle	high	low
Ribwort	high	low
Cat's Ear	high	low
Pimpernel	high	low
Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
Large Quaking-grass	high	low
Onion Grass	high	low
Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
Delicate Hair-grass	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 641: Riparian Woodland

Description:

Occurs beside permanent streams, typically on narrow alluvial deposits. Woodland to 15 m tall generally dominated by *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* over a tussock grass-dominated understorey. Tall shrubs may be present and amphibious herbs may occur in occasional ponds and beside creeks. While flooding may be common, sites are rarely inundated for lengthy periods.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C %cover	over: Character Species		C	Common	Name
10%	Eucalyptus camaldulensis		-	liver Red-g	
Understorey: Life form		#Sp	n %	∕₀Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	py Tree	# 0 P		%	IT
Understorey Tre	ee or Large Shrub	2	10	0%	Т
Medium Shrub	-	2	10	0%	MS
Small Shrub		1	19	%	SS
Large Herb		4	_	0%	LH
Medium Herb		5		0%	MH
Small or Prostra		1	-	%	SH
Large Tufted Gr		3	_	0%	LTG
	Il Tufted Graminoid	4	-	0%	MTG
,	Non-tufted Graminoid	2	-	%	MNG
Scrambler or Cli		1	-	%	SC
Bryophytes/Lich	iens	na	10	0%	BL
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	nge	Com	mon Name
MS	Viminaria juncea	-	-	Golde	en Spray
MS	Melaleuca decussata			Toter	n-poles
	Rubus parvifolius				-leaf Bramble
LH	<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i> s.s.				vling Bluebell
	Myriophyllum crispatum				ht Water-milfoil
	Rumex brownii			0.0.10	ler Dock
	Oxalis perennans				land Wood-sorrel
	Mentha australis			River	
	Acaena novae-zelandiae				e-widgee
	<i>Cyperus gunnii</i> ssp. <i>gunnii</i>				ed Flat-sedge
	Carex appressa	uma i a		Tall S	
	Lachnagrostis filiformis var. filifo	rinis			non Blown-grass w Rush
	Juncus amabilis Eleocharis acuta				
	Cynodon dactylon			Conr	non Spike-sedge
	Calystegia sepium				e Bindweed
				Laige	

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

30% cover

Logs:

20m / 0.1 ha



EVC 641: Riparian Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness: LF Code Typical Weed Species MS Rosa rubiginosa LH Sonchus oleraceus

	50111145 010140045
LH	Cirsium vulgare
LH	Plantago lanceolata
LH	Helminthotheca echioides
LH	Rumex crispus
LH	Aster subulatus
LH	Rorippa palustris
MH	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides
MH	Hypochoeris radicata
LTG	Phalaris aquatica
LNG	Holcus lanatus
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus
MTG	Anthoxanthum odoratum
MNG	Paspalum distichum
SC	Galium aparine

Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Sweet Briar	high	high
Common Sow-thistle	high	low
Spear Thistle	high	high
Ribwort	high	low
Ox-tongue	high	low
Curled Dock	high	low
Aster-weed	high	low
Marsh Yellow-cress	high	high
Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
Cat's Ear	high	low
Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
Yorkshire Fog	high	high
Soft Brome	high	low
Sweet Vernal-grass	high	high
Water Couch	high	high
Cleavers	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 643: Brackish Drainage-line Aggregate

Description:

Treeless EVC dominated by sedges and herbs that are generally indicative of saline conditions. True halophytic species such as samphires, if present, only occur with very low cover. Occurs on heavy clay and organic alluvial soils along salinised minor drainage lines.

Life Forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Large Herb	1	5%	LH
Medium Herb	2	10%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb	4	15%	SH
Large Non-tufted Graminoid	1	10%	LNG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid	2	5%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	30%	MNG
Scrambler or Climber	1	1%	SC
Soil Crust	na	10%	S/C
Total understorey projective foliage cover		85%	

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
LH	Persicaria decipiens	Slender Knotweed
LH	<i>Epilobium billardierianum</i> ssp. <i>billardierianum</i>	Smooth Willow-herb
MH	Samolus repens	Creeping Brookweed
SH	Selliera radicans	Shiny Swamp-mat
SH	Crassula helmsii	Swamp Crassula
SH	Mimulus repens	Creeping Monkey-flower
SH	Lobelia irrigua	Salt Pratia
LNG	Phragmites australis	Common Reed
MTG	Lachnagrostis filiformis	Common Blown-grass
MNG	Bolboschoenus caldwellii	Salt Club-sedge
MNG	Distichlis distichophylla	Australian Salt-grass
MNG	Schoenoplectus pungens	Sharp Club-sedge
MNG	Triglochin striatum	Streaked Arrowgrass
SC	Calystegia sepium	Large Bindweed

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood: desirable period of disturbance is every five years

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 643: Brackish Drainage-line Aggregate - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 647: Plains Sedgy Wetland

Description:

Occurs in seasonally wet depressions on volcanic and sedimentary plains, typically associated with fertile, silty, peaty or heavy clay paludal soils. Primarily sedgy-herbaceous vegetation, sometimes with scattered or fringing eucalypts or tea-tree/paperbark shrubs in higher rainfall areas. A range of aquatic herbs can be present, and species-richness is mostly relatively low to moderate, but higher towards drier margins.

Life Forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Large Herb	2	5%	LH
Medium Herb	4	20%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb	2	5%	SH
Large Non-tufted Graminoid	1	25%	LNG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid	4	10%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	1	5%	MNG
Total understorey projective foliage cover		70%	

LF Code LH LH H MH MH SH SH LTG LNG MTG MTG MTG MTG	Species typical of at least part of EVC rangeVillarsia reniformisEpilobium billardierianum ssp. cinereumEpilobium billardierianumPotamogeton tricarinatus s.l.Lilaeopsis polyanthaMyriophyllum simulansUtricularia dichotoma s.l.Lobelia pratioidesNeopaxia australasicaAmphibromus nervosusBaumea rubiginosa s.l.Isolepis fluitansLachnagrostis filiformiskLachnagrostis filiformis (perennial variety)	Common Name Running Marsh-flower Grey Willow-herb Variable Willow-herb Floating Pondweed Australian Lilaeopsis Amphibious Water-milfoil Fairies' Aprons Poison Lobelia White Purslane Common Swamp Wallaby-grass Soft Twig-rush Floating Club-sedge Common Blown-grass Wetland Blown-grass
	5	5
NI NO		ributing bog scuge

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Logs:

5 m/0.1 ha.(where trees are overhanging the wetland)

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 647: Plains Sedgy Wetland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 651: Plains Swampy Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with ground layer dominated by tussock grasses, sedges and herbs. Shrubs are often scattered throughout. Occurs on poorly drained, seasonally waterlogged heavy soils.

Large trees: Species		DBH(cm)	#/ha	
<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp	р.	80 cm	10 / ha	
Tree Canopy	Cover:			
%cover 10%	Character Species Eucalyptus ovata			nmon Name mp Gum
Understorey				
Life form		#Spj	o %Co	ver LF code
Immature Ca			5%	IT
	Tree or Large Shrub	1	5%	Т
Medium Shrul	0	4	15%	MS
Large Herb		3	5%	LH
Medium Herb		8	20%	MH
Small or Prost		4	5%	SH
Large Tufted		3	30%	LTG
5	ted Graminoid	1	1%	LNG
	nall Tufted Graminoid	7	10%	MTG
	ny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	5%	MNG
Bryophytes/Li	cnens	na	20%	BL
LF Code	Species typical of at leas	t part of EVC ra	nae	Common Name
T	Acacia melanoxylon	-		Blackwood
MS	Melaleuca gibbosa			Slender Honey-myrtle
MS	Leptospermum continentale			Prickly Tea-tree
MS	Ozothamnus ferrugineus			Tree Everlasting
MS	Allocasuarina paludosa			Scrub Sheoak
LH	Senecio tenuiflorus			Slender Fireweed
LH	Villarsia reniformis			Running Marsh-flower
MH	Asperula conferta			Common Woodruff
MH	Centella cordifolia			Centella
MH	Lobelia anceps			Angled Lobelia
MH	Acaena novae-zelandiae			Bidgee-widgee
SH	Eryngium vesiculosum			Prickfoot
SH	Oxalis exilis			Shady Wood-sorrel
SH	Hypericum japonicum			Matted St John's Wort
LTG	Gahnia trifida			Coast Saw-sedge
LTG	Carex appressa			Tall Sedge
LTG	Poa labillardierei var. labillardie	rei		Common Tussock-grass
MTG	Poa clelandii			Noah's Ark
MTG	Lomandra filiformis			Wattle Mat-rush
MTG MNG	Themeda triandra Poa tenera			Kangaroo Grass
MNG	Hemarthria uncinata var. uncin	ata		Slender Tussock-grass Mat Grass
MING		ala		1101 01055



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter: 10 % cover

Logs:

10 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort	high	low
Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
Trifolium dubium	Suckling Clover	high	low
Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
Prunella vulgaris	Self-heal	high	low
<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i>	Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
Festuca arundinacea	Tall Fescue	high	high
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
Anthoxanthum odoratum	Sweet Vernal-grass	high	high
Holcus setosus	Annual Fog	high	low
Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low
	Plantago lanceolata Sonchus oleraceus Sonchus asper s.l. Cirsium vulgare Trifolium dubium Hypochoeris radicata Prunella vulgaris Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides Festuca arundinacea Holcus lanatus Briza minor Romulea rosea Vulpia bromoides Anthoxanthum odoratum Holcus setosus	Plantago lanceolataRibwortSonchus oleraceusCommon Sow-thistleSonchus asper s.l.Rough Sow-thistleCirsium vulgareSpear ThistleTrifolium dubiumSuckling CloverHypochoeris radicataCat's EarPrunella vulgarisSelf-healLeontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoidesHairy HawkbitFestuca arundinaceaTall FescueHolcus lanatusYorkshire FogBriza minorLesser Quaking-grassVulpia bromoidesSquirrel-tail FescueAnthoxanthum odoratumSweet Vernal-grassHolcus setosusAnnual FogJuncus capitatusCapitate Rush	Plantago lanceolataRibworthighSonchus oleraceusCommon Sow-thistlehighSonchus asper s.l.Rough Sow-thistlehighCirsium vulgareSpear ThistlehighTrifolium dubiumSuckling CloverhighHypochoeris radicataCat's EarhighPrunella vulgarisSelf-healhighLeontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoidesHairy HawkbithighFestuca arundinaceaTall FescuehighHolcus lanatusYorkshire FoghighBriza minorLesser Quaking-grasshighVulpia bromoidesSquirrel-tail FescuehighAnthoxanthum odoratumSweet Vernal-grasshighHolcus setosusAnnual FoghighJuncus capitatusCapitate Rushhigh

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 652: Lunette Woodland

Description:

I area tracer

An open, eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a grassy and herb-rich understorey. Occupies on generally fertile, relatively welldrained, clay-loam soils on source-bordering lunettes.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 8 / ha		
Tree Canopy Cov	er:				
%cover 10%	Character Species <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> <i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>			Commo River Red Yellow Bo	Gum
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp	р %	Cover	LF code
Immature Canopy	Tree	• •	• 5%	%	IT
Understorey Tree of		1	5%	%	Т
Medium Shrub	5	3	10)%	MS
Small Shrub		2	19	%	SS
Prostrate Shrub		1	19	%	PS
Large Herb		3	5%	%	LH
Medium Herb		8	15	5%	MH
Small or Prostrate	Herb	3	5%	%	SH
Large Tufted Gram	ninoid	2	5%	%	LTG
Medium to Small T	ufted Graminoid	12	45	5%	MTG
Medium to Tiny No	on-tufted Graminoid	2	5%	%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lichens	S	na	10)%	BL
Soil Crust		na	10)%	S/C
MS ACC MS ACC SS Pirit PS ASC PS BO MH OX MH GO MH ACC SH Dirit SH HU LTG AU LTG AU MTG Ely MTG AU MTG AU	ecies typical of at least acia pycnantha acia paradoxa melea humilis troloma humifusum ssiaea prostrata valis perennans onocarpus tetragynus aena echinata chondra repens drocotyle laxiflora strostipa mollis strostipa mollis strostipa bigeniculata mus scaber var. scaber istrodanthonia setacea strodanthonia setacea strodanthonia racemosa var. di coryne elatior	racemosa	Inge	Golde Hedg Comr Crant Creep Grass Comr Shee Kidne Stinki Supp Knee Comr Bristh Stipe Yellov	en Wattle e Wattle non Rice-flower berry Heath bing Bossiaea sland Wood-sorrel non Raspwort p's Burr ey-weed ing Pennywort le Spear-grass d Spear-grass d Spear-grass y Wallaby-grass y Wallaby-grass w Rush-lily bing Grass



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	African Box-thorn	low	high
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 653: Aquatic Herbland

Description:

Herbland of permanent to semi-permanent wetlands, dominated by sedges (especially on shallower verges) and/or aquatic herbs. Occurs on fertile paludal soils, typically heavy clays beneath organic accumulations.

Medium to Medium to * Largely sea	n	#Spp 3 2 3 2	%Cover 30% 5% 10% 20%	LF code MH SH MTG MNG
LF Code MH MH MH SH MTG MTG MTG MTG MNG MNG	Species typical of at least part of Marsilea drummondii Myriophyllum simulans Potamogeton tricarinatus s.l. Villarsia reniformis Azolla filiculoides Isolepis fluitans & Lachnagrostis filiformis (perennial variety) Lachnagrostis filiformis Triglochin procerum s.l. Eragrostis infecunda Eleocharis acuta Eleocharis pusilla	EVC range	Comi Ampl Float Runr Pacif Float Wetk Comi Wate Soutl Comi	mmon Name mon Nardoo hibious Water-milfoil ing Pondweed ning Marsh-flower ic Azolla ing Club-sedge and Blown-grass mon Blown-grass er Ribbons hern Cane-grass mon Spike-sedge I Spike-sedge

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 653: Aquatic Herbland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 655: Lignum Cane Grass Swamp

Description:

Shrubland to 2 m tall, typically very species-poor except on outer verges. May include species typical of more saline areas. Occurs in low rainfall areas (<500 mm per annum) in shallow (to 1 m deep) depressions, on very heavy grey clay soils, prone to turbidity when inundated (4-6 months) and extreme cracking when dry.

Life Forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shrub	1	25%	MS
Prostrate Shrub	2	10%	PS
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	40%	MNG
Soil Crust	na	10%	S/C
Total understorey projective foliage cover		75%	

LF Code PS

F Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range
MS	Muehlenbeckia florulenta
PS	Wilsonia rotundifolia
MNG	Eragrostis infecunda
MNG	Eleocharis acuta
MNG	Triglochin striatum

Common Name

Tangled Lignum Round-leaf Wilsonia Southern Cane-grass Common Spike-sedge Streaked Arrow-grass

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood. Desirable period between disturbances is 5 years.

Organic Litter:

10% cover

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 655: Lignum Cane Grass Swamp - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 656: Brackish Wetland

Description:

Treeless EVC dominated by sedges and herbs that are generally indicative of saline conditions. True halophytic species such as samphires, if present, only occur with very low cover. Occurs in estuaries and along poorly defined drainage lines or associated with shorelines of brackish lakes.

Life Forms:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Large Herb		1	5%	LH
Medium Her	ъ	3	15%	MH
Small or Pro	ostrate Herb	3	10%	SH
Large Tufte	d Graminoid	1	10%	LTG
Large Non-tufted Graminoid 2		2	10%	LNG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid 2		2	5%	MTG
Medium to	Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	15%	MNG
Scrambler o	r Climber	1	1%	SC
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C
Total und	lerstorey projective foliage cover		80%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least part	t of EVC range	Con	nmon Name

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
LH	Persicaria decipiens	Slender Knotweed
LH	<i>Epilobium billardierianum</i> ssp. <i>billardierianum</i>	Smooth Willow-herb
MH	Sarcocornia quinqueflora	Beaded Glasswort
MH	Samolus repens	Creeping Brookweed
MH	Suaeda australis	Austral Seablite
SH	Selliera radicans	Shiny Swamp-mat
SH	Crassula helmsii	Swamp Crassula
SH	Mimulus repens	Creeping Monkey-flower
LTG	Gahnia filum	Chaffy Saw-sedge
LNG	<i>Juncus kraussii</i> ssp. <i>australiensis</i>	Sea Rush
LNG	Phragmites australis	Common Reed
MTG	Lachnagrostis filiformis	Common Blown-grass
MNG	Bolboschoenus caldwellii	Salt Club-sedge
MNG	Distichlis distichophylla	Australian Salt-grass
MNG	Schoenoplectus pungens	Sharp Club-sedge
MNG	Triglochin striatum	Streaked Arrowgrass
SC	Calystegia sepium	Large Bindweed

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood: desirable period of disturbance is every five years

Organic Litter:

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10% cover
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Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 656: Brackish Wetland – Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 657: Freshwater Lignum Shrubland

Description:

Lignum-dominated shrubland to 2 m tall with a predominantly grassy-herbaceous ground layer. Occurs on fertile inundationprone heavy soils mostly on the fringe of other wetland types.

Life forms:			
Life form	#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shrub	1	20%	MS
Large Herb	2	5%	LH
Medium Herb	3	20%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb	3	10%	SH
Large Tufted Graminoid	1	5%	LTG
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid	6	25%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	10%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lichens	na	10%	BL
Soil Crust	na	10%	S/C

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
MS	Muehlenbeckia florulenta	Lignum
LH	<i>Brachyscome basaltica</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Woodland Swamp-daisy
LH	Rumex brownii	Slender Dock
MH	Marsilea drummondii	Common Nardoo
MH	Alternanthera denticulata s.l.	Lesser Joyweed
MH	Myriophyllum muelleri	Hooded Water-milfoil
SH	Eryngium vesiculosum	Prickfoot
SH	Lobelia pratioides	Poison Lobelia
SH	Lobelia concolor	Poison Pratia
LTG	Amphibromus nervosus	Common Swamp Wallaby-grass
MTG	Juncus subsecundus	Finger Rush
MTG	Lachnagrostis filiformis	Common Blown-grass
MTG	Austrodanthonia duttoniana	Brown-back Wallaby-grass
MNG	Eleocharis acuta	Common Spike-sedge
MNG	Eleocharis pusilla	Small Spike-sedge

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood - Desirable period between disturbances is 10 years.

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	African Box-thorn	high	high
LH	Čirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	high
LH	Cynara cardunculus	Spanish Artichoke	high	high
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Aster subulatus	Aster-weed	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Cerastium glomeratum s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	high	low
MTG	Nassella trichotoma	Serrated Tussock	high	high
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus	Soft Brome	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low



EVC 657: Freshwater Lignum Shrubland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 659: Plains Riparian Shrubby Woodland

Description:

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Shrub-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with large range of grasses, sedges and perennial herbs. Occurs on moderately fertile, relatively well-drained, sandy alluvial topsoils over heavier subsoils. Associated with Quaternary alluvial deposits along narrow, seasonal streams in plains areas receiving <600 mm annual rainfall.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C %cover 20%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis			ommon ver Red-o	Name
20%	Eucalyptus cantaidulensis Eucalyptus melliodora Eucalyptus microcarpa		Yel	llow Box ey Box	5
Understorey:			o (
Life form	_	#Spj		over	LF code
Immature Cano			5%		IT
	ee or Large Shrub	1	5%		Т
Medium Shrub		4	20%		MS
Small Shrub		2	5%		SS
Large Herb		3	5%		LH
Medium Herb		9	15%		MH
Small or Prostra		2	1%		SH
Large Tufted Gr		4	15%		LTG
Large Non-tufte		1	5%		LNG
	II Tufted Graminoid	13	20%		MTG
	Non-tufted Graminoid	3	5%		MNG
Tiny Tufted Gra Scrambler or Cli		3	5%		TTG
		1	5% 10%		SC BL
Bryophytes/Lich * Largely seasona		na	10%		BL
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	nge	Com	mon Name
Т	Exocarpos cupressiformis	•	-	Cherry	/ Ballart
MS	Callistemon rugulosus			Scarlet	t Bottlebrush
	Acacia retinodes var. retinodes			Wirilda	a
MS	Goodenia ovata			Hop G	oodenia
MS	Bursaria spinosa ssp. spinosa			Sweet	Bursaria
SS	Pimelea humilis			Comm	on Rice-flower
SS	Hibbertia riparia			Erect (Guinea-flower
MH	Rumex brownii			Slende	er Dock
	Centipeda cunninghamii			Comm	on Sneezeweed
	Euchiton sphaericus			Annua	I Cudweed
	Opercularia varia			Variab	le Stinkweed
	Dichondra repens				/-weed
	Austrostipa mollis				e Spear-grass
LTG	Cyperus gunnii ssp. gunnii				d Flat-sedge
MTG	Austrodanthonia caespitosa				on Wallaby-grass
MTG	Austrodanthonia geniculata				Wallaby-grass
	Triglochin procerum s.s.				on Water-ribbons
	Microlaena stipoides var. stipoid	es			ng Grass
	Centrolepis aristata				d Centrolepis
SC	Cassytha melantha			Coarse	e Dodder-laurel



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

20 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

Weeumess.				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Salvia verbenaca	Wild Sage	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high	low
MH	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides	Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
MH	Mentha pulegium	Pennyroyal	high	high
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
LTG	Phalaris aquatica	Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
LTG	Lolium multiflorum	Italian Rye-grass	high	low
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Ehrharta longiflora	Annual Veldt-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Sporobolus africanus	Rat-tail Grass	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Paspalum dilatatum	Paspalum	high	high
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
MTG	Gladiolus undulatus	Wild Gladiolus	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Brachypodium distachyon	False Brome	high	low
MNG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low
TTG	Isolepis hystrix	Awned Club-sedge	high	low
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 663: Black Box Lignum Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt-dominated shrubby woodland to 12 m tall or open-woodland or shrubland, which can be rich in herbaceous species. Occurs on inundation-prone heavy grey soils in depressions or floodways in low rainfall areas.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp).	DBH(cm) 70 cm	#/ha 10 / ha	
Tree Canopy (%cover 10%	Cover: Character Species Eucalyptus largiflorens		Commo Black Box	n Name
	ate Herb	#Sp 1 1 4 9 2 2 7 3 na	% 5% 25% 1% 5% 20% 5% 5% 20% 20% 20% 10%	r LF code IT MS SS LH MH SH LTG MTG MNG S/C
LH MH MH v MH SH LTG LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MNG MNG MNG	Species typical of at least Muehlenbeckia florulenta Minuria integerrima Brachyscome basaltica var. grach Marsilea drummondii Alternanthera denticulata s.l. Ranunculus undosus Rumex brownii Lobelia concolor Juncus flavidus Amphibromus nervosus Austrodanthonia duttoniana Lachnagrostis filiformis Carex inversa Enteropogon acicularis Eragrostis infecunda Eleocharis acuta Eleocharis pusilla Cyperus concinnus		Ta Srr Wo Co Le: Sw Sie Po Go Co Co Co Kn Sp So Co Sr So So Sr	Ingled Lignum nooth Minuria bodland Swamp-daisy mmon Nardoo sser Joyweed amp Buttercup inder Dock ison Pratia Id Rush mmon Swamp Wallaby-grass own-back Wallaby-grass mmon Blown-grass ob Sedge ider Grass uthern Cane-grass mmon Spike-sedge nall Spike-sedge m Flat-sedge

Recruitment:

Episodic/Flood - Desirable period between disturbances is 10 years.

