

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

Transformer weeds are a subset of environmental weeds used in the Strategic Management Prospects (SMP V1.2) tool

Strategic Management Prospects (SMP) is a tool to help biodiversity managers identify and prioritise management options in a transparent, objective and repeatable way. SMP uses a new spatially-explicit, landscape-scale approach to identify the most effective and efficient management actions to benefit biodiversity across Victoria.

What is a transformer weed?

A 'transformer weed' is an invasive plant species that has the capacity to change the character, condition, form or nature of one or more ecosystems over substantial areas relative to the extent of that ecosystem.

Transformer weed invasion can also alter the three-dimensional arrangement, nature and abundance of food resources within an ecosystem and as such can have a profound impact on animals.

How were transformer weeds identified for SMP modelling?

Transformer weeds were identified based on expert opinion of their capacity to change the character, condition or nature of a substantial area of ecosystems in Victoria.

How many species are included?

382 species and subspecies are currently included in Strategic Management Prospects (SMP V1.2) (see list).

What sorts of species are included?

Typically, transformer weeds are perennial plants including grasses, bulbs, vines, shrubs and trees.

Native species outside their natural range, freshwater weeds, and some annual plants are also included.

Some examples of transformer weeds are blackberry, gorse, bridal creeper, thistles, quaking-grass, boneseed, hawthorn, broom, ivy, boxthorn, prickly pear, sweet pittosporum, willow.

How was the weed threat layer for Strategic Management Prospects V1.2 modelled?

The threat of weeds was modelled as the likelihood that a transformer weed is present or will be present within the next 20 years. A model was developed that included the mapped locations all transformer weeds, environmental predictors (including climate, topography and radiometric data) and a set of variables that are indicative of 'propagule pressure' or weed invasion pathways informed by human settlement, transport and land-use.

Continuous Improvement

We are committed to a continuous improvement approach, which enables the NaturePrint products and tools to be updated and refined as further data, computational power, research and modelling methods become available. NaturePrint products have a version number to help identify the currency of each product.

Everyone can contribute to the improvement of the NaturePrint tools. For example, by submitting species records to the Victorian Biodiversity Atlas which is a key source of information for NaturePrint. Visit the [Victorian Biodiversity Atlas](#) web page for more information.

Opportunities for feedback on other data layers will be developed.

Further information

More detailed information is provided in other NaturePrint information sheets which are available on the [NaturePrint](#) web page <https://www.environment.vic.gov.au/biodiversity/natureprint>.

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

Transformer Weed species in Strategic Management Prospects

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Acacia elata</i>	Cedar Wattle	<i>Artemisia verlotiorum</i>	Chinese Wormwood
<i>Acacia karroo</i>	Karoo Thorn	<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Cuckoo-pint
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>sophorae</i>	Coast Wattle	<i>Arum</i> spp.	Arum
<i>Acacia prominens</i>	Gosford Wattle	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed
<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's Breach	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box-elder Maple	<i>Asparagus declinatus</i>	Bridal Veil
<i>Acer palmatum</i>	Japanese Maple	<i>Asparagus scandens</i>	Asparagus Fern
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	<i>Asparagus</i> spp.	Asparagus
<i>Acer</i> spp.	Maple	<i>Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica</i>	Cane Cactus
<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i>	Agapanthus	<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Sterile Oat
<i>Agapanthus</i> spp.	Agapanthus	<i>Berkheya rigida</i>	African Thistle
<i>Agave americana</i> var. <i>picta</i>	Variegated Century Plant	<i>Betula</i> aff. <i>pubescens</i> (Mt Macedon)	White Birch
<i>Agave</i> spp.	Agave	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Black Birch
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Willow Myrtle	<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Red-top Bent	<i>Betula</i> spp.	Birch
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i>	Bluebell Creeper
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Garlic	<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	False Brome
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Angled Onion	<i>Brachypodium</i> spp.	Brachypodium
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator Weed	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	Turnip
<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	Khaki Weed	<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Mediterranean Turnip
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	Perennial Ragweed	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass
<i>Ambrosia</i> spp.	Ragweed	<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram Grass	<i>Briza</i> spp.	Quaking Grass
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira Vine	<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Madrid Brome
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Red Brome
<i>Anthoxanthum</i> spp.	Vernal Grass	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	Cabomba
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaf Ice-plant	<i>Callitris oblonga</i> subsp. <i>oblonga</i>	Dwarf Cypress-pine
<i>Aptenia</i> spp.	Heart-leaf Ice-plant	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Greater Bindweed
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Irish Strawberry Tree	<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>bulbosum</i>	False Oat-grass	<i>Carex flacca</i>	Blue Sedge
<i>Artemisia</i> spp.	Wormwood	<i>Carex punctata</i>	Dotted Sedge
		<i>Carpobrotus aequilaterus</i>	Angled Pigface
		<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	Ward's Weed