. . . .

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 663: Black Box Lignum Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	high
LH	Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	high	high
LH	Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce	high	low
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle	high	high
LH	Melilotus indicus	Sweet Melilot	high	high
MH	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides	Hairy Hawkbit	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 673: Dune Soak Woodland

Description:

Sedge and shrub-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a number of herbs and grasses adapted to seasonal waterlogging. Occurs on moderately fertile, poorly drained sites on sandy loams derived from former swamp deposits at edges of steep aeolian sand dunes. The underlying geology causes water to soak out from under the dunes where it collects in narrow depressions at the edge of the plain.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp			/ha 5 / ha	
Tree Canopy C				
%cover 20%	Character Species Eucalyptus ovata		Commo Swamp G	n Name um
Understorey:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	ppy Tree		5%	IT
Understorey Tr	ee or Large Shrub	2	20%	Т
Medium Shrub		8	35%	MS
Small Shrub		5	10%	SS
Prostrate Shruk)	2	1%	PS
Large Herb		3	5%	LH
Medium Herb		5	10%	MH
Large Tufted G		1	1%	LTG
Large Non-tufte	ed Graminoid	2	5%	LNG
Medium to Sma	all Tufted Graminoid	8	30%	MTG
Medium to Tiny	Non-tufted Graminoid	6	20%	MNG
Tiny Tufted Gra	aminoid	3	5%	TTG
Ground Fern		1	1%	GF
Scrambler or C	limber	1	1%	SC
Bryophytes/Licl	hens	na	10%	BL



EVC 673: Dune Soak Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range Acacia melanoxylon	Common Name
Ť	Banksia marginata	Silver Banksia
MS	Leptospermum continentale	Prickly Tea-tree
MS	Hakea rugosa	Dwarf Hakea
MS	Acacia verticillata	Prickly Moses
MS	Brachyloma daphnoides	Daphne Heath
SS	Astroloma conostephioides	Flame Heath
SS	Leucopogon virgatus var. virgatus	Common Beard-heath
SS	Pultenaea laxiflora	Loose-flower Bush-pea
SS	Daviesia brevifolia	Leafless Bitter-pea
PS	Bossiaea prostrata	Creeping Bossiaea
LH	Senecio tenuiflorus	Slender Fireweed
LH	Senecio hispidulus	Rough Fireweed
MH	Drosera peltata ssp. peltata	Pale Sundew
MH	Gonocarpus tetragynus	Common Raspwort
LTG	Austrostipa mollis	Supple Spear-grass
LNG	Lepidosperma longitudinale	Pithy Sword-sedge
MTG	Austrodanthonia racemosa var. racemosa	Stiped Wallaby-grass
MTG	Schoenus apogon	Common Bog-sedge
MTG	Dichelachne crinita	Long-hair Plume-grass
MTG	Lepidosperma congestum	Clustered Sword-sedge
MNG	Lomadra juncea	Desert Mat-rush
MNG	Hypolaena fastigiata	Tassel Rope-rush
MNG	Chorizandra enodis	Black Bristle-sedge
TTG	Centrolepis polygyna	Wiry Centrolepis
GF	Pteridium esculentum	Austral Bracken
SC	Billardiera cymosa s.l.	Sweet Apple-berry
SC	Cassytha glabella	Slender Dodder-laurel

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code T MS SS LH LH MH MH LNG LNG	Typical Weed Species Olea europaea ssp. europaea Rubus sp. aff. armeniacus Pyracantha fortuneana Cirsium vulgare Asparagus officinalis Hypochoeris radicata Centaurium erythraea Avena spp. Holcus lanatus	Common Name Common Olive Blackberry Broad-leaf Firethorn Spear Thistle Asparagus Cat's Ear Common Centaury Oat Yorkshire Fog	Invasive high high high high high high high hig	Impact high high high high low low low low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MNG	Vulpia muralis	Wall Fescue	high	low
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
TTG	Isolepis hystrix	Awned Club-sedge	high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge	high	low
Und	Silene spp.	Catchfly	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 674: Sandy Stream Woodland

Description:

Reed, sedge or shrub-dominated woodland to 15 m tall with a large range of amphibious herbs. Occupies the beds of seasonal creeks where large amounts of course sand have been deposited by past flows, often resulting in a distinctive 'U' shape to the drainage line. Sites periodically inundated through the wetter months and soils moist throughout the year. Restricted to moderately high rainfall areas (>600 mm) where coarse parent material available upstream.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp.		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 10 / ha		
Tree Canopy Co %cover 10%	over: Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis Eucalyptus ovata		R	Commor River Red- Swamp Gu	gum
Medium Shrub Medium Herb Small or Prostrat Large Tufted Gra Large Non-tufted Medium to Smal Medium to Tiny Bryophytes/Liche LF Code T T MS MS MS MS MS MS MS SS MH MH SH SH SH LTG LNG LNG MTG MTG MTG MTG MNG	e or Large Shrub te Herb aminoid d Graminoid II Tufted Graminoid Non-tufted Graminoid	acemosa	5% 159 109 5% 109 209 309 5% 109	% % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % %	Wattle y Tea-tree Tea-tree v Tea-tree Everlasting leaf Bramble land Wood-sorrel e-widgee h Lobelia p Crassula non Tussock-grass non Reed



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

40 % cover

Logs:

20 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Т	Salix fragilis	Crack Willow	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	African Box-thorn	low	high
MS	Genista monspessulana	Montpellier Broom	high	high
MS	Rosa rubiginosa	Sweet Briar	low	high
MS	Rubus sp. aff. armeniacus	Blackberry	high	high
LH	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort	high	low
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Hirschfeldia incana	Buchan Weed	high	high
LH	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> s.l.	Purple-top Verbena	high	high
LH	Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	high	high
LH	Rumex conglomeratus	Clustered Dock	high	high
LH	Conium maculatum	Hemlock	high	high
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	low
LH	Aster subulatus	Aster-weed	high	low
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> sensu Willis (1972)	Black Nightshade	high	high
MH	Brassica fruticulosa	Twiggy Turnip	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Foeniculum vulgare	Fennel	high	high
SH	Modiola caroliniana	Red-flower Mallow	high	low
LTG	Phalaris aquatica	Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
LTG	Piptatherum miliaceum	Rice Millet	high	high
MTG	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> var. <i>erecta</i>	Panic Veldt-grass	high	high
MTG	Paspalum dilatatum	Paspalum	high	high
MTG	Bromus catharticus	Prairie Grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> s.l.	Brown-top Bent	high	high
MNG	Dactylis glomerata	Cocksfoot	high	high
MNG	Paspalum distichum	Water Couch	high	high
SC	Tradescantia fluminensis	Wandering Jew	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 676: Salt Paperbark Woodland

Description:

Low non-eucalypt woodland to 8 m tall with herbaceous ground-layer dominated by halophytic chenopods and other succulent herbs with a range of annual grasses and herbs. Occurs on heavy soils with large salt concentrations (sometimes with a shallow sand overlay on lake verges) in areas with seasonally waterlogged heavy clay soils on saline flats and lake verges.

%cover 10%	Character Species Melaleuca halmaturorum ssp. halma	aturorum	Common N Salt Paperbar		
Life forms:					
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code	
Prostrate Sh	rub	1	10%	PS	
Medium Her		3	15%	MH	
Small or Pro	strate Herb	3	10%	SH	
Medium to S	mall Tufted Graminoid	1	1%	MTG	
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C	
Total und	erstorey projective foliage cov	er	45%		
LF Code	Species typical of at least pa	art of EVC range	Comn	non Name	
PS	Wilsonia rotundifolia	5-		leaf Wilsonia	
MH	Sarcocornia quinqueflora		Beaded	Glasswort	
MH	Samolus repens			g Brookweed	
MH	Spergularia sp. 3			a-spurrey	
SH	Selliera radicans			wamp-mat	
SH	Angianthus pressianus			gianthus	
SH	Apium prostratum		Annual		
MTG	Puccinellia stricta var. perlaxa			altmarsh-grass	5
Recruitment Continuous					
Continuous	(note large log class does not apply)				
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness:					
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Nam	-	Invasive	Impa
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-this	stle	high	low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tu	stle	high high	low high
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tu Reichardia	stle	high high high	low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH LH MH MH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tu Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear	stle	high high high high	low high low low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH HH MH MH MH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tu Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed	rnip	high high high high high	low high low low high
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH H MH MH MH MH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tur Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurr	rnip	high high high high high high	low high low low high low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH H MH MH MH MH SH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tur Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurr Little Medic	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high	low high low low high low high
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH H MH MH MH MH SH SH	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l.	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tur Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurr Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low low high low high low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH MH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH MTG	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l. Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tui Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurr Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey Blue Barley-grass	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low high low high low high
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH MH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH MTG MNG	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l. Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum Bromus rubens	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tui Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurr Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey Blue Barley-grass Red Brome	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low low high low high high
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH MH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH MTG MNG MNG	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l. Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum Bromus rubens Vulpia bromoides	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tui Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurr Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey Blue Barley-grass Red Brome Rat's-tail Fescue	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low low high low high high high
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH MTG MNG SNG	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l. Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum Bromus rubens Vulpia bromoides Schismus barbata	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tui Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurre Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey Blue Barley-grass Red Brome Rat's-tail Fescue Arabian Grass	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low high low high high high low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH MTG MNG SNG SNG SNG	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l. Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum Bromus rubens Vulpia bromoides Schismus barbata Lamarckia aurea	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tur Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurre Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey Blue Barley-grass Red Brome Rat's-tail Fescue Arabian Grass Golden-top	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low high low high high high low low
Continuous Logs: 10 m/0.1 ha Weediness: LF Code LH LH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH MTG MNG SNG	Typical Weed Species Sonchus oleraceus Brassica tournefortii Reichardia tingitana Hypochoeris glabra Carrichtera annua Spergularia diandra Medicago minima Spergularia rubra s.l. Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum Bromus rubens Vulpia bromoides Schismus barbata	Common Sow-this Mediterranean Tui Reichardia Smooth Cat's-ear Ward's Weed Lesser Sand-spurre Little Medic Red Sand-spurrey Blue Barley-grass Red Brome Rat's-tail Fescue Arabian Grass	tle rnip ey	high high high high high high high high	low high low low high low high high high low



EVC 676: Salt Paperbark Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

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EVC/Bioregion Benchmark for Vegetation Quality Assessment Wimmera bioregion

EVC 677: Inland Saltmarsh (syn. with EVC 101: Samphire Shrubland)

Description:

Low open shrub layer to 0.5 m of succulent chenopods on saline clay pans. Found in association with the various halite salinas that have developed within evaporative basins or 'boinkas'.

Life forms:					
Life form	-	#Spp	%Cover	LF code	
Small Shruk	-	4	20%	SS	
Medium He		7	5%	MH	
	ostrate Herb	3	5%	SH	
	Small Tufted Graminoid	2	1%	MTG	
	Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid	2	1%	MNG	
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C	
Total und	derstorey projective foliage co	over	30%		
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC range	Comm	on Name	
SS	Halosarcia pruinosa		Bluish G	ilasswort	
SS	Halosarcia halocnemoides ssp. h	alocnemoides	Grey Gla	asswort	
SS	Halosarcia pergranulata		Blackseed Glasswort		
MH	Samolus repens		Creeping Brookweed		
MH	Senecio glossanthus		Slender Groundsel		
MH	Hymenolobus procumbens		Oval Purse		
MH	Brachyscome lineariloba		Hard-he	ad Daisy	
SH	<i>Disphyma crassifolium</i> ssp. <i>clave</i>	ellatum	Rounde	d Noon-flower	
SH	Sarcocornia quinqeflora		Beaded	Glasswort	
SH	Pogonolepis muelleriana		Stiff Cu		
SH	Crassula sieberiana		Sieber C	Crassula	
SH	Selliera radicans		Shiny Sv	wamp-mat	
MTG	<i>Triglochin calcitrapum</i> s.l.		Spurred	Arrowgrass	
MTG	<i>Puccinellia stricta</i> var. <i>perlaxa</i>		Plains S	altmarsh-grass	
MNG	Triglochin nanum		Dwarf A	rrowgrass	
MNG	Distichlis distichophylla		Australia	an Salt-grass	
Recruitment	t:				
Continuous					
Weediness:					
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	•	Invasive	Impa

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Brassica tournefortii	Mediterranean Turnip	high	high
MH	Reichardia tingitana	Reichardia	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Carrichtera annua	Ward's Weed	high	high
MH	Spergularia diandra	Lesser Sand-spurrey	high	low
SH	Medicago minima	Little Medic	high	high
SH	Spergularia rubra s.l.	Red Sand-spurrey	high	low
MTG	Critesion murinum subsp. glaucum	Blue Barley-grass	high	high
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	high
MNG	Vulpia bromoides	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
SNG	Schismus barbata	Arabian Grass	high	low
SNG	Lamarckia aurea	Golden-top	high	low
SNG	Parapholis incurva	Coast Barb-grass	high	high
SNG	<i>Critesion murinum</i> subsp. <i>glaucum</i>	Blue Barley-grass	high	high



EVC 677: Inland Saltmarsh (syn. with EVC 101: Samphire Shrubland) -Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 679: Drainage-line Woodland

Description:

Sedge and rush-dominated eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall occurring along intermittent creeks in areas where annual rainfall is less than 500 mm.

Large trees Species Eucalyptus		DBH(cm) 80 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canop	v Cover:				
%cover 15%	Character Species Eucalyptus camaldulensis Eucalyptus microcarpa		Rive	mmon Name er Red Gum y Box	
Understore	v:				
Life form	y.	#Sp	p %Co	ver LF code	
Immature C	anony Tree	# 5 P	5%		
Large Herb		2	5%	LH	
Medium Her	•h	5	10%	MH	
Small or Pro		1	1070	SH	
Large Tufte		3	15%	LTG	
	ufted Graminoid	1	5%	LNG	
0	Small Tufted Graminoid	6	20%	MTG	
Bryophytes/		na	10%	BL	
, , , ,	erstorey projective foliage		60%		
LF Code	Character Species			Common Nan	ne
MH	Gonocarpus tetragynus			Common Raspwo	ort
MH	Acaena echinata			Sheep's Burr	
LTG	Carex appressa			Tall Sedge	
LTG	Carex tereticaulis			Sedge Rush	
MTG	<i>Cyperus gunnii</i> ssp. <i>gunnii</i>			Flecked Flat-sed	je
MTG	Elymus scaber var. scaber			Common Wheat-	grass
MTG	Lachnagrostis filiformis			Common Blown-	grass
Recruitmen	-				
Continuou	S				
Organic Litt 40% cover	ter:				
Logs:					
20m/0.1 ha					
Weediness:					_
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Na	-	Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-t	thistle	high	low
LH	Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle		high	low
LH	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort		high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear		high	low
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel		high	low
LTG	Phalaris aquatica	Toowoomba Ca		high	high
MNG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-	grass	high	low
MNG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass		high	low
MNG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fes		high	low
MNG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking		high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-gi	rass	high	low



EVC 679: Drainage-line Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 704: Lateritic Woodland

Description:

.

Low woodland to 15 m tall with a diverse shrubby understorey and supporting a wide variety of grasses and herbs, making it particularly species-rich. Occurs on gently undulating to flat ground with well-drained shallow lateritic soils of poor fertility.

Large trees:					
Species		DBH(cm)	#/ha		
Eucalyptus spp.		70 cm	15 / ha	l	
Tree Canopy Co	over:				
%cover 15%	Character Species <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> <i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> ssp. <i>cygno</i> <i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> <i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i> <i>Eucalyptus arenacea</i>	etensis		Yellow Gu	rked Manna-gum x
Understorey:					
Life form		#5	Spp	%Cover	LF code
Immature Canop	by Tree			5%	IT
	e or Large Shrub	1		5%	Т
Medium Shrub		11		25%	MS
Small Shrub		11		20%	SS
Prostrate Shrub		4		5%	PS
Large Herb		2		5%	LH
Medium Herb		14		10%	MH
Small or Prostrat	te Herb	4		5%	SH
Large Tufted Gra	aminoid	2		5%	LTG
Large Non-tufted	d Graminoid	1		1%	LNG
Medium to Smal	I Tufted Graminoid	15		20%	MTG
Medium to Tiny	Non-tufted Graminoid	4		5%	MNG
Tiny Tufted Grar	ninoid*	4		1%	TTG
Scrambler or Clir	mber	3		5%	SC
Bryophytes/Liche	ens	na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		na		10%	S/C
* Largely seasonal	life form				

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20% cover

Logs:

15 m / 0.1 ha



EVC 704: Lateritic Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of	of EVC range	Commo	n Name	
MS	Leptospermum myrsinoides		Heath Tea	a-tree	
MS	Acacia pycnantha		Golden W	'attle	
MS	Brachyloma daphnoides		Daphne H	leath	
MS	Banksia marginata		Silver Bar	nksia	
SS	Pimelea humilis		Common	Rice-flower	
SS	Astroloma conostephioides		Flame He	ath	
SS	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i> s.l.		Upright G	uinea-flower	
SS	<i>Dillwynia sericea</i> s.l.		Showy Pa	rrot-pea	
PS	Astroloma humifusum		Cranberry	Heath	
PS	Acrotriche serrulata		Honey-po	ts	
PS	Styphelia adscendens		Golden He	eath	
PS	Bossiaea prostrata		Creeping	Bossiaea	
LH	<i>Ixodia achillaeoides</i> ssp. <i>alata</i>		Ixodia		
MH	<i>Drosera peltata</i> ssp. <i>peltata</i>		Pale Sund	lew	
MH	Chamaescilla corymbosa var. corymbosa	7	Blue Stars	5	
MH	Burchardia umbellata		Milkmaids	5	
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora		Stinking P	Pennywort	
SH	Drosera glanduligera		Scarlet Su	Indew	
SH	Siloxerus multiflorus		Small Wri	nklewort	
SH	Viola cleistogamoides		Hidden Vi	olet	
LTG	Xanthorrhoea australis		Austral G	rass-tree	
LTG	Austrostipa mollis			ear-grass	
LTG	<i>Xanthorrhoea minor</i> ssp. <i>lutea</i>		Small Gra		
LNG	Gahnia radula		Thatch Sa		
MTG	Dichelachne crinita			Plume-grass	
MTG	Pentapogon quadrifidus			ed Spear-grass	
MTG	Neurachne alopecuroidea			lulga-grass	
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.l.			her Flax-lily	
MNG	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>		Weeping		
MNG	Lepidobolus drapetocoleus		Scale She		
MNG	Hypolaena fastigiata		Tassel Ro		
TTG	<i>Centrolepis strigosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>		Hairy Cen		
TTG	Centrolepis aristata			entrolepis	
TTG	Schoenus breviculmis		Matted Bo	5 5	
TTG	Isolepis marginata		Little Club	5	
EP	Amyema miquelii		Box Mistle		
SC	Thysanotus patersonii		Twining F		
SC	Grevillea aquifolium			Prickly Grevillea	3
SC	Drosera macrantha		Climbing S		
SC	<i>Cassytha pubescens</i> s.s.			odder-laurel	
SC	Cassytha glabella		Siender D	odder-laurel	
Weediness:					
	Turning I Was d Crussian	Common Nomo		T	T
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name		Invasive	Impact
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle		high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear		high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear		high	low
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed		high	low
MH	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Ch	ICKWEED	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass		high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass		high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass		high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass		high	low
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass		high	low
MNG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass		high	low
TTG	Cyperus tenellus	Tiny Flat-sedge		high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 709: Scree-slope Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with an open shrub layer over a grassy ground layer with small sandstone boulders. Occurs on scree slopes a the base of cliffs where soils are generally shallow and the exposed rocky conditions result in relatively dry well-drained conditions.

Large trees: Species Callitris spp.		DBH(cm) 40 cm	#/ha		
Tree Canopy Co	over:				
% cover	Character Species			Comm	on Name
20%	Callitris glaucophylla			White Cy	ypress-pine
	Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayensis			Slender	Cypress-pine
Understorey:					
Life form		#Spp	%	Cover	LF code
Immature Canop	by Tree		5%	,	IT
Medium Shrub	-	2	109	%	MS
Small Shrub		2	5%		SS
Prostrate Shrub		2	5%		PS
Large Herb		3	109	%	LH
Medium Herb		4	5%		MH
Small or Prostrat	e Herb	1	1%		SH
Large Tufted Gra	aminoid	1	1%		LTG
Medium to Small	Tufted Graminoid	5	259	%	MTG
Bryophytes/Liche	ens	na	109	%	BL
Soil Crust		na	109	%	S/C
Total unders	torey projective foliage cov	ver	80	%	
Recruitment:					

Continuous

Organic Litter:

15% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha.