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

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<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	Malta Thistle
<i>Centaurea</i> spp.	Knapweed
<i>Chamaecytisus palmensis</i>	Tree Lucerne
<i>Chasmanthe floribunda</i>	African Cornflag
<i>Chasmanthe</i> spp.	Chasmanthe
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	Boneseed
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>monilifera</i>	African Boneseed
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>	Bitou Bush
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce
<i>Clematis vitalba</i> var. <i>vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Common Bindweed
<i>Coprosma repens</i>	Mirror Bush
<i>Coprosma robusta</i>	Karamu
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	Pink Pampas-grass
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas Grass
<i>Cortaderia</i> spp.	Pampas Grass
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum
<i>Cotoneaster coriaceus</i>	Milk-flower Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i>	Grey Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> var. <i>serotinus</i>	Large-leaf Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i>	Velvet Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster</i> spp.	Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster symondsii</i>	Himalayan Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster X watereri</i>	Waterer's Cotoneaster
<i>Cotyledon orbiculata</i>	Pig's Ear
<i>Crassula alata</i> var. <i>alata</i>	Three-part Crassula
<i>Crassula ericoides</i> subsp. <i>ericoides</i>	Reptile Crassula
<i>Crassula multicava</i> subsp. <i>multicava</i>	Shade Crassula
<i>Crassula muscosa</i> var. <i>muscosa</i>	Clubmoss Crassula
<i>Crassula natans</i> var. <i>minus</i>	Water Crassula
<i>Crassula tetragona</i> subsp.	Shrubby Crassula

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>robusta</i>	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Crataegus</i> spp.	Hawthorn
<i>Crataegus X sinaica</i>	Azzarola
<i>Crocsmia X crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia
<i>Cupressus glabra</i>	Smooth Arizona Cypress
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress
<i>Cupressus</i> spp.	Cypress
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	Winged Pigweed
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Artichoke Thistle
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>dactylon</i>	Couch
<i>Cytisus multiflorus</i>	White Spanish Broom
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	English Broom
<i>Cytisus</i> spp.	Broom
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Cape Ivy
<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>	Common Dipogon
<i>Drosanthemum candens</i>	Rodondo Creeper
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Dense Waterweed
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i>	Perennial Veldt-grass
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> var. <i>erecta</i>	Panic Veldt-grass
<i>Ehrharta longiflora</i>	Annual Veldt-grass
<i>Ehrharta</i> spp.	Veldt Grass
<i>Ehrharta villosa</i> var. <i>maxima</i>	Pyp Grass
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water Hyacinth
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian Pondweed
<i>Equisetum</i> spp.	Horsetail
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	African Love-grass
<i>Eragrostis mexicana</i>	Mexican Love-grass
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heath
<i>Erica baccans</i>	Berry-flower Heath
<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Spanish Heath
<i>Erica quadrangularis</i>	Angled Heath
<i>Erica</i> spp.	Heath
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	Sugar Gum
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	Giant Knotweed
<i>Fallopia</i> spp.	Knotweed
<i>Ferraria crispa</i> subsp. <i>crispa</i>	Black Flag
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Desert Ash
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Flowering Ash
<i>Fraxinus</i> spp.	Ash
<i>Freesia alba</i> x <i>Freesia leichtlinii</i>	Freesia
<i>Freesia</i> spp.	Freesia
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Fuchsia
<i>Fuchsia</i> spp.	Fuchsia
<i>Galenia pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Galenia
<i>Galenia secunda</i>	Galenia
<i>Galenia</i> spp.	Galenia
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium murale</i>	Small Goosegrass
<i>Gazania linearis</i>	Gazania
<i>Gazania rigens</i>	Trailing Gazania
<i>Gazania</i> spp.	Gazania
<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Flax-leaf Broom
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Montpellier Broom
<i>Genista</i> spp.	Broom
<i>Gladiolus</i> spp.	Gladiolus
<i>Gladiolus tristis</i>	Evening-flower Gladiolus
<i>Gladiolus undulatus</i>	Wild Gladiolus
<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Manna Grass
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass
<i>Glyceria notata</i>	Floating Sweet-grass
<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>	Senegal Tea