EVC 709: Scree-slope Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of		Common Name	
MS	Dodonaea viscosa		Sticky Hop-bush	
PS	Astroloma humifusum		Cranberry Heath	
LH	<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i> s.l.		Sprawling Bluebell	
LH	Walenbergia stricta s.l.		Tall Bluebell	
MH	Plantago hispida		Hairy plantain	
MH	Gonocarpus elatus		Tall Raspwort	
MH	Galium gaudichaudii		Rough Bedstraw	
MH	Daucus glochidiatus		Austral Carrot	
LTG	Austrostipa mollis		Supple Spear-grass	
MTG	Themeda triandra		Kangaroo Grass	
MTG	Austrostipa scabra		Rough Spear-grass	
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea		Bristly Wallaby-grass	
SC	Glycine clandestina		Twinign Glycine	
Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
T	Olea europaea	Olive	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
LH	Gazania linearis	Gazania	high	high
LH	Opuntia robusta	Wheel Cactus	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
MH	Silene gallica	French Catchfly	high	high
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass		low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	high
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Ehrharta calycina	Perennial Veldt Grass	high	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros f. myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
TTG	Poa bulbosa	Bulbous Meadow-gras	ss high	high
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 710: Damp Heathland

Description:

Developed on sites of intermittent waterlogging, typically wet in winter and dry in summer, with low nutrient availability. Closed tall heathland, or scrub if long unburnt. There is a dense ground layer of rushes and sedges, and sometimes emergent eucalypts.

Life Forms:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Medium Shru	Jb	6	30%	MS
Small Shrub		5	20%	SS
Prostrate Sh	rub	2	5%	PS
Medium Her	b	6	10%	MH
Small or Pros	strate Herb	2	1%	SH
Large Tufted	l Graminoid	1	5%	LTG
Large Non-tu	ufted Graminoid	1	1%	LNG
Medium to S	mall Tufted Graminoid	4	10%	MTG
Medium to T	iny Non-tufted Graminoid	3	15%	MNG
Scrambler or	^r Climber	mber 2 5% SC		SC
Bryophytes/I	Lichens	na	10%	BL
Soil Crust		na	10%	S/C
LF Code	Species typical of at least part	of EVC range	Con	nmon Name
MS	Leptospermum continentale	-	Prick	ly Tea-tree
MS	Epacris impressa		Com	mon Heath
MS	Banksia marginata		Silve	r Banksia
MS	Leptospermum myrsinoides		Heat	h Tea-tree
SS	Pultenaea stricta		Rigic	l Bush-pea
SS	<i>Hibbertia fasciculata</i> var. <i>prostrata</i>		Bund	lled Guinea-flower
~~			-	

Smooth Parrot-pea SS Dillwynia glaberrima SS Leucopogon glacialis Twisted Beard-heath PS Cut-leaf Xanthosia Xanthosia dissecta s.l. MH Gonocarpus tetragynus Common Raspwort MH Argentipallium obtusifolium Blunt Everlasting MH Drosera peltata ssp. auriculata Tall Sundew Tiny Sundew SH Drosera pygmaea MTG Patersonia fragilis Short Purple-flag MTG Schoenus apogon Common Bog-sedge Tassel Rope-rush MNG Hypolaena fastigiata MNG Leptocarpus tenax Slender Twine-rush MNG Baumea juncea Bare Twig-sedge SC Cassytha pubescens s.s. Downy Dodder-laurel SC Cassytha glabella Slender Dodder-laurel

Recruitment:

Episodic/Fire. Desirable period between disturbances is 30 years.

Organic Litter:

20% cover

20% Cover

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 710: Damp Heathland – Wimmera bioregion

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 803: Plains Woodland

Description:

Grassy or sedgy woodland to 15 m tall with large inter-tussock spaces potentially supporting a range of annual or geophytic herbs adapted to low summer rainfall, with low overall biomass. Mostly occurs on terrain of low relief in areas receiving <600 mm rainfall per annum. Fertile, sometimes seasonally waterlogged, mostly silty, loamy or clay topsoils, with heavy subsoils, derived largely from former Quaternary swamp deposits.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Allocasuarina lu		DBH(cm) 70 cm 40 cm)	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy C	Cover:					
%cover 15%	Character Species Eucalyptus leucoxylon Allocasuarina luehmannii Eucalyptus microcarpa Eucalyptus melliodora				Commo Yellow Gu Buloke Grey Box Yellow Box	m
Understorey:						
Life form			#Spp)	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	ppy Tree		_		5%	IT
Medium Shrub			2		5%	MS
Small Shrub			2		5%	SS
Prostrate Shrub)		1		1%	PS
Large Herb			1		1%	LH
Medium Herb			20		25%	MH
Small or Prostra			4		10%	SH I TG
Large Tufted G			1		5% 1%	LIG
Large Non-tufte	all Tufted Graminoid		1 16		1% 30%	MTG
	Non-tufted Graminoid		3		50% 5%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lich			na		10%	BL
Soil Crust			na		10%	S/C

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

10 % cover

Logs:

10 m/0.1 ha.



EVC 803: Plains Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

LF Code MS MS SS PS LH MH MH MH	Species typical of at least part of Acacia pycnantha Acacia acinacea s.l. Eutaxia microphylla var. microphylla Astroloma humifusum Senecio quadridentatus Acaena echinata Plantago gaudichaudii Maireana enchylaenoides	EVC range	Common Name Golden Wattle Gold-dust Wattle Common Eutaxia Cranberry Heath Cotton Fireweed Sheep's Burr Narrow Plantain Wingless Bluebush
MH	Calocephalus citreus		Lemon Beauty-heads
SH	Solenogyne dominii		Smooth Solenogyne
SH	Oxalis perennans		Grassland Wood-sorrel
SH	Daucus glochidiatus		Austral Carrot
SH	Goodenia pinnatifida		Cut-leaf Goodenia
LTG	Austrostipa mollis		Supple Spear-grass
MTG	Austrostipa scabra		Rough Spear-grass
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea		Bristly Wallaby-grass
MTG MTG	Dianella revoluta s.s.		Black-anther Flax-lily
MNG	Austrodanthonia caespitosa Wurmbea dioica		Common Wallaby-grass Common Early Nancy
TTG	Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa		Hairy Centrolepis
TTG	Centrolepis surgosa ssp. surgosa Centrolepis aristata		Pointed Centrolepis
EP	Amyema miquelii		Box Mistletoe
SC	Thysanotus patersonii		Twining Fringe-lily
SC	Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg.		Pink Bindweed
Weediness:			
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	e high
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high
MH	Trifolium dubium	Suckling Clover	high
MH	Anagallis arvensis	Pimpernel	high
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-gras	5
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	s high

Impact low

low

low

low low

low low

low low

low

low low

low

low

low

low

low

low

high

high

high

high

high

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Lolium rigidum

Vulpia myuros

Bromus rubens

Vulpia bromoides

Juncus capitatus

MTG

MTG

MNG

MNG

MNG

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Wimmera Rye-grass

Squirrel-tail Fescue

Rat's-tail Fescue

Capitate Rush

Red Brome

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 813: Intermittent Swampy Woodland

Description:

Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall with a variously shrubby and rhizomatous sedgy - turf grass understorey, at best development dominated by flood stimulated species in association with flora tolerant of inundation. Flooding is unreliable but extensive when it happens. Occupies low elevation areas on river terraces (mostly at the rear of point-bar deposits or adjacent to major floodways) and lacustrine verges (where sometimes localised to narrow transitional bands). Soils often have a shallow sand layer over heavy and frequently slightly brackish soils.

Large trees:					
Species		DBH(cm)	#/ha		
Eucalyptus cam		70 cm	15 / ha	3	
Eucalyptus larg	liflorens	50 cm			
Tree Canopy C	Cover:				
%cover	Character Species			Comme	on Name
20%	Eucalyptus camaldulensis			River Re	0
	Eucalyptus largiflorens			Black Bo	x
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp	р	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	ppy Tree	•	•	5%	IT
Medium Shrub		1		5%	MS
Small Shrub		1		5%	SS
Large Herb		2		5%	LH
Medium Herb		5		10%	MH
Small or Prostrate Herb		1		5%	SH
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid		3		30%	MTG
,	Non-tufted Graminoid	2		10%	MNG
Total unders	storey projective foliage c	over		70%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	nge	Cor	nmon Name
MS	Muehlenbeckia florulenta			Tan	gled Lignum
SS	Cressa cretica			Rosi	nweed
LH	Stemodia florulenta				Rod
LH	Wahlenbergia fluminalis				r Bluebell
MH	Haloragis aspera				gh Raspwort
MH	Centipeda cunninghamii				mon Sneezeweed
MH	Calocephalus sonderi				Beauty-heads
SH	Epaltes australis				ading Nut-heads
MTG	Sporobolus mitchellii				tail Couch
MTG MTG	Cyperus gymnocaulos Lachnagrostis filiformis				ng Flat-sedge
MNG	Cynodon dactylon var. pulchellus	-			imon Blown-grass ve Couch
MING		5		indu	
Recruitment:					
Continuous					
Organic Litter:					
20 % cover	-				

20 % cover

Logs:

20 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

There are no consistent weeds in this EVC.



EVC 813: Intermittent Swampy Woodland - Wimmera bioregion

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EVC/Bioregion Benchmark for Vegetation Quality Assessment Victorian Riverina bioregion

EVC 823: Lignum Swampy Woodland

Description:

Understorey dominated by Lignum, typically of robust character and relatively dense (at least in patches), in association with a low Eucalypt and/or Acacia woodland to 15 m tall. The ground layer includes a component of obligate wetland flora that is able to persist even if dormant over dry periods.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus lan Eucalyptus ca		DBH(cm) 50 cm 70 cm	#/ha 15/ha		
Tree Canopy % cover 20%	Cover: Character Species <i>Eucalyptus largiflorens</i> <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>			Commo Black Box River Red	
Medium Shrul Small Shrub Large Herb Medium Herb Small or Prost Medium to Sn Large Non-tut Medium to Tit Soil Crust * Largely seaso	nopy Tree Free or Large Shrub b * trate Herb* nall Tufted Graminoid* fted Graminoid ny Non-tufted Graminoid*	#Spj 1 2 1 2 8 4 2 1 3 na		%Cover 5% 5% 30% 5% 1% 10% 10% 5% 5% 15% 10% 80%	LF code IT T MS SS MH MH SH MH SH LNG LNG MNG S/C
LF Code T MS MS SS SS LH MH MH MH MH LNG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MTG MT	Species typical of at least Acacia stenophylla Muehlenbeckia florulenta Chenopodium nitrariaceum Muehlenbeckia florulenta Atriplex lindleyi Sclerolaena muricata Rumex spp. Marsilea drummondii Brachyscome ciliaris Euchiton sphaericus Ranunculus spp. Eragrostis australasica Setaria jubiflora Austrodanthonia duttoniana Sporobolus mitchellii Eragrostis infecunda Eleocharis acuta Eleocharis pusilla Asperula gemella	t part of EVC ra	nge	River Tang Nitre Tang Flat-t Five- Dock Com Varia Annu Butte Cane Warr Brow Shorl Bristl Soutl Com	non Nardoo ble Daisy al Cudweed



	r uitment: Intinuous							
Orga	anic Litte 6 cover	r:						
Logs 10	s: m/0.1 ha.							
	ediness: Code	Typical Weed Spo Phyla canescens	ecies	Common Nar Lippia	ne	Invasive high	Impact high	
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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 824: Woorinen Mallee

Description:

Widespread mallee woodland to 12 m tall, associated with the east-west orientated calcareous dunefields of the Woorinen Formation with a low, open chenopod dominated shrub understorey. A diverse array of sub-shrubs, forbs and grasses are also present. Typically occurs on fine textured red-brown sandy loam and clay loam soils.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp		DBH(cm) 15 cm	#/ha 30/ha	
Tree Canopy C	over:			
% cover 25%	Character Species Eucalyptus oleosa ssp. oleosa Eucalyptus dumosa Eucalyptus gracilis Eucalyptus calycogona Eucalyptus socialis Eucalyptus socialis Eucalyptus cyanophylla		Commo Oil Mallee Dumosa N Yorrell Red Malle Grey mall Blue-leave	1allee e ee
Understorey:				
Bryophytes/Lick Soil Crust * Largely season	ate Herb all Tufted Graminoid hens	t of EVC range	Swee Leafl Umb Suga Ruby Cotto Com Muel Point	LF code IT MS SS MH SH MTG BL S/C MOON Name t Quandong ess Ballart rella Wattle rwood Saltbush ony Goosefoot mon Emu-bush ler Daisy-bush ed Twin-leaf pw Thread-petal
MH MH SH SH SH SH MTG	Eriochton sclerolaenoides Brachyscome ciliaris Calandrinia eremaea Ptilotus seminudus Rhodanthe pygmaea Isoetopsis graminifolia Austrostipa elegantissima		Wool Varia Smal Rabb Pygn Grass	y-fruit Bluebush ble Daisy I Purslane it Tails y Sunray cushion ner Spear-grass



Recruitment:

Continuous (excluding overstorey)

Organic Litter:

20% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha. (note: large log class does not apply)

Weediness:						
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact		
Т	<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>europaea</i>	Olive	high	high		
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high		
LH	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Cactus	high	high		
LH	Critesion spp.	Barley-grass	high	low		
LH	Gazania linearis	Gazania	high	high		
LH	Psilocaulon granulicaule	Noon-flower	high	high		
LH	Sisymbrium erysimoides	Smooth Mustard	high	high		
LH	Sisymbrium irio	London Mustard	high	high		
MH	Brassica tournefortii	Mediterranean Turnip	high	high		
MH	Carpobrotus aequilaterus	Angled Pigface	high	high		
MH	Medicago spp.	Medic	high	low		
MH	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	high	high		
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high		
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low		
MH	Mesembryanthemum nodiflora	Ice-plant	high	high		
MH	Carrichtera annua	Ward's Weed	high	high		
MH	<i>Silene apetala</i> var. <i>apetala</i>	Sand Catchfly	high	low		
MH	Silene gallica	French Catchfly	high	low		
MH	Silene nocturna	Mediterranean Catchfly	high	low		
MH	Limonium sinuatum	Notch-leaf Sea-lavender	high	high		
MH	Limonium lobatum	Winged Sea-lavender	high	high		
SH	Mesembryanthemum crystallinum	Common Ice-plant	high	high		
MNG	Schismus barbatus	Arabian Grass	high	low		
MTG	Asphodelus fistulosus	Onion Weed	high	high		
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	low		
MNG	Bromus spp.	Brome	high	high		
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low		
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high		

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 826: Plains Savannah

Description:

A structurally diverse vegetation unit which includes 'grassy openings' of a few to many hundreds of hectares, with a variable tree density ranging from a very sparse savanna to woodland. The relative absence of eucalypts is particularly characteristic, with *Allocasuarina luehmannii* and perhaps *Callitris gracilis* subsp. *murrayensis* to 10 m tall being the dominant trees.

⁺ woodland <u>only</u> components (ignore when assessing grassland areas and standardise final score as appropriate)

Large trees ⁺ : Species Allocasuarina Callitris gracili		DBH(cm) 40 cm	#/ha 5/ha	
Tree Canopy % cover 10%	Cover ⁺ : Character Species Allocasuarina luehmannii Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayensis		Bulok	a mon Name ke ler Cypress-pine
Medium to Sn Medium to Tir Bryophytes/Li Soil Crust * Largely seaso	nopy Tree ⁺ * rrate Herb* Graminoid ted Graminoid nall Tufted Graminoid ny Non-tufted Graminoid* chens nal life form	#Spp 2 3 6 3 1 1 5 2 na na	%Cover 5% 5% 20% 10% 5% 5% 35% 5% 10% 25%	LF code IT SS LH MH SH LTG LNG MTG MNG BL S/C
LF Code T MS SS SS SS SS LH LH LH LH LH LH LH LH LH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH	Species typical of at least par Acacia pendula Acacia oswaldii Sclerolaena napiformis Sclerolaena diacantha Maireana decalvans Pimelea curviflora s.s. Ptilotus exaltatus Eryngium ovinum Calocephalus citreus Arthropodium fimbriatum Calocephalus citreus Arthropodium fimbriatum Calocephalus citreus Arthropodium fimbriatum Calocephalus citreus Arthropodium fimbriatum Calocephalus citreus Arthropodium fimbriatum Calotis scabiosifolia Goodenia pinnatifida Sida corrugata Ptilotus macrocephalus Maireana pentagona Chamaesyce drummondii Pogonolepis muelleriana Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg. Austrostipa blackii Austrostipa aristiglumis Austrostipa scabra Austrostipa nodosa Whalleya proluta Austrodanthonia duttoniana	rt of EVC range	Boree Umbi Turni Grey Black Curve Mulla Blue Lemo Nodd Roug Cut-k Varia Feath Hairy Flat S Stiff (Pink Crest Spurn Plum Roug Knott Rigid	ella Wattle p Copperburr Copperburr cotton-bush ed Rice-flower Mulla



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

5% cover

Logs⁺: 5 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	low
LH	Lepidium africanum	Common Peppercress	high	low
LH	Salvia verbenaca	Wild Sage	high	high
LH	Echium plantagineum	Patterson's curse	high	high
LH	Sisymbrium irio	London Rocket	high	high
LH	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	high	high
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	high
MH	Limonium sinuatum	Notch-leaf Sea-lavender	high	high
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
MH	Plantago coronopus	Buck's-horn Plantain	high	high
MH	<i>Spergularia rubra</i> s.l.	Red Sand-spurrey	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	high
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	high
MH	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	high	high
MH	Trifolium striatum	Knotted Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium subterraneum	Subterranean Clover	high	low
MH	Hedypnois cretica	Cretan Hedypnois	high	high
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high	low
MNG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	high
MNG	Brachypodium distachyon	False Brome	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	high
MNG	Vulpia muralis	Wall Fescue	high	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	high
MTG	Critesion hystrix	Mediterranean Barley-grass	high	high
MTG	Critesion murinum	Barley-grass	high	high
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	high
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides ssp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	low
MTG	Poa bulbosa	Bulbous Meadow-grass	high	high
MTG	Romulea minutiflora	Small-flower Onion-grass	high	high
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	high
SH	Medicago minima	Little Medic	high	high
SH	Medicago polymorpha	Burr Medic	high	high
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low

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Wimmera Bioregion

EVC 826_61: Treed Plains Savannah

Description:

A structurally diverse vegetation unit which includes 'grassy openings' of a few to many hundreds of hectares, with a variable tree density ranging from a very sparse savanna to woodland. The relative absence of eucalypts is particularly characteristic, with Allocasuarina luehmannii and perhaps Callitris gracilis subsp. murrayensis to 10 m tall being the dominant trees.

Large Trees	8:				
Species		DBH(cm))	#/ha	
Allocasuarina luehmannii		40 cm		5 / ha	
Callitris gracilis subsp. murrayensis		0 cm			
Tree Canop	y Cover:				
%cover	Character Species			Common Name	
10%	Allocasuarina luehmannii Callitris gracilis subsp. murrayensis			Buloke Slender Cypro	ess-pine
Understore	y:				
Lifeform			#Spp	%Cover	LF Code
Immature Ca	anopy Tree			5%	IT
Small Shrub			2	5%	SS
Large Herb			3	5%	LH
Medium Her	b*		6	20%	MH
Small or Pro	strate Herb*		3	10%	SH
Large Tufted	I Graminoid		1	5%	LTG
Large Non-T	ufted Graminoid		1	5%	LNG
Medium to S	mall Tufted Graminoid		5	35%	MTG
Medium to T	iny Non-Tufted Graminoid*		2	5%	MNG
Bryophytes/I	_ichens			10%	BL
Soil Crust				25%	S/C
*Lorgoly ooo	aanal lifafarm				

*Largely seasonal lifeform



EVC 826_61: Treed Plains Savannah

LF Code		Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Name
SS		Maireana decalvans	Black Cotton-bush
SS		Pimelea curviflora s.s.	Curved Rice-flower
SS		Sclerolaena diacantha	Grey Copperburr
SS	Еe	Sclerolaena napiformis	Turnip Copperburr
LH		Arthropodium fimbriatum	Nodding Chocolate-lily
LH		Calocephalus citreus	Lemon Beauty-heads
LH		Eryngium ovinum	Blue Devil
LH		Ptilotus exaltatus	Mulla Mulla
MH		Calotis scabiosifolia	Rough Burr-daisy
MH		Goodenia pinnatifida	Cut-leaf Goodenia
MH		Ptilotus macrocephalus	Feather Heads
MH		Sida corrugata	Variable Sida
SH		Chamaesyce drummondii	Flat Spurge
SH		Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg.	Pink Bindweed
SH		Maireana pentagona	Hairy Bluebush
SH		Pogonolepis muelleriana	Stiff Cup-flower
LTG		Austrostipa aristiglumis	Plump Spear-grass
LTG		Austrostipa blackii	Crested Spear-grass
LTG		Austrostipa gibbosa	Spurred Spear-grass
LNG		Various spp.	
MTG		Austrodanthonia duttoniana	Brown-back Wallaby-grass
MTG		Austrostipa nodosa	Knotty Spear-grass
MTG		Austrostipa scabra	Rough Spear-grass
MTG		Whalleya proluta	Rigid Panic
MNG		Various spp.	

Recruitment:

Continuous.

Organic Litter:

5 % cover

Logs:

5 m/0.1ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MH	Hedypnois cretica	Cretan Hedypnois	high	high
MNG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	high
MNG	Brachypodium distachyon	False Brome	high	high
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	high
LH	Echium plantagineum	Paterson's Curse	high	high
LH	Sisymbrium irio	London Rocket	high	high
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	high
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	high
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape Weed	high	high
MH	Limonium sinuatum	Notch-leaf Sea-lavender	high	high
MH	Plantago coronopus	Buck's-horn Plantain	high	high
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	high
MTG	Romulea minutiflora	Small-flower Onion-grass	high	high
MTG	Poa bulbosa	Bulbous Meadow-grass	high	high
SH	Medicago polymorpha	Burr Medic	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	African Box-thorn	high	high
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides subsp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Aira cupaniana	Quicksilver Grass	high	low



EVC 826_61: Treed Plains Savannah

Weediness:				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
MH	Trifolium subterraneum	Subterranean Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium striatum	Knotted Clover	high	low
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	low
MH	Spergularia rubra s.l.	Red Sand-spurrey	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
LH	Lepidium africanum	Common Peppercress	high	low
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
SH	Medicago minima	Little Medic	high	high
LH	Salvia verbenaca	Wild Sage	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	high
MNG	Vulpia muralis	Wall Fescue	high	high
MNG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MTG	Bromus diandrus	Great Brome	high	high
MTG	Hordeum hystrix	Mediterranean Barley-grass	high	high
MTG	Hordeum murinum s.l.	Barley-grass	high	high
MTG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera Rye-grass	high	high
LH	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	high	high
MH	Oxalis pes-caprae	Soursob	high	high
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 829: Chenopod Grassland

Description:

Open to sparse shrubland with a more or less continuous tussock grass sward found on heavy somewhat sodic clay plains fringing the active floodplains of major watercourses such as the Loddon and Avoca Rivers.