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Hakea drupacea</i>	Sweet Hakea
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy
<i>Hedera</i> spp.	Ivy
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> subsp. <i>carpathicola</i>	Orange Hawkweed
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	Hawkweed
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog
<i>Holcus</i> spp.	Fog Grass
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	English Bluebell
<i>Hyacinthoides</i> spp.	Wood Hyacinth
<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i>	Water Poppy
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> subsp. <i>veronense</i>	St John's Wort
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English Holly
<i>Ipeion uniflorum</i>	Spring Star-flower
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Blue Morning-glory
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Common Morning-glory
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	Morning Glory
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag Iris
<i>Iris</i> spp.	Iris
<i>Ixia maculata</i>	Yellow Ixia
<i>Ixia polystachya</i>	Variable Ixia
<i>Ixia</i> spp.	Ixia
<i>Juncus acutus</i> subsp. <i>acutus</i>	Spiny Rush
<i>Lampranthus immelmaniae</i>	Lampranthus
<i>Lampranthus</i> spp.	Lampranthus
<i>Lampranthus tegens</i>	Little Noon-flower
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coast Tea-tree
<i>Leucanthemum</i> spp.	Daisy
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Large-leaf Privet
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Hedge Privet
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese Privet
<i>Ligustrum</i> spp.	Privet

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European Privet
<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Wimmera Rye-grass
<i>Lolium</i> spp.	Rye Grass
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera</i> spp.	Honeysuckle
<i>Lophopyrum ponticum</i>	Tall Wheat-grass
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh Ludwigia
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Chinese Box-thorn
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Box-thorn
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound
<i>Medicago minima</i>	Little Medic
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burr Medic
<i>Medicago</i> spp.	Medic
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	Barrel Medic
<i>Melianthus major</i>	Cape Honey-flower
<i>Melianthus</i> spp.	Honey Flower
<i>Mesembryanthemum aitonis</i>	Angled Ice-plant
<i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	Common Ice-plant
<i>Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum</i>	Small Ice-plant
<i>Mesembryanthemum</i> spp.	Ice Plant
<i>Moraea flaccida</i>	One-leaf Cape-tulip
<i>Moraea setifolia</i>	Thread Iris
<i>Moraea</i> spp.	Moraea
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not
<i>Nassella charruana</i>	Lobed Needle-grass
<i>Nassella hyalina</i>	Cane Needle-grass
<i>Nassella leucotricha</i>	Texas Needle-grass
<i>Nassella neesiana</i>	Chilean Needle-grass
<i>Nassella</i> spp.	Needle Grass
<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	Mexican Feather-grass
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock
<i>Neatostema apulum</i>	Hairy Sheepweed
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	Tiger Pear
<i>Opuntia cardiosperma</i>	Riverina Pear

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	Texas Prickly-pear
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Indian Fig
<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>	Drooping Prickly-pear
<i>Opuntia puberula</i>	Blind Prickly-pear
<i>Opuntia robusta</i>	Wheel Cactus
<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Prickly Pear
<i>Opuntia stricta</i>	Common Prickly-pear
<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i>	Dimorphotheca
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Soursob
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Water Couch
<i>Paspalum</i> spp.	Paspalum
<i>Passiflora tarminiana</i>	Banana Passion-fruit
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Swamp Foxtail-grass
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu
<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>	African Feather-grass
<i>Pennisetum</i> spp.	Feather Grass
<i>Pennisetum villosum</i>	Feathertop
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Toowoomba Canary-grass
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	Canary Grass
<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass
<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i>	Paradoxical Canary-grass
<i>Phalaris</i> spp.	Canary Grass
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Date-palm
<i>Phoenix</i> spp.	Date Palm
<i>Phyla canescens</i>	Fog-fruit
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Blue Spruce
<i>Picea</i> spp.	Spruce
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary Island Pine
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Shore Pine
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine
<i>Pinus nigra</i> var. <i>corsicana</i>	Corsican Pine

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Pinus patula</i>	Patula Pine
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Cluster Pine
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata Pine
<i>Pinus</i> spp.	Pine
<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	Rice Millet
<i>Pittosporum eugenioides</i>	Tarata
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum
<i>Podalyria sericea</i>	Silky Podalyria
<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i> var. <i>myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle-leaf Milkwort
<i>Polygala</i> spp.	Milkwort
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
<i>Populus nigra</i> 'Italica'	Lombardy Poplar
<i>Populus</i> spp.	Poplar
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen
<i>Populus X canescens</i>	Grey Poplar
<i>Prosopis</i> spp.	Mesquite
<i>Prosopis velutina</i>	Velvet Mesquite
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
<i>Prunus</i> spp.	Prunus
<i>Psilocaulon granulicaule</i>	Wiry Noon-flower
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Italian Buckthorn
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Locust Tree
<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i>	Common Blackberry
<i>Rubus cissburiensis</i>	Blackberry
<i>Rubus echinatus</i>	Blackberry
<i>Rubus erythrops</i>	Blackberry
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> spp. agg.	Blackberry
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaf Bramble
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> subsp. <i>laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaf Bramble
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> subsp. <i>selmeri</i>	Blackberry
<i>Rubus leucostachys</i>	Blackberry