Life Forms: Life form Medium Shrub Small Shrub Large Herb Medium Herbs* Small or Prostrate Herbs* Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid Bryophytes/Lichens		#Spp 1 6 1 5 4 3 na	%Cover 10% 30% 1% 15% 5% 20% 10%	LF code MS SS LH MH SH MTG BL
Soil Crust * Largely seaso	nal life form	na	20%	S/C
LF Code	Species typical of at least part o	f EVC range	Con	nmon Name
MS MS SS SS SS SS FS LH MH MH MH MH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH SH	Lycium australe Nitraria billardierei Sclerolaena diacantha Maireana aphylla Minuria cunninghamii Lawrencia squamata Atriplex semibaccata Podolepis canescens Rhodanthe stuartiana Teucrium racemosum s.s. Maireana excavata Sida corrugata Hyalosperma glutinosum ssp. glutinosum Hyalosperma glutinosum ssp. glutinosum Hyalosperma semisterile Rhodanthe pygmaea Pogonolepis muelleriana Austrostipa aristiglumis Austrostipa spp. Whalleya proluta Enteropogon acicularis Austrodanthonia setacea	7	Nitre Grey Leafl Bush Thor Berry Grey Clay Grey Bottl Varia Gold Oran Pygn Stiff Plum Spea Rigid Spide	ralian Box-thorn -bush Copperburr ess Bluebush Minuria ny Lawrencia / Saltbush Podolepis Sunray Germander e Bluebush ible Sida en Sunray ge Sunray ge Sunray ny Sunray Cup-flower p Spear-grass r-grass I Panic er Grass ly Wallaby-grass



Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

5% cover

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Commo
LH	Carthamus lanatus	Saffron T
MH	Limonium lobatum	Winged S
MH	Hedypnois cretica	Cretan H
MH	Arctotheca calendula	Cape We
MH	Romulea rosea	Onion Gr
SH	Moraea setifolia	Thread I
SH	Medicago spp.	Medic
MTG	Critesion murinum subsp. leporinum	Wall Barl
MNG	Bromus madritensis	Madrid B
MNG	Lolium rigidum	Wimmera

.

Invasive	Impact
high	high
	high high high high high high high high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 882_61: Higher Rainfall Shallow Sands Woodland

Description:

Woodland or open-forest to 15 m tall, with a sparse shrub layer of heathy, ericoid shrubs and a species-rich ground cover dominated by grasses and annual herbs. Typically it occurs between the heavier soils of the plains and the deep-sand aeolian dunefields which overlay these plains, but also occurs on broader areas of plains covered by shallow fluvial, outwash or aeolian sands overlaying drainage-impeding clays. Occurs in areas with >500 mm annual rainfall.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp. Allocasuarina lut	ehmannii	DBH(cm) 70 cm 40 cm	#/ha 15 / ha		
Tree Canopy	Cover:				
%cover 15%	Character Species <i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> <i>Allocasuarina luehmannii</i>			Commo Yellow Bo: Yellow Gu Buloke	
Understorey:					
Life form Immature Canoj Understorey Tre Medium Shrub	py Tree ee or Large Shrub	# Sp 1 3		5% 5% 15%	LF code IT T MS
Small Shrub Prostrate Shrub Large Herb Medium Herb Small or Prostra	to Horb	3 2 1 14 4		10% 5% 1% 20% 5%	SS PS LH MH SH
Medium to Small Tufted Graminoid Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid Bryophytes/Lichens Soil Crust		13 3 na na		30% 30% 5% 10% 10%	MTG MNG BL S/C
T MS MS SS SS SS SS SS PS MH MH SH SH SH LTG MTG MTG MTG MTG TTG TTG TTG	Species typical of at lea Allocasuarina verticillata Calytrix tetragona Acacia pycnantha Hibbertia stricta s.l. Eutaxia microphylla Pultenaea hispidula Astroloma humifusum Microseris scapigera spp. agg. Acaena echinata Daucus glochidiatus Hydrocotyle laxiflora Drosera whitakeri ssp. aberrans Austrostipa mollis Schoenus apogon Neurachne alopecuroidea Lomandra nana Arthropodium strictum s.l. Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa Centrolepis aristata Aphelia pumilio Thysanotus patersonii		'C rang	Droop Comr Golde Uprig Comr Rusty Crank Yam Sheep Austr. Stinki Scent Suppl Comr Fox-t. Dwar Chocc Hairy Pointe Dwar	hmon Name bing Sheoke non Fringe-myrtle in Wattle ht Guinea-flower non Eutaxia bush-pea berry Heath Daisy o's Burr alian Carrot ng Pennywort ed Sundew le Spear-grass non Bog-sedge ail Mulga-grass f Mat-rush blate Lily Centrolepis ed Centrolepis f Aphelia ng Fringe-lily



EVC 882_61: Higher Rainfall Shallow Sands Woodland -Wimmera bioregion

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 882_62: Lower Rainfall Shallow Sands Woodland

Description:

Woodland or open-forest to 15 m tall, with a sparse shrub layer of heathy, ericoid shrubs and a species-rich ground cover dominated by grasses and annual herbs. Typically it occurs between the heavier soils of the plains and the deep-sand aeolian dunefields which overlay these plains, but also occurs on broader areas of plains covered by shallow fluvial, outwash or aeolian sands overlaying drainage-impeding clays. Occurs in areas with <500 mm annual rainfall.

Ū	<i>vehmannii</i> ssp. <i>murrayensis</i>	DBH(cm) 60 cm 40 cm 40 cm	#/ha 15/ha		
Tree Canopy % cover 20%	Character Species Eucalyptus leucoxylon Allocasuarina luehmannii Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayens	is		Yellow Gur Buloke	m m vpress-pine
Understorey:					
Life form		#Sp	n	%Cover	I E code
Immature Cano	ny Tree	# 3 p		5%	
Understorey Tree or Large Shrub		1		5%	Т
Medium Shrub		3		10%	MS
Small Shrub		4		20%	SS
Prostrate Shrub		2		5%	PS
Large Herb		1		1%	LH
Medium Herb		7		15%	MH
Small or Prostra	ite Herb	3		5%	SH
Medium to Sma	II Tufted Graminoid	8		25%	MTG
Tiny Tufted Gra	minoid*	2		1%	TTG
Medium to Tiny	Non-tufted Graminoid	3		1%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lich	iens	na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		na		10%	S/C
* Largely seasona	I life form				
LF Code	Species typical of at lea	ast nart of FV	C ranc	e Com	nmon Name
	Allocasuarina verticillata		orang		bing Sheoke
MS	Calytrix tetragona				non Fringe-myrtle
	Acacia pycnantha				n Wattle
	Hibbertia stricta s.l.				ht Guinea-flower
	Eutaxia microphylla				non Eutaxia
	Pultenaea hispidula				Bush-pea
	Astroloma humifusum				erry Heath
	Microseris scapigera spp. agg.			Yam I	
	Acaena echinata				o's Burr
MH	Wurmbea dioica			Comn	non Early Nancy
SH	Daucus glochidiatus			Austra	alian Carrot
SH	Hydrocotyle laxiflora			Stinki	ng Pennywort
SH	Drosera whittakeri ssp. aberrans	;			ed Sundew
LTG	Austrostipa mollis			Suppl	e Spear-grass
	Schoenus apogon				non Bog-sedge
	Neurachne alopecuroidea				ail Mulga-grass
	Lomandra nana				Mat-rush
	Arthropodium strictum s.l.				plate Lily
	Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa	7			Centrolepis
TTG	Centrolepis aristata				ed Centrolepis
	Aphelia pumilio				Aphelia
SC	Thysanotus patersonii			I WINI	ng Fringe-lily



EVC 882_62: Lower Rainfall Shallow Sands Woodland -Wimmera bioregion

Recruitment:

Continuous

Organic Litter:

20% cover

Logs:

20m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Т	Olea europaea	Olive	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris glabra	Smooth Cat's-ear	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Petrorhagia velutina	Velvety Pink	high	low
MTG	Briza minor	Lesser Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	high
MNG	Aira elegantissima	Delicate Hair-grass	high	low
MNG	Ehrharta calycina	Perennial Veldt Grass	high	high
MNG	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	high
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 895: Escarpment Shrubland

Description:

Occurs on rocky escarpments in steep valleys or gorges, associated with limestone or basalt. Sites have moderate to high fertility, are well-drained but subject to regular summer drought due to shallow soils. Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall or noneucalypt shrubland to 8 m tall, sometimes with occasional eucalypts; lichen-covered rock outcrops are common.

⁺ eucalypt woodland only components (ignore when assessing shrubland areas and standardise site condition score as required)

Large trees⁺					
Species		DBH(cm)	#/ha		
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp).	70 cm	15 / ha		
Tree Canopy	Cover				
%cover	Character Species			Commo	n Name
15%	Acacia implexa			Lightwood	
1370	Allocasuarina verticillata			Drooping	
	Acacia mearnsii			Black Wat	
	Bursaria spinosa			Sweet Bur	
	Eucalyptus ovata			Swamp G	
	Eucarypius ovala			Swamp O	
Understorey:					
Life form		#Spj	p '	%Cover	LF code
Immature Can	opy Tree ⁺			5%	IT
	ree or Large Shrub*	3		10%	Т
Medium Shrub		2		10%	MS
Small Shrub		2	!	5%	SS
Large Herb		3	!	5%	LH
Medium Herb		4		10%	MH
Small or Prostr	rate Herb	5	!	5%	SH
Large Tufted C	Graminoid	1	!	5%	LTG
Large Non-tuft	ted Graminoid	1	!	5%	LNG
Medium to Sm	all Tufted Graminoid	9	:	25%	MTG
Medium to Tin	y Non-tufted Graminoid	3	!	5%	MNG
Scrambler or C	limber	1	!	5%	SC
Bryophytes/Lic	chens	na		10%	BL
Soil Crust		na	:	20%	S/C
LF Code	Species typical of at least	part of EVC ra	nae	Com	mon Name
MS	<i>Hymenanthera dentata</i> s.l.			Tree	Violet
SS	Enchylaena tomentosa var. tomen	ntosa			Saltbush
LH	Wahlenbergia communis s.l.				d Bluebell
MH	Oxalis perennans			Grass	land Wood-sorrel
MH	Maireana enchylaenoides			Wing	less Bluebush
MH	Einadia nutans ssp. nutans				ing Saltbush
SH	Chamaesyce drummondii				Spurge
SH	Dichondra repens			Kidne	ey-weed
LTG	Austrostipa bigeniculata			Knee	d Spear-grass
MTG	Austrodanthonia racemosa var. ra	acemosa		Stipe	d Wallaby-grass
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea				y Wallaby-grass
MNG	Panicum effusum				Panic
SC	Clematis microphylla			Small	-leaved Clematis
SC	Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg			Pink	Bindweed
Recruitment:					
Continuous					
Continuous					



Ecological Vegetation Class bioregion benchmark

Organic Litter: 20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1 ha+. 5 m/0.1 ha. (note: large log class does not apply)

Weediness:

weeumess.				
LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Т	Schinus molle	Pepper Tree	low	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	African Box-thorn	low	high
MS	Genista monspessulana	Montpellier Broom	low	high
SS	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	low	high
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	high
LH	Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce	high	low
LH	Sisymbrium officinale	Hedge Mustard	high	high
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Verbascum thapsus ssp. thapsus	Great Mullein	high	high
LH	Echium plantagineum	Paterson's Curse	high	high
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
LH	Foeniculum vulgare	Fennel	high	high
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium subterraneum	Subterranean Clover	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Lotus suaveolens	Hairy Bird's-foot Trefoil	high	low
MH	Cerastium glomeratum s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	high	low
SH	Medicago polymorpha	Burr Medic	high	low
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low
SH	Modiola caroliniana	Red-flower Mallow	high	low
SH	Aptenia cordifolia	Heart-leaf Ice-plant	high	high
LTG	Phalaris aquatica	Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	low
MTG	Nassella trichotoma	Serrated Tussock	high	high
MTG	Ehrharta longiflora	Annual Veldt-grass	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus ssp. hordeaceus	Soft Brome	high	low
MTG	Sporobolus africanus	Rat-tail Grass	high	high
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides ssp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	low
MTG	Lolium perenne	Perennial Rye-grass	high	high
MTG	Dactylis glomerata	Cocksfoot	high	high
MTG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
MTG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	low
MTG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
SC	<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch	low	low

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Wimmera Bioregion

EVC 895_61: Treed Escarpment Shrubland

Description:

Occurs on rocky escarpments in steep valleys or gorges, associated with limestone or basalt. Sites have moderate to high fertility, are well-drained but subject to regular summer drought due to shallow soils. Eucalypt woodland to 15 m tall or non-eucalypt shrubland to 8 m tall, sometimes with occasional eucalypts. Lichen-covered rock outcrops are common.

Large Trees Species Eucalyptus s	рр.	DBH(cm) 70 cm)	#/ha 15 / ha	
Tree Canop	y Cover:				
%cover 15%	Character Species Acacia implexa Allocasuarina verticillata Bursaria spinosa Eucalyptus ovata Acacia mearnsii	Common Name Lightwood Drooping Sheoak Sweet Bursaria Swamp Gum Black Wattle		oak	
Understore	/:				
Lifeform			#Spp	%Cover	LF Code
Immature Ca	nopy Tree			5%	IT
Understorey	Tree or Large Shrub		3	10%	т
Medium Shru	ıb		2	10%	MS
Small Shrub			2	5%	SS
Large Herb			3	5%	LH
Medium Her)		4	10%	MH
Small or Pros	strate Herb		5	5%	SH
Large Tufted	Graminoid		1	5%	LTG
Large Non-T	ufted Graminoid		1	5%	LNG
Medium to S	mall Tufted Graminoid		9	25%	MTG
Medium to T	ny Non-Tufted Graminoid		3	5%	MNG
Scrambler or	Climber		1	5%	SC
Bryophytes/L	ichens			10%	BL
Soil Crust				20%	S/C



EVC 895_61: Treed Escarpment Shrubland

LF Code	Species typical of at least part of EVC range	Common Na
Т	Various spp.	
MS	Melicytus dentatus s.l.	Tree Violet
SS	Enchylaena tomentosa var. tomentosa	Ruby Saltbush
LH	Wahlenbergia communis s.l.	Tufted Bluebell
MH	Einadia nutans subsp. nutans	Nodding Saltbus
MH	Maireana enchylaenoides	Wingless Bluebu
MH	Oxalis perennans	Grassland Wood
SH	Chamaesyce drummondii	Flat Spurge
SH	Dichondra repens	Kidney-weed
LTG	Austrostipa bigeniculata	Kneed Spear-gr
LNG	Various spp.	
MTG	Austrodanthonia racemosa var. racemosa	Stiped Wallaby-
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea	Bristly Wallaby-
MNG	Panicum effusum	Hairy Panic
SC	Clematis microphylla	Small-leaved Cl
SC	Convolvulus erubescens spp. agg.	Pink Bindweed

Recruitment:

Continuous.

Organic Litter:

20 % cover

Logs:

15 m/0.1ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
LH	Verbascum thapsus subsp. thapsus	Great Mullein	high	high
SH	Aptenia cordifolia	Heart-leaf Ice-plant	high	high
LNG	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	high	high
LH	Sisymbrium officinale	Hedge Mustard	high	high
MTG	Sporobolus africanus	Rat-tail Grass	high	high
LH	Echium plantagineum	Paterson's Curse	high	high
MTG	Lolium perenne	Perennial Rye-grass	high	high
MTG	Nassella trichotoma	Serrated Tussock	high	high
LH	Helminthotheca echioides	Ox-tongue	high	high
LTG	Phalaris aquatica	Toowoomba Canary-grass	high	high
LH	Foeniculum vulgare	Fennel	high	high
MTG	Dactylis glomerata	Cocksfoot	high	high
MTG	Aira caryophyllea	Silvery Hair-grass	high	low
MTG	Avena barbata	Bearded Oat	high	low
MTG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	low
MTG	Vulpia myuros	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Pentaschistis airoides subsp. airoides	False Hair-grass	high	low
MTG	Romulea rosea	Onion Grass	high	low
MTG	Vulpia bromoides	Squirrel-tail Fescue	high	low
MTG	Bromus hordeaceus subsp. hordeaceus	Soft Brome	high	low
MTG	Briza maxima	Large Quaking-grass	high	low
MH	Trifolium arvense var. arvense	Hare's-foot Clover	high	low
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
LH	Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce	high	low
MH	Trifolium campestre var. campestre	Hop Clover	high	low
MH	Trifolium angustifolium var. angustifolium	Narrow-leaf Clover	high	low
MH	Lotus subbiflorus	Hairy Bird's-foot Trefoil	high	low
SH	Medicago polymorpha	Burr Medic	high	low
SH	Trifolium glomeratum	Cluster Clover	high	low



lame

ush bush od-sorrel grass

/-grass -grass Clematis

EVC 895_61: Treed Escarpment Shrubland

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
SH	Modiola caroliniana	Red-flower Mallow	high	low
LNG	Avena fatua	Wild Oat	high	low
MTG	Ehrharta longiflora	Annual Veldt-grass	high	low
MH	Trifolium subterraneum	Subterranean Clover	high	low
MH	Hypochoeris radicata	Cat's Ear	high	low
LH	Sonchus asper s.l.	Rough Sow-thistle	high	low
LH	Sonchus oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	high	low
MH	Cerastium glomeratum s.l.	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	high	low
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	African Box-thorn	low	high
MS	Genista monspessulana	Montpellier Broom	low	high
SS	Marrubium vulgare	Horehound	low	high
Т	Schinus molle	Pepper Tree	low	high
SC	Vicia sativa subsp. sativa	Common Vetch	low	low

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Wimmera bioregion

EVC 981: Parilla Mallee

Description:

Typically tall open Mallee to 10 m tall supported by shallow accumulations of aeolian material that have been deposited on the slopes of prominent Parilla Sandstone ridges. The understorey is highly variable comprising numerous floristic variants many of which appear to be strongly influenced by land use and fire regime. A well-developed woody shrub layer is typical in relatively undisturbed remnants.

Large trees: Species Eucalyptus spp		DBH(cm) 20 cm 35 cm	#/ha 25/ha	
Callitris spp.		35 CM		
Tree Canopy C	Cover:			
% cover 25%	Character Species Eucalyptus oleosa ssp. oleosa Eucalyptus socialis Eucalyptus dumosa Callitris gracilis ssp. murrayensis		Oil Malle Grey Ma Dumosa	allee
Understorey:				
Life form		#Spp	%Cover	LF code
Immature Cano	ppy Tree		5%	IT
Medium Shrub		4	10%	MS
Small Shrub		3	10%	SS
Large Herb		1	1%	LH
Medium Herb		3	5%	MH
Small or Prostra		5	5%	SH
	all Tufted Graminoid	6	20%	MTG
Medium to Tiny Non-tufted Graminoid		1	5%	MNG
Bryophytes/Lick	nens	na	10%	BL
Soil Crust	-town was in stine follows as as	na	10%	S/C
lotal under	storey projective foliage cove	r	70%	
LF Code	Species typical of at least par	rt of EVC range	Com	nmon Name
MS	Pittosporum angustifolium		Weer	ping Pittosporum
MS	Melaleuca lanceolata ssp. lanceolata		Moor	nah
MS	Acacia pycnantha		Golde	en Wattle
MS	Acacia brachybotrya		Grey	Mulga
SS	Olearia lanuginosa		Wool	y Daisy-bush
SS	Westringia rigida			Westringia
SS	Enchylaena tomentosa var. tomentos	Sa la		Saltbush
SS	Maireana brevifolia			-leaf Bluebush
MH	Helichrysum leucopsideum			Everlasting
SH	Daucus glochidiatus			al Carrot
SH	Calandrinia calyptrata			Purslane
MTG	Austrostipa spp.			r-grass
MTG	Dianella revoluta s.l.			-anther Flax-lily
MTG	Austrodanthonia setacea			y Wallaby-grass
MTG	Austrodanthonia caespitosa			non Wallaby-grass
MNG	Austrostipa elegantissima			ner Spear-grass
MNG MNG	Austrostipa platychaeta Austrostipa eremophila			wned Spear-grass rt Spear-grass
SC	Austrostipa eremophila Clematis microphylla			rt Spear-grass I-leaved Clematis
30			Silldl	



Recruitment:

Continuous (excluding eucalypt overstorey)

Organic Litter:

20% cover

Logs:

15m/0.1 ha.

Weediness:

LF Code	Typical Weed Species	Common Name	Invasive	Impact
Т	Olea europaea	Olive	high	high
MS	Lycium ferocissimum	Boxthorn	high	high
LH	Brassica tournefortii	Mediterranean Turnip	high	high
LH	Centaurium tenuiflorum	Slender Centaury	high	low
LH	Gazania linearis	Gazania	high	high
LH	<i>Sysimbrium</i> spp.	Mustard	high	high
LH	Opuntia robusta	Wheel Cactus	high	high
MH	Mesembryanthemum nodiflora	Ice-plant	high	high
MH	Carrichtera annua	Ward's Weed	high	high
MH	<i>Silene apetala</i> var. <i>apetala</i>	Sand Catchfly	high	low
SH	Mesembryanthemum crystallinum	Common Ice-plant	high	high
MNG	Bromus spp.	Brome	high	high
MNG	Schismus barbatus	Arabian Grass	high	low
MNG	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> f. <i>myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	high	high
MNG	Juncus capitatus	Capitate Rush	high	low
MNG	Bromus rubens	Red Brome	high	high
SC	Asparagus asparagoides	Bridal Creeper	high	high

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