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Rubus loganobaccus</i>	Loganberry
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wine Raspberry
<i>Rubus polyanthemus</i>	Forest Blackberry
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Elm-leaf Blackberry
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> hybrids	Blackberry
<i>Rubus vestitus</i>	Blackberry
<i>Sagittaria brevirostrata</i>	Arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	Sagittaria
<i>Sagittaria</i> spp.	Sagittaria
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow
<i>Salix alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>	White Willow
<i>Salix alba</i> var. <i>vitellina</i>	Golden Willow
<i>Salix alba</i> x <i>matsudana</i>	New Zealand Hybrid Willow
<i>Salix babylonica</i> s.l.	Weeping Willow
<i>Salix babylonica</i> s.s.	Weeping Willow
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow
<i>Salix chilensis</i> 'Fastigiata'	Pencil Willow
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Sallow
<i>Salix cinerea</i> subsp. <i>cinerea</i>	Grey Sallow
<i>Salix cinerea</i> subsp. <i>oleifolia</i>	Rusty Sallow
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow
<i>Salix fragilis</i> var. <i>fragilis</i>	Crack Willow
<i>Salix fragilis</i> var. <i>fragilis</i> x <i>matsudana</i> 'Tortuosa'	Crack x Tortured Willow hybrid
<i>Salix fragilis</i> var. <i>furcata</i>	Forked-catkin Crack Willow
<i>Salix matsudana</i> 'Tortuosa'	Tortured Willow
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Osier
<i>Salix</i> spp.	Willow
<i>Salix</i> X <i>mollissima</i>	Willow hybrid
<i>Salix</i> X <i>pendulina</i>	Weeping Willow
<i>Salix</i> X <i>reichardtii</i>	Pussy Willow
<i>Salix</i> X <i>rubens</i>	Basket Willow
<i>Salix</i> X <i>sepulcralis</i>	Weeping Willow

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Salix X sepulcralis</i> var. <i>chrysocoma</i>	Golden Weeping Willow
<i>Salix X sepulcralis</i> var. <i>sepulcralis</i>	Weeping Willow
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Salvinia
<i>Schinus molle</i>	Pepper Tree
<i>Schinus</i> spp.	Pepper Tree
<i>Senecio angulatus</i>	Climbing Groundsel
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	African Fireweed
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Canadian Goldenrod
<i>Solidago</i> spp.	Golden-rod
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
<i>Sparaxis bulbifera</i>	Harlequin Flower
<i>Sparaxis</i> spp.	Harlequin Flower
<i>Sparaxis tricolor</i>	Tricolor Harlequin-flower
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Common Cord-grass
<i>Spartina</i> spp.	Cord Grass
<i>Spartina X townsendii</i>	Townsend's Cord-grass
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>	Buffalo Grass
<i>Suaeda baccifera</i>	Berry Seablite
<i>Suaeda maritima</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Annual Seablite
<i>Sutherlandia frutescens</i>	Bladder Senna
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Tamarisk
<i>Tamarix</i> spp.	Tamarisk
<i>Thinopyrum junceiforme</i>	Sea Wheat-grass
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	Wandering Jew

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Lesser Reed-mace
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm
<i>Ulmus</i> spp.	Elm
<i>Ulmus X hollandica</i>	Dutch Elm
<i>Vaccaria hispanica</i>	Cow Soapwort
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> s.l.	Purple-top Verbena
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> var. <i>bonariensis</i> s.s.	Purple-top Verbena
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> var. <i>conglomerata</i>	Purple Top
<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle
<i>Vinca</i> spp.	Periwinkle
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue
<i>Vulpia</i> spp.	Fescue
<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	Rosy Watsonia
<i>Watsonia meriana</i>	Bugle Lily
<i>Watsonia</i> spp.	Watsonia
<i>Watsonia versfeldii</i>	Pink Watsonia
<i>Xanthium occidentale</i>	Noogoora Burr
<i>Xanthium orientale</i>	Californian Burr
<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	Cockleburr
<i>Zaleya galericulata</i> subsp. <i>australis</i>	Hogweed
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	White Arum-lily
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> 'Green Dragon'	'Green Dragon' Arum Lily

NaturePrint's Strategic Management Prospects - Transformer weeds

NaturePrint

NaturePrint is a suite of decision-support products and tools designed to help us make choices about what actions to take, and in which places, to protect Victoria's environment and plan for the future. The tools currently include:

- Habitat Distribution and Importance Models
- Threat and Benefit of Action Models*
- Strategic Biodiversity Values
- Strategic Management Prospects*

*currently focused on terrestrial environment

Further information about NaturePrint, including information sheets, is available at

<https://www.environment.vic.gov.au/biodiversity/natureprint>.

NaturePrint products can be viewed using NatureKit – the department's online biodiversity mapping and reporting tool:

<https://naturekit.biodiversity.vic.gov.au>.

How to access NaturePrint information

NaturePrint products, including Strategic Management Prospects, can be viewed using NatureKit – the department's online biodiversity mapping and reporting tool available at: <https://naturekit.biodiversity.vic.gov.au>.

